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P R E F A C E

This edition is the fourteenth in the series of annual reviews of Nigeria's External Trade. The current review focused attention primarily on the period 1972 to 1976. However, occasional references were made to pre-1972 years in order to highlight developments of long-term nature.

The novelty in this widened and improved issue included a more detailed breakdown of the commodity groups in Tables 10, 11 and 14 and the inclusion of table 13A and Appendix K. The new Appendix is complementary to Tables 13 and 13A.

The Director,
Federal Office of Statistics,
Lagos, NIGERIA.

July, 1977.

Table of Contents

	<u>Pages</u>
1. Total External Merchandise Trade	1
2. The Structure of Exports	1
3. The Developments In The Export Trade Of The Major Primary Commodities	4 to 4
4. The Structure Of Imports	4 to 6
5. The Developments In The Import Trade Of The Various Commodities	6 to 10
6. Imports By End-Use	10 to 11
7. Direction Of Trade	11 to 13
8. Balance Of Merchandise Trade	13 to 14
9. Trade With The O.A.U. Countries	14 to 16
10. Petroleum Accounts	16
11. Balance Of Payments	16 to 17

Title Of Tables

1. Value of Merchandise Trade: 1972 - 1976	18
2. Value of Imports Exports and Trade Balance By Quarter: 1972 - 1976	19
3. Exports By Commodity Section: 1972 - 1976	20
4. Major Export Commodities: 1972 - 1976	21
5. Imports By Commodity Section: 1972 - 1976	22
6. Imports of Food And Live Animals (S.I.T.C. Section 0): 1972 - 1976	23
7. Imports of Beverages And Tobacco (S.I.T.C. Section 1): 1972 - 1976	24
8. Imports of Mineral Fuels, Lubricants And Related Materials (S.I.T.C. Section 3): 1972 - 1976	25
9. Imports of Chemicals (S.I.T.C. Section 5): 1972 - 1976	26
10. Imports of Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly By Materials (S.I.T.C. Section 6): 1972 - 1976	27
11. Imports of Machinery And Transport Equipment (S.I.T.C. Section 7): 1972 - 1976	28
12. Imports of Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (S.I.T.C. Section 8): 1972 - 1976	29
13. Imports Analysis By End-Use (at current prices): 1972 - 1976	30
13A. Imports Analysis By End-Use-Durable Consumer Goods (at current prices): 1972 - 1976	31
14. Direction of Trade: 1972 - 1976	32
15. Balance of Merchandise Trade: 1972 - 1976	33
16. Trade With O.A.U. Countries: 1972 - 1976	34

APPENDICES

Appendix		Pages
A:	Value of Yearly Imports and Exports: 1966 - 1976	35
B:	Value of Monthly Imports and Exports: 1969 - 1976	36
C:	Imports: Analysis by End-Use (At Current Prices): 1965 - 1976	37
D:	Percentage Distribution of Imports by End-Use: 1965 - 1976	38
E:	Quantity and Value of Nigeria's Principal Export Commodities: 1969 - 1976	39
F:	Direction of Trade - Imports: 1967 - 1976	40
G:	Direction of Trade - Exports: 1967 - 1976	41
H:	Petroleum Accounts, 1972 - 1976	42
I:	Net Balance of Payments by Type of Transaction: 1972 - 1976	43
J:	Balance of Payments by Type of Transaction: 1972 - 1976	44
K:	List of Commodities included in the Various Groups of the Analysis of Imports by End-Use	45 to 50

CHARTS

1	Direction of Trade - Imports: 1967 - 1976	55
2	Direction of Trade - Exports: 1967 - 1976	56
3	Value of Yearly Imports and Exports: 1967 - 1976	57
4	Value of Monthly Imports and Exports: 1967 - 1976	58
5	Quantity and Value of Principal Export Commodities: 1969 - 1976	59

I. TOTAL EXTERNAL MERCHANDISE TRADE:

The value of Nigerian merchandise trade rose by 38% from ₦8,647 million in 1975 to ₦11,890.7 million in 1976. This observed change emanated from all-round increases in imports, domestic exports and re-exports.

2. The value of imports increased by 38% from ₦3,721.5 million in 1975 to ₦5,140.8 million in 1976; while exports value increased by 37% from ₦4,920.2 million to ₦6,742.5 million. The value of re-exports also increased from ₦5.3 million in 1975 to ₦7.4 million in 1976 (40% increase).

3. Moreover, a visible trade surplus of ₦1,609.1 million was observed in 1976. This figure is 34% higher than ₦1,204 million recorded in 1975.

II. THE STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS:

4. The commodity structure of the Nigerian export trade has been dominated for the past ten years (except in 1968 - a civil war year) by Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials. The share of total exports attributable to the aforementioned group of commodities increased from 93.3% in 1975 to 94.4% in 1976. Besides, the values of exports of the commodity section were ₦4,590.1 million and ₦6,366.2 million in 1975 and 1976 respectively (See Table 3).

5. The rising trend in the Nigerian export trade which has been the normal historical development since 1969 except in 1975, was observed in 1976. Furthermore, increases in earnings were recorded in favour of all the commodity sections with the exception of Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats. (See Table 3).

III. THE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE EXPORT TRADE OF THE MAJOR PRIMARY COMMODITIES:

6. The results of the export trade transactions in the major primary commodities can be deduced from Table 4. There were no exports of groundnut oil, raw cotton and cotton seed in 1976. The recent decline in the export trade of groundnut oil and other food commodities arose from Government restrictions.

7. However, there were increases, in 1976, in the values of exports of crude petroleum oil, cocoa beans, groundnut cake, palm kernels (nut and cake) and coffee.

8. In 1976, the other commodities within the group either recorded reductions in their export trade transactions as in the case of groundnut oil and food commodities or maintained their levels.

9. Besides, the share of the major primary exports in the Nigerian total export trade was 98.5% in 1976. This figure is practically the same with 98.6% recorded in 1975.

10. Further details on the performances of the major primary commodities during 1976 are included in paragraphs 11 to 24.

PETROLEUM

11. The shipments of crude petroleum oil rose by 17% from 81,697 thousand metric tons in 1975 to 95,872 thousand metric tons in 1976. However, because of an increase of 18% between 1975 and 1976 in the average unit value of this commodity, the observed earnings increased from ₦4,563.1 million in 1975 to ₦6,321.3 million in 1976 (39% rise).

COCOA PRODUCE

12. The quantity of exported cocoa beans increased by 12% from 195 thousand metric tons to 219 thousand metric tons in 1976; while earning from the commodity increased by 21% from ₦181 million in 1975 to ₦218.9 million in 1976. The average unit value increased from ₦928 per metric ton in 1975 to ₦982 in 1976.

13. The value and quantity of cocoa butter which were ₦20.4 million and 9 thousand metric tons respectively in 1975 fell to ₦14.5 million and 6 thousand metric tons in 1976. The average unit value, however, rose from ₦2,266.7 per metric ton in 1975 to ₦2,416.7 in 1976.

14. Other cocoa products recorded an increase in value from ₦4.5 million in 1975 to ₦4.9 million in 1976, a decrease in quantity from 10 thousand metric tons in 1975 to 6 thousand metric tons in 1976 but a better average unit value of ₦816.7 per metric ton in 1976 compared to ₦450 in 1975 (81% rise).

GROUNDNUT PRODUCE

15. The total earnings recorded in favour of groundnuts in 1976 was an insignificant amount of ₦0.2 million from an exported quantity of 2,000 metric tons. Worse still, the poor price of ₦100 per metric ton was paid in 1976;

this was less than half of the prices paid in 1973 and 1974 which were ₦228.6 and ₦226.7 per metric ton respectively.

16. There were no earnings at all from groundnut oil. But an increase in earnings from ₦10.6 million in 1975 to ₦13.4 million in 1976 was observed in respect of the export of Groundnut Cake which also attracted a price, in 1976, that is 32% better than that of 1975.

TIN METAL

17. The quantity and value of export trade in tin metal continued to decline. A reduction of 40% and 24% in the quantity and value respectively, were recorded in 1976 compared to 1975. Nevertheless, during the same period (1975 to 1976), an increase of 26.6% was observed in the average unit values of the commodity.

PALM PRODUCE

18. Because of the same reason mentioned in paragraph 6, earnings from Palm Oil declined from ₦3.9 million in 1975 to ₦0.5 million in 1976. The exported quantity of the commodity also fell from 31 thousand metric tons in 1975 to 3 thousand metric tons in 1976 but a slightly higher average unit value of ₦166.7 per metric ton was paid in 1976 as compared to ₦125.8 in 1975.

19. Next, increases in the values and quantities of Palm Kernel exports were observed in 1976. While the exported quantity increased phenomenally by 176% from 171 thousand metric tons in 1975 to 472 thousand metric tons in 1976, earnings from this commodity increased by only 46% from ₦18.5 million in 1975 to ₦27 million 1976. Also, a decline of 47% was recorded in respect of the average unit value of 1976 compared to that of 1975.

20. Earnings from palm kernel cake or meal remained unchanged, in 1976, at ₦1.8 million which was the figure for 1975. However, an increase of 29% was observed in the quantities exported; while a reduction of 25% in the price attracted by the commodity was recorded.

RUBBER

21. There was a reduction of 44% in the quantity (61 thousand metric tons) of rubber exported in 1976 to only 34 thousand metric tons. Besides, the earnings from this commodity also decreased slightly (by 5% from ₦15.2 million in 1975

to ₦14.4 million in 1976. However, the commodity attracted an average unit value of ₦423.5 per metric ton in 1976; which is 70% better than the figure of ₦249.2 in 1975.

HIDES AND SKINS

22. The total earnings from hides and skins in 1976 was identical to the value ₦6.8 million recorded in 1975. Nevertheless, there was a reduction of the quantity exported from 3 thousand to 2 thousand metric tons between 1975 and 1976; besides, a price 50% better than that of 1975 was received in 1976.

TIMBER AND PLYWOOD

23. There was a substantial reduction in the trade of timber and plywood in 1976; the cause of this development was the Government restriction of the importation of this commodity. The earnings from the commodity decreased from ₦4.8 million in 1975 to ₦1.4 million in 1976 (71%); while the quantity exported decreased by 74% from 107 thousand cubic meters in 1975 to 28 thousand cubic meters in 1976. Nevertheless, in 1976, the commodity attracted a price 11% better than that of 1975.

COFFEE

24. There was a phenomenal increase in the earnings from the exports of coffee in 1976 compared to 1975. The export value increased about four times from ₦1.1 million to ₦5.4 million; the quantity increased five times from one thousand metric tons to six thousand. However 18% reduction in the price paid for the commodity was observed in 1976 compared to 1975.

IV.

THE STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS:

25. The structure of imports during the period 1972 - 1976 can be deduced from Table 5. Machinery and Transport Equipment continued to dominate the import trade of Nigeria. In 1976, the share of import trade attributable to Machinery and Transport Equipment was 47.5%; compared to 41.9% recorded in 1975; this is a noticeable increase. Besides, the proportion of Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Materials reduced from 27.1% of total import trade

in 1975 to 22.1% in 1976. However, further details on the structure of import trade during the period 1975 to 1976 are included in Statement I below:-

STATEMENT I

STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS IN NIGERIA

(1975 - 1976)

Commodity Section (1)	Imports		Increase in 1976 Imports over 1975 Imports (₦'m)	% Share of Total Increase	% Change in 1976 Imports over 1975 Imports
	1976 (₦'m) (2)	1975 (₦'m) (3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Section 0: Food and Live Animals	440.1	297.9	142.2	10.0	+ 47.7
Section 1: Beverages and Tobacco	63.6	48.0	15.6	1.1	+ 32.5
Section 2: Crude Materials	78.7	73.7	5.0	0.3	+ 6.8
Section 3: Mineral Fuels Lubricants and Related Materials	174.9	100.2	74.7	5.3	+ 74.6
Sections 4 & 5: Animal Oils and Chemicals	421.0	342.1	78.9	5.5	+ 23.1
Section 6: Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Materials	1,132.9	1,008.0	124.9	8.8	+ 12.4
Section 7: Machinery and Transport Equipment	2,442.7	1,561.9	880.8	62.1	+ 56.4
Section 8: Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	371.6	278.2	93.4	6.6	+ 33.6
Section 9: Miscellaneous Transactions	15.3	11.5	3.8	0.3	+ 33.0
Total	5,140.8	3,721.5	1,419.3	100.0	+ 38.1

26. From Statement 1, it is clear that a total increase of ~~41~~1,419.3 million was recorded in respect of the value of imports between 1975 and 1976. The highest contribution to this increase originated from Machinery and Transport Equipment which accounted for 62.1% of the total; while Food and Live Animals had the next largest share of 10%. Besides, Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Materials, Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles, Animal Oils and Chemicals and Mineral Fuels Lubricants and Related Materials contributed 8.8%, 6.6%, 5.5% and 5.3% respectively.

27. The aforementioned increase (in paragraph 26) in the value of import trade indicated a 38% rise above the value of import trade in 1975. The increase was the result of similar changes recorded in favour of all the commodity sections in 1976 compared to 1975. In particular, phenomenal increases of 74.8%, 56.4% and 47.7% were observed in respect of Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials, Machinery and Transport Equipment and Food (and Live Animals) respectively.

V. THE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE IMPORT TRADE OF THE VARIOUS COMMODITIES:

IMPORTS OF FOOD:

28. The performance of food imports in 1976 can be deduced from table 6. An increase of ~~142~~142.2 million was recorded in the value of Food imports in 1976 compared to 1975. This increase which is 47% of the value of trade in 1975 was due mainly to Wheat, Other Fish and Fish Preparations, Other Cereals, Stockfish and Milk which contributed ~~42.8~~42.8 million, ~~22.8~~22.8 million, ~~22.2~~22.2 million, ~~15.3~~15.3 million and ~~8.4~~8.4 million respectively to the total increase of ~~142.2~~142.2 million. However, there was a slight reduction in the value of import trade in Malt from ~~19.7~~19.7 million in 1975 to ~~17.1~~17.1 million in 1976.

IMPORTS OF BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO (TABLE 7)

29. During the period 1975 to 1976, there was an increase of ~~15.6~~15.6 million in the value of imports of Beverages and Tobacco. The increase which was 32.5% of the value of trade in 1975 arose primarily from the substantial increase in the importation of Beer and Stout from ~~31.9~~31.9 million in 1975 to ~~48.5~~48.5 million in 1976. The value of the increase which was ~~16.6~~16.6 million, was 52% of the value of trade in 1975. However, the values of import trade in Unmanufactured Tobacco,

Cigars and Cigarettes and Wine (practically) were, in 1976, the same as those in 1975; while reduced values of trade were recorded in respect of Spirits in 1976 compared to 1975 (See Table 7).

IMPORTS OF MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS (TABLE 8)

30. The value of the imports of the commodities under this group continued to increase in 1976. Because of a total rise of ₦74.7 million, the value, in 1976, was 74.6% greater than the corresponding value in 1975. The following commodities contributed variously to the increases/decreases between 1975 and 1976:

(i)	Motor Spirit	+ ₦25.4 million
(ii)	Pitch, Petroleum Asphalt and Bituminous Emulsions	+ ₦16.8 "
(iii)	Kerosine	+ ₦13.1 "
(iv)	Gas Oil and Diesel Oil	+ ₦11.4 "
(v)	Lubricating Oils and Greases	+ ₦7.0 "
(vi)	Jet Fuel	- ₦2.6 "
(vii)	Aviation Spirit	- ₦0.3 "

31. Besides, the details of the changes in the imports of the various constituent commodities between 1975 and 1976 are stated belows:

(i)	Pitch, Petroleum Asphalt and Bituminous Emulsions	+ 240%
(ii)	Kerosine	+ 204.7%
(iii)	Gas Oil and Diesel Oil	+ 70.4%
(iv)	Motor Spirit	+ 64.5%
(v)	Lubricating Oils and Greases	+ 51.1%
(vi)	Aviation Spirit	- 37.5%
(vii)	Jet Fuel	- 26.8%

IMPORTS OF CHEMICALS

32. The results of the Nigerian Import Trade in the commodities of this group are included in Table 9. There was an increase of ₦63 million in the value of trade between 1975 and 1976.

This indicated 18.9% increase in 1976 over the figure ₦333.3 million recorded in 1975. The commodities that contributed to this increase and the values of their contributions were as follows:

(i)	Medicine and Drugs	₦21 million
(ii)	Perfumes and Soaps	₦17.8 "
(iii)	Plastic Materials	₦9.8 "
(iv)	Manufactured Fertilizers	₦8.1 "
(v)	Other Dyeing, Tanning and Colouring Materials	₦3.3 "
(vi)	Paints	₦2.8 "
(vii)	Disinfectants and Insecticides	₦2.3 "
(viii)	Explosives and Pyrotechnic Products	₦2.0 "

33. Moreover, the following percentage increases were recorded in 1976 compared to 1975:

(i)	Perfumes and Soaps	91.8%
(ii)	Manufactured Fertilizers	65.9%
(iii)	Explosives and Pyrotechnic Products	55.6%
(iv)	Medicine and Drugs	24.4%
(v)	Plastic Materials	22.6%
(vi)	Paints	17.4%
(vii)	Disinfectants and Insecticides	13.5%
(viii)	Other Dyeing, Tanning and Colouring Materials	9.4%

34. However, in 1976, there were decreases in the values of imports of Chemical Elements and Compounds, Fungicides and other Chemical Elements.

IMPORTS OF MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIALS

(TABLE 10)

35. There was an increase of ₦124.9 million (or 12.4%) in the value of Imports of Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Materials in 1976 compared to 1975.

The following commodities in the group were affected by increases in 1976 compared to 1975:

(i)	Universal Plates and Sheet of Iron or Steel	109.7%
(ii)	Finished Structural Parts and Structures	60.5%
(iii)	Paper Products	38.6%
(iv)	Rubber Manufactures	33.6%

36. Moderate increases in the imports of Iron and Steel Bars, Other Iron and Steel Products, Nails and Screws etc, Hand or Machine Tools, Manufactures of Metals, Aluminium and made-up Articles of Textiles were also observed in 1976; while there were decreases in the imports of Cotton Yarn and Thread, Cotton Fabrics, Other Textile Fabrics, Tubes, Pipes and Fittings of Iron or Steel and Wire Products.

37. However, further details on the changes in the values of imports between 1975 and 1976 are included below:-

(i)	Universal Plates and Sheets of Iron or Steel	+ ₦73.6 million
(ii)	Paper Products	+ ₦30.2 "
(iii)	Other Commodities	+ ₦29.0 "
(iv)	Finished Structural Parts and Structures	+ ₦19.6 "
(v)	Rubber Manufactures	+ ₦14.7 "
(vi)	Iron and Steel Bars, Rod Angles, Shapes etc.	+ ₦13.3 "
(vii)	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Manufactures	+ ₦11.8 "
(viii)	Manufactures of Metals	+ ₦11.1 "
(ix)	Hand or Machine Tools	+ ₦7.5 "
(x)	Nails, Screws, Nuts and Bolts	+ ₦7.2 "
(xi)	Made-Up Article: of Textile Materials	+ ₦6.2 "
(xii)	Other Iron and Steel Products	+ ₦4.4 "
(xiii)	Special Textiles, Fabrics and Related Products	+ ₦2.3 "
(xiv)	Aluminium	+ ₦0.5 "
(xv)	Tubes, Pipes and Fitting of Iron or Steel	- ₦83.9 "

IMPORTS OF MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT

38. The imports of Machinery and Transport Equipment rose from ₦1,561.9 million in 1975 to ₦2,442.7 million in 1976 thus indicating a 56% increase. Besides, the commodity group's share of the value of total import changed from 41.9% in 1975 to 47.5% in 1976. The behaviour of the different constituent items can be deduced from Table 11.

39. Moreover, the high level of import trade attained in 1975 was maintained in 1976 with some increases in the values of all commodities. In particular, phenomenal increases were observed in respect of Commercial Road Vehicles,

Machines for Special Industries, Electric Power Machinery and Switch Gear, Other Telecommunication Apparatus, Bicycles and Motor Cycles and Electric Batteries.

IMPORTS OF MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES (SEE TABLE 12)

40. There was a 33.6% increase in the value of import trade of the commodity group from ₦278.2 million in 1975 to ₦371.6 million in 1976. The increase emanated primarily from Printed Matter (₦20.7 million), Clothing (₦17.5 million), Scientific etc. Instruments (₦14.4 million), Footwear (₦10.4 million) and Other Commodities (₦19.0 million). These commodities contributed a sum of ₦82 million (or 88%) to the total increase (viz. ₦93.4 million). Besides, the share of the commodity group in the total import value continued to oscillate as from 1973; it fell from 7.7% in 1973 to 6.6% in 1974 and rose in 1975, to 7.5% only to fall again to 7.2% in 1976.

VI

IMPORTS BY END-USE:

41. From Table 13, it is observed that there were the following increases in the values of trade in the respective groups:

(i)	Consumer Goods	₦370.6 million
(ii)	Capital Goods	₦1,004.2 "
(iii)	Passenger Cars	₦40.7 "
(iv)	Total Increase	₦1,415.5 "

Thus, Capital Goods and Consumer Goods contributed 70.9% and 26.2% respectively to the total increase between 1975 and 1976.

42. These aforementioned increases, in paragraph 41, represented the percentage rises listed below when 1976 and 1975 data are compared:

(i)	Consumer Goods	37.8%
(ii)	Capital Goods	40%
(iii)	Passenger Cars	18.5%
(iv)	Group Total	38.2%

43. While the details on the developments of import trade of the specific commodities in the various groups can be obtained from the relevant previous sections, it is worthy of note that Food dominated the Consumer Goods Class;

while Scooters, Bicycles, Musical Instruments; Radios and Radiograms are prominent in the Durable Consumer Sub-Class. These aforementioned developments in the import trade and the import consumption pattern observed during the period 1974 to 1976 can be confirmed from Tables 13 and 13A.

VII. DIRECTION OF TRADE:

EXPORTS

44. The most prominent importers of Nigerian produce in 1976 were U.S.A., United Kingdom, the Netherlands, France and Western Germany. This group of countries accounted for 70.8% of the total Nigerian exports in 1976.

The United States of America, which accounted for 34.9% of the total share in 1976 was the largest consumer of Nigerian exports; the value of her imports from Nigeria rose from ₦1,427.0 million in 1975 to ₦2,353.7 million in 1976 (i.e. 64.9% increase).

45. Besides, the U.S.A. increased her share of the total Nigerian exports from 29.0% in 1975 to 34.9% in 1976. However, the United Kingdom's share which was as high as 21.1% in 1972 reduced to only 14.1% in 1975 and was only 10.4% in 1976. There was a similar development in the shares of the E.E.C. Countries (excluding the United Kingdom); these shares declined from 37.7% in 1972 to 32.3% and 27.3% in 1975 and 1976 respectively. Also, the share of the Commonwealth Countries fell from 31.3% in 1973 to 21.7% in 1975 and 17.8% in 1976. However, it is significant that contrary to the nature of the above-mentioned developments, the share of the Non-Commonwealth Countries in the export trade of Nigeria has been increasing steadily from 68.7% in 1973 to 78.3% and 82.2% respectively in 1975 and 1976. Another remarkable feature is the drastic reduction of Japan's import of Nigerian commodities from ₦172.2 million in 1975 to only ₦32.2 million in 1976.

46. Further details on the direction of Nigerian export trade can be obtained from Table 14 and Statement II of page 12.

STATEMENT II:

DIRECTION OF TRADE - EXPORTS IN 1976 COMPARED WITH 1975

	Exports		Increase/ Decrease in 1976 Exports (N'million) (4)	% of Total Exports in 1976 (5)	% of Total Exports in 1975 (6)
	1976 (N'million) (2)	1975 (N'million) (3)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<u>COMMONWEALTH</u>					
United Kingdom	702.9	694.9	8.0	10.4	14.1
Ghana	58.3	33.4	24.9	0.9	0.7
Canada	22.9	31.6	- 8.7	0.3	0.7
Other Commonwealth Countries	416.2	306.1	110.1	6.2	6.2
Total Commonwealth Countries	1,200.3	1,066.0	134.3	17.8	21.7
United States of America	2,353.7	1,427.0	926.7	34.9	29.0
Japan	32.2	172.2	-140.0	0.5	3.5
<u>E. E. C. Countries (excluding U.K.)</u>					
Netherlands	695.2	554.2	141.0	10.3	11.3
France	582.3	537.2	45.1	8.6	10.9
Western Germany	444.7	334.5	110.2	6.6	6.8
Other E. E. C. Countries	117.8	159.8	-42.0	1.8	3.3
Total E. E. C. Countries (Excluding U.K.)	1,840.0	1,585.7	254.3	27.3	32.3
<u>Eastern European Countries</u>					
U.S.S.R.	22.4	74.8	-52.4	0.3	1.5
Poland	6.0	*	6.0	0.1	*
Austria	4.5	5.9	- 1.4	0.1	0.1
Other Eastern European Countries	3.1	4.3	- 1.2	*	0.1
Total Eastern European Countries	36.0	85.0	-49.0	0.5	1.7
<u>Miscellaneous Countries</u>					
Brazil	59.2	*	59.2	0.9	*
Sweden	39.6	60.4	-20.8	0.6	1.2
Norway	33.7	40.9	- 7.2	0.5	0.8
Denmark	18.0	57.4	-39.4	0.3	1.2
Switzerland	10.4	29.6	-19.2	0.2	0.6
Other Miscellaneous Countries	1,119.4	396.0	723.4	16.5	8.0
Total Misc. Countries	1,280.3	584.3	696.0	19.0	11.8
TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES	6,742.5	4,920.2	1,822.3	100.0	100.0

Note: * Indicates an insignificant quantity or amount.

47. Imports In 1976, the United Kingdom, Western Germany, United States of America, Japan, France, Italy and the Netherlands accounted for 77.5% of the total imports of Nigeria. However, the three most prominent sources of Nigeria's supply of imports were United Kingdom, Western Germany, and the United States of America; these countries accounted respectively, for 23.2%, 16.1% and 11% of the total import trade in 1976.

48. The proportions of import supply emanating from the Commonwealth vis - a - vis the Non-Commonwealth countries remained practically unchanged in 1975 and 1976; the recorded percentages of total supply originating from the Commonwealth Countries were 26.8 and 26.5 for 1976 and 1975 respectively. It is also significant to observe that the E.E.C. countries (excluding the Great Britain) continued to increase their market penetration into Nigeria. This is confirmed by the fact that 36.9% and 38.2% of the total Nigerian imports in 1975 and 1976 respectively were derived from this source alone.

49. The total increase of ₦1,419.3 million in the value of imports between 1975 and 1976 arose from increases in the values of imports from all countries except the U.S.S.R., Czechoslovakia and Greece. The Commonwealth Countries contributed only ₦390.3 million (of which ₦340.6 million originated from the Great Britain alone). Other countries responsible for the increase were Western Germany (₦283.2 million), U.S.A. (₦152.6 million) and Japan (₦110.6 million).

VIII. BALANCE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE:

50. The overall trade surplus increased from ₦1,204 million in 1975 to ₦1,609.1 million in 1976. However, a deficit of ₦174.7 million was recorded in respect of the Commonwealth Countries in 1976. This deficit arose, as in 1971, from the huge magnitude of the deficit contributed by the United Kingdom (viz. ₦492.4 million in 1976) during the course of trade between Nigeria and the Commonwealth Countries. Similar results were

STATEMENT II

also observed during the period 1962 to 1975, and in the year 1968, but, in contrast to the above, however, the deficits were traceable to the Other Commonwealth countries. Furthermore, an interesting and regular cyclical movement of Nigeria's Balance of Trade with the Commonwealth Countries started from 1962; this development indicated another deficit in the Balance of Trade in 1981.

51. A trade deficit was recorded in 1976 with the E.E.C. Countries excluding Great Britain; this event occurred for the first time since 1972. As in 1975, only France and the Netherlands contributed to Nigeria's Trade Surplus in 1976; while Western Germany, Italy and other E.E.C. Countries (excluding Great Britain) contributed huge magnitudes to her deficit.

52. There was an increase in Nigeria's trade surplus with the Non-Commonwealth Countries excluding the E.E.C. Countries from ₦910.1 million in 1975 to ₦1,907.7 million in 1976. The trade surplus emanated principally from U.S.A. (since 1974). The reduction in the overall trade surplus credited to this block of countries was primarily traceable to Japan's traditional sizeable contribution (except in 1974) to the trade deficit of Nigeria. The remaining part of the deficit originated from the Eastern European Countries which had exactly the same pattern of development as that of Japan.

IX.

TRADE WITH THE O.A.U. COUNTRIES:

53. Trade Balance with the O.A.U. Countries The position of the visible trade balance between Nigeria and the Other O.A.U. countries during the period 1972 - 1976 is depicted in Statement III below:

STATEMENT III

	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972
Exports(₦)	138,295,470	98,711,001	106,443,979	40,231,586	19,058,914
Imports(₦)	45,831,048	34,324,366	20,944,171	8,435,192	8,360,140
Trade Balance(₦)	92,464,422	64,386,635	85,499,808	31,796,394	10,698,774

54. It is clear from Statement III above that Nigeria's trade balance with the O.A.U. countries remained favourable in 1976; an increase of 43.6% over the ₦64.4 million recorded in 1975 brought 1976's figure to ₦92.5 million. The drop in the figure of the balance of trade which resulted, in 1975, from the reduction of the purchase of Nigerian exports by Morocco, Algeria, Senegal, Ghana, Cameroon Republic, Republic of Benin, Liberia, Equatorial Customs Union and Zambia was reversed in 1976 as Morocco, Algeria, Senegal, Ghana, Cameroon Republic, Equatorial Customs Union and Zaire Republic stepped up their purchases during the year (viz. 1976 - See Table 16).

55. Nigerian Exports Supply to the O.A.U. Countries In 1976, the value of Nigerian exports to the O.A.U. countries was ₦138.3 million; compared to ₦98.7 million recorded in 1975, this indicated a rise of 40%.

Most of Nigeria's exports to this block were purchased by the following countries which together accounted for 96.4% of the trade in 1976:

(i)	Ghana	(42.2%)
(ii)	Ivory Coast	(18.1%)
(iii)	Senegal	(14.6%)
(iv)	Sierra Leone	(8.5%)
(v)	Zaire	(6.1%)
(vi)	Equatorial Customs Union	(4.6%)
(vii)	Niger	(2.3%)

56. Nigeria's Import Supply from the O.A.U. Countries: Nigeria increased her imports from the O.A.U. Countries from ₦34.3 million in 1975 to ₦45.8 million in 1976 (33.5% rise).

The following countries supplied 88.4% of Nigeria's imports from the block in 1976:

(i)	Morocco	18.3%
(ii)	Senegal	15.7%
(iii)	Ivory Coast	11.8%
(iv)	Niger	11.4%
(v)	Ghana	9.0%
(vi)	Zaire	7.4%
(vii)	Republic of Benin	7.2%
(viii)	Togo	5.0%
(ix)	Equatorial Customs Union	2.6%

57. The recorded increase of ₦11.5 million during the year 1976 originated from the increases in Nigeria's purchases of imports from the countries listed in paragraph 56 above with the exception of Zaire and Equatorial Customs Union (See Table 16).

X

PETROLEUM ACCOUNTS:

58. Appendix H contains a record of the Petroleum Accounts during the period 1972 - 1976. In 1976, a reversal of the usual upward trend in the value of Imports traceable to the Oil Companies can be observed from this table (i.e. Appendix H). The value of these imports dropped from ₦303.7 million in 1975 to ₦295.9 million in 1976.

59. This aforementioned development in paragraph 58 together with the increases, in 1976, in the exports of Crude Petroleum Oil of ₦1,758.2 million and Refined Oil of ₦17.9 million over the values of ₦4,563.1 million and ₦27 million recorded, respectively, in 1975 accounted for the increase in the Balance of Visible Trade in Petroleum Products from ₦4,286.4 million in 1975 to ₦6,070.3 million in 1976.

XI.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS:

60. The position of the Balance of Payments during the period 1972-1976 can be studied from Appendices I and J.

61. Current Transactions As in 1972, a deficit was recorded in 1976; the overall Current Balance being a deficit of ₦219.9 million. This development arose from the dwindling values of the merchandise trade surplus. This is a rather uncheerful situation since the meagre amount of ₦42.6 million surplus recorded in favour of 1975 was even considered very unsatisfactory.

62. Capital Account The payment of private capital had been reducing consistently from ₦1,052.8 million in 1973 to ₦189.7 million in 1975 and ₦103 million in 1976; while receipts also fell from ₦1,246.6 million in 1973 to ₦466.5 million in 1975 and ₦349.7 million in 1976.

In contrast to the above named developments, payments of official capital increased throughout the period 1972 - 1976; rising from ₦195.8 million in 1975 to ₦263 million in 1976.

63. Monetary Movements While the Official Institutions recorded Credit Balances in monetary movements during 1975 and 1976, the Debit Balance of the Commercial Banks (in the same account) and Nigeria's indebtedness to the I.M.F. reduced the overall magnitude of the above mentioned Credit Balance in monetary movements.

TABLE 3

EXPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS: 1972-1976

Commodity Sections (S.I.T.C.)	Value in (\$million)					Percentage of Total Exports					
	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	
0. and 1 ¹ / ₂ Food Beverages and Tobacco	261.4	216.8	198.9	161.0	125.7	3.9	4.4	3.5	7.1	8.8	
2. Crude Materials except Fuels	58.4	57.7	123.0	126.8	63.5	0.9	1.2	2.1	5.6	4.5	
3. Mineral Fuels	6366.2	4590.1	5380.5	1901.2	1180.0	94.4	93.3	93.0	83.8	83.0	
4. Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	3.7	11.4	33.5	31.9	16.8	*	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.2	
5-9 Other Exports	52.8	44.2	48.0	47.5	35.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	2.1	2.5	
Total All Sections	6742.5	4920.2	5783.9	2268.4	1421.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Notes:-

(1) Exports exclude Re-exports

(2) * Indicates Negligible

TABLE 4

MAJOR EXPORT COMMODITIES: 1972 - 1976

Commodity	Unit of Qty.	Quantity in ('000)					Value in (\$million)					Average Unit Value (Price per Unit)					Percentage of Total Exports				
		1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972
Groundnuts	m/ton	2	-	-	30	199	106	0.2	-	6.8	45.5	19.1	100.0	-	226.7	228.6	180.2	-	0.1	2.0	1.4
Groundnut Oil	"	-	-	-	24	111	40	-	0.2	11.4	23.6	10.9	-	-	475.0	212.6	272.5	-	0.2	1.0	0.8
Groundnut Cake	"	29	7	31	135	99	99	3.4	0.6	4.8	18.0	5.9	113.3	85.7	154.8	133.3	59.6	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.4
Cocoa Beans	"	219	195	194	211	228	218.9	218.9	181.0	159.0	112.4	101.1	981.6	928.2	819.6	532.7	443.4	3.2	3.7	2.7	7.1
Cocoa Butter	"	6	9	11	11	10	14.5	14.5	20.4	21.0	15.8	10.1	2,415.7	2,266.7	1,909.1	1,363.6	1,010.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7
Other Cocoa Products	"	6	10	13	16	8	4.8	4.8	4.5	5.9	5.6	2.1	816.7	450.0	453.8	350.0	262.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Crude Petroleum Oil	"	95,872	81,697	96,437	94,302	85,860	6,321.3	4,563.1	5,365.7	1,893.5	1,176.2	15.7	65.9	55.9	55.6	20.1	13.7	93.8	92.8	92.8	83.5
Palm Kernels	"	472	171	186	137	212	27.0	3.2	7.4	43.7	18.9	15.7	57.2	108.2	234.9	138.0	74.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8
Palm Kernel Oil	"	13	21	38	40	34	3.2	1.8	2.4	21.6	7.7	5.5	246.2	352.4	568.4	192.8	161.8	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3
Palm Kernel Cake or Meal	"	27	21	30	22	24	1.8	0.5	3.9	2.4	1.3	1.1	64.3	85.7	80.0	59.1	45.8	-	-	-	-
Palm Oil	"	3	31	-	-	2	0.5	-	-	-	-	0.2	166.7	125.8	489.4	388.5	100.0	-	0.1	-	-
Rubber	"	34	61	61	49	41	14.4	15.2	33.2	19.4	7.4	7.4	423.5	249.2	544.3	395.9	180.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8
Raw Cotton	"	-	-	-	-	8	1	-	-	-	4.7	0.6	-	-	-	587.5	600.0	-	-	-	-
Cotton Seed	"	-	-	-	11	9	62	-	-	0.9	0.7	2.7	-	-	81.8	77.8	43.5	-	-	-	-
Tin Metal	"	3	5	6	5	7	15.5	20.4	26.5	15.5	15.5	19.1	5,166.7	4,080.0	4,416.7	3,100.0	2,728.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7
Hides & Skins	"	2	3	5	5	4	6.8	6.8	10.6	12.5	12.5	6.8	3,400.0	2,266.7	2,120.0	2,500.0	1,700.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6
Coffee	"	6	1	-	2	4	5.4	1.1	0.1	0.1	1.3	2.1	900.0	1,100.0	541.4	650.0	525.0	0.1	-	-	-
Timber & Plywood	Cu/mt.	28	107	305	370	232	1.4	4.8	14.0	14.3	14.3	8.1	50.0	44.9	45.9	38.6	34.9	-	0.1	0.2	0.6
Total Major Exports		-	-	-	-	-	6,639.2	4,849.7	5,727.6	2,209.9	1,394.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	98.5	98.6	99.0	97.4
Other Commodities		-	-	-	-	-	103.3	70.5	56.3	58.5	27.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	1.4	1.0	2.6
Total Domestic Exports		-	-	-	-	-	6,742.5	4,920.2	5,783.9	2,268.4	1,421.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note:- * indicates Negligible

TABLE 5

IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTION: 1972 - 1976

Commodity Sections (S.I.T.C.)	Value in ('000 million)					Percentage of Total Imports				
	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972
0. Food and Live Animals	440.1	297.9	154.8	126.3	95.1	8.6	8.0	8.9	10.3	9.6
1. Beverages and Tobacco	63.6	48.0	9.1	5.2	4.4	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
2. Crude Materials, Inedible, Except Fuels	78.7	73.7	63.7	27.0	20.7	1.5	2.0	3.7	2.2	2.1
3. Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials	174.9	100.2	55.4	13.5	9.8	3.4	2.7	3.2	1.1	1.0
4 & 5. Animal Oils and Chemicals	421.0	342.1	194.5	134.7	103.7	8.2	9.2	11.2	11.0	10.5
6. Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly By Materials	1,132.9	1,008.0	523.4	323.9	267.9	22.1	27.1	30.1	26.5	27.1
7. Machinery and Transport Equipment	2,442.7	1,561.9	611.8	491.4	398.5	47.5	41.9	35.2	40.1	40.2
8. Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	371.6	278.2	114.0	94.2	83.1	7.2	7.5	6.6	7.7	8.4
9. Miscellaneous Transactions	15.3	11.5	10.6	8.6	6.9	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7
Total : All Sections	5,140.8	3,971.5	1,737.3	1,224.8	990.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: UNCTAD, 1977.

Data for 1976 preliminary.

Percentages may not add due to rounding.

Imports in '000 million US dollars.

TABLE 6:

IMPORTS OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS (S.I.T.C. SECTION 0): 1972 - 1976

Commodity	Value in (₹' million)					Percentage of Total Imports					
	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	
Stockfish	39.6	24.3	2.1	3.7	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	
Other Fish and Fish Preparations	37.0	14.2	5.2	3.3	3.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	
Sugar	78.0	74.0	26.8	30.9	21.8	1.5	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.2	
Wheat Flour	0.4	0.1	1.0	1.8	1.1	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Milk	63.3	54.9	28.3	22.2	24.7	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.5	
Other Dairy Products	2.7	2.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Wheat and Spelt Including Meslin Unmilled	97.8	55.0	50.7	37.3	22.0	1.9	1.5	2.9	3.0	2.2	
Malt (including Malt Flour and Malt Extract)	17.1	19.7	10.8	7.0	4.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	
Other Cereals and cereal Preparations	32.9	10.7	7.5	3.1	3.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Others	71.3	43.0	21.3	15.9	11.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	
Total Section 0	440.1	297.9	154.8	126.3	95.1	8.6	8.0	8.9	10.3	9.6	

Note: - * Indicates Negligible

TABLE 7

IMPORTS OF BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO (S.I.T.C. SECTION 1):

1972 - 1976

Commodity	Value in (₹ million)					Percentage of Total Imports					
	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	
Beer including Stout	48.5	31.9	2.8	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Tobacco Unmanufactured	1.8	1.8	1.0	0.3	0.5	*	*	0.1	*	0.1	
Spirits	2.3	4.2	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Wine	7.2	7.1	2.6	1.8	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Cigars and Cigarettes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	*	*	*	*	*	
Others	3.6	2.8	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	*	
Total: Section 1	63.6	48.0	9.1	5.2	4.4	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	

Note:- * Indicates Negligible.

Value in ₹ million

Percentage of Total Imports

TABLE 8
IMPORTS OF MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS
(S.I.T.C. SECTION 3) : 1972 - 1976

Commodity	Value in (₹ million)				
	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972
Motor Spirit	64.8	39.4	23.1	1.5	1.0
Gas Oil and Diesel Oil	27.6	16.2	5.9	0.3	0.1
Kerosine	19.5	6.4	1.6	0.2	0.3
Lubricating Oils and Greases	20.7	13.7	10.4	4.9	3.6
Petroleum Jelly (Petrolatum)	4.1	2.1	1.2	1.1	0.9
Mineral Waxes	2.8	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.6
Aviation Spirit	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.5
Jet Fuel (Aviation turbine fuel).	7.1	9.7	5.4	0.7	0.2
Oil Transformer and Oils (liquid) special purpose, including Metal cutting Oils and the like.	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.4
Pitch Petroleum Asphalt and Bituminous Emulsions	23.8	7.0	4.3	1.6	1.8
Other Commodities	3.1	2.6	1.3	0.4	0.4
Total: Section 3	174.9	100.2	55.4	13.5	9.8

TABLE 9

IMPORTS OF CHEMICALS (S.I.T.C. SECTION 5): 1972 - 1976

Commodity	Value in (₹ million)					Percentage of Total Imports					
	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	
Chemical Elements and Compounds	72.2	74.2	44.2	26.1	19.8	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.0	
Paints	18.9	16.1	7.6	6.4	4.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	
Other Dyeing Tanning and Colouring Materials	38.2	34.9	22.9	19.6	10.8	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.1	
Medicines and Drugs	107.0	86.0	46.6	39.4	31.9	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.2	
Perfumes and Soaps	37.2	19.4	9.6	8.1	5.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	
Fertilizers Manufactured	20.4	12.3	6.1	1.7	3.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	
Explosives and Pyrotechnic Products	5.6	3.6	2.1	1.5	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	
Plastic Materials, Regenerated Cellulose and Artificial Resins	53.2	43.4	27.6	15.3	11.3	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	
Disinfectants and Insecticides	19.3	17.0	9.0	5.9	5.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Fungicides	0.9	2.4	0.4	0.2	1.3	*	0.1	*	*	0.1	
Other Chemical Materials and Products not elsewhere specified	23.4	24.0	14.9	9.2	7.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	
Total: Section 5	396.3	333.3	191.0	133.4	102.6	7.7	9.0	11.0	10.9	10.4	

Note:- * Indicates Negligible.

TABLE 10:

IMPORTS OF MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY
MATERIALS (S.I.T.C. SECTION 6): 1972 - 1976

COMMODITY	Value in (\$'million)					Percentage of Total Imports				
	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972
Rubber Manufactures	58.5	43.8	16.8	9.8	10.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.0
Paper Products	108.5	78.3	55.8	34.7	23.5	2.1	2.1	3.2	2.8	2.4
Cotton Yarn and Thread	102.9	103.3	64.6	41.2	24.2	2.0	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.4
Cotton Fabrics	11.0	15.3	7.4	8.3	16.9	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.7
Other Textiles Fabrics	37.6	56.1	18.7	21.8	31.1	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.8	3.1
Made - up Articles of Textile Materials	17.0	10.8	6.2	7.7	6.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6
Special Textile Fabrics and Related Products	14.4	12.1	8.4	6.2	5.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6
Cement	72.6	71.1	34.8	17.1	11.7	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.2
Other Non-Metallic Mineral Manufactures	68.7	56.9	29.8	20.7	14.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5
Iron and Steel Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes etc.	111.1	97.8	48.0	18.9	13.9	2.2	2.6	2.8	1.5	1.4
Universal Plates and Sheets of Iron or Steel	140.7	67.1	43.4	31.2	25.5	2.7	1.8	2.5	2.6	2.6
Other Iron and Steel Products	43.3	38.9	27.3	14.6	9.3	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.9
Tubes, Pipes and Fittings of Iron or Steel	80.5	164.4	88.7	32.8	24.5	1.6	4.4	5.1	2.7	2.5
Aluminium	20.9	20.4	8.0	5.1	3.9	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
Finished Structural Parts and Structures	52.0	32.4	10.2	4.8	3.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
Wire Products and Fencing Grills	16.0	16.9	6.4	5.3	3.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Nails, Screws, Nuts, Bolts, Rivets and similar Articles of Iron or Steel or of Copper	18.6	11.4	6.5	5.1	3.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Hand or Machine Tools	27.5	20.0	11.8	8.9	8.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8
Manufactures of Metals	44.8	33.7	16.7	11.6	9.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Other Commodities	86.3	57.3	23.9	18.1	17.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.8
Total: Section 6	1,132.9	1,008.0	523.4	323.9	267.9	22.1	27.1	30.1	26.5	27.1

TABLE 11

IMPORTS OF MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT
(S.I.T.C. SECTION 7): 1972 - 1976

Commodity	Value in ('000 million)					Percentage of total imports				
	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972
Power Generating Machinery other than Electric	49.7	45.8	19.2	8.3	8.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.9
Agricultural Machinery and Implements	61.2	59.0	10.8	8.8	8.9	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.9
Office Machines	15.5	11.8	6.4	5.1	5.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Metal - Working Machinery	16.2	9.7	4.4	3.0	3.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Textile and Leather Machinery	66.4	58.4	26.8	24.5	20.2	1.3	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.0
Machines for Special Industries, other Machinery and Appliances (other than Electrical and parts)	371.2	459.1	192.5	128.0	120.0	13.0	12.3	11.1	10.5	12.1
Electric Power Machinery and Switchgear	114.4	86.2	36.6	26.4	16.7	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.7
Equipment for Distributing Electricity	32.1	26.4	9.5	10.7	6.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6
Radio and T. V. Sets	34.2	21.4	5.4	5.1	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1
Other Telecommunications Apparatus	170.5	54.7	21.1	21.6	11.4	3.3	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.2
Domestic Electrical Equipment	34.5	30.6	11.8	10.5	7.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Electric Batteries	21.0	11.4	5.9	4.6	3.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Other Electric Goods	53.8	35.5	22.8	14.0	13.4	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4
Railway Rolling Stock	21.0	19.8	1.8	9.6	8.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.8
Passenger Cars	261.1	220.3	97.0	76.7	60.2	5.1	5.9	5.6	6.3	6.1
Commercial Road Vehicles	460.6	229.7	61.4	59.3	47.0	9.0	6.2	3.5	4.8	4.8
Motor Vehicle Spare Parts	149.0	65.3	29.7	24.7	20.4	2.9	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.1
Bicycles, Motor Cycles and Parts	110.3	60.5	24.8	28.0	23.7	2.1	1.6	1.4	2.3	2.4
Trailers and other Vehicles	51.5	14.6	4.9	2.7	2.4	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Aircraft and Parts	19.0	12.2	10.0	10.7	6.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.6
Ships and Boats	29.5	29.5	9.0	9.1	4.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4
Total, Section 7	2442.7	1561.9	611.8	491.4	396.5	47.5	41.9	35.2	40.1	40.2

TABLE 12

IMPORTS OF MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES

(S.I.T.C. SECTION 8): 1972 - 1976

Commodity	Value in (M\$ million)					Percentage of total Imports					
	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1972
Clothing	79.8	62.3	23.6	16.9	18.9	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.9	
Footwear	25.3	14.9	3.7	5.4	3.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	
Printed Matter	46.6	25.9	16.1	16.2	11.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.2	
Scientific, Medical, Optical, Measuring and Controlling Instrument.	54.6	40.2	18.7	14.7	13.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	
Sanitary, Plumbing, Heating and Lighting Fixtures and Fittings.	25.3	22.3	10.1	7.3	5.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Photographic and Cinematographic supplies	12.1	9.1	4.8	5.8	3.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	
Musical Instruments, Sound Recorders and Reproducers and Parts and Accessories thereof.	35.1	32.5	6.0	3.7	2.9	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Articles of Artificial Plastic Materials	11.7	10.7	5.0	3.5	3.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Perambulators, Toys, Games and Sporting Goods	14.3	12.5	4.7	4.1	3.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Other Commodities	66.8	47.8	21.3	16.6	18.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.8	
Total: Section 8	371.6	278.2	114.0	94.2	83.1	7.2	7.5	6.6	7.7	8.4	

TABLE 13

IMPORTS ANALYSIS BY END-USE (AT CURRENT PRICES): 1972 - 1976

	Value in ('million)					Percentage of Total Imports				
	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972
1. CONSUMER GOODS										
(A) Non-durable consumer Goods										
(i) Food	526.7	353.7	166.4	131.4	99.4	10.3	9.5	9.6	10.8	10.1
(ii) Textiles	65.0	81.3	31.5	36.6	53.4	1.3	2.2	1.8	3.0	5.4
(iii) Others	476.7	353.5	173.6	138.7	118.5	9.3	9.5	10.1	11.4	12.1
(B) Durable consumer Goods	282.0	191.3	68.5	62.9	51.3	5.5	5.2	4.0	5.2	5.2
Total	1,350.4	979.8	440.0	369.6	322.6	26.4	26.4	25.5	30.4	32.8
2. CAPITAL GOODS										
(i) Capital Equipment	1,515.5	1,135.6	490.1	326.2	278.4	29.6	30.6	28.4	26.8	28.3
(ii) Transport Equipment (d)	729.6	371.1	124.9	116.0	88.3	14.2	10.0	7.2	9.6	9.0
(iii) Raw Materials	1,094.0	903.0	519.3	314.2	223.9	21.3	24.4	30.1	25.8	22.8
(iv) Fuel	175.0	100.2	55.4	13.6	9.8	3.4	2.7	3.2	1.1	1.0
Total	3,514.1	2,509.9	1,189.7	770.0	600.4	68.5	67.7	68.9	63.3	61.1
3. PASSENGER CARS	261.0	220.3	97.0	76.6	60.2	5.1	5.9	5.6	6.3	6.1
Grand Total	5,125.5	3,710.0	1,726.7	1,216.2	983.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes:-

1. Value c.i.f.

2. Figures exclude section 9 (Commodities and Transactions not Classified According to Kind)

3(d) Figures exclude

(i) Passenger Cars

(ii) Bicycles, Motorised Cycles, Scooters and parts thereof

(iii) Invalid carriage all of which except Passenger Cars are classified under durable goods.

(iii) Invalid carriage all of which except Passenger Cars are classified under durable goods.

TABLE 13A:

IMPORTS ANALYSIS BY END-USE - DURABLE CONSUMER GOODS, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1972-1976

	Value in (Million)					Percentage of Total Imports				
	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972
Linoleum and Carpets	5.7	7.0	3.3	2.0	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Domestic Refrigerators electrical and non-electrical	8.2	8.7	3.5	3.3	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Air Conditioning Machinery	7.2	10.4	4.5	3.9	3.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Domestic Washing Machines	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	*	*	*	*	*
Domestic Stoves, Boilers Cookers over space Heaters n.e.s.	11.2	5.3	2.8	2.1	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Sewing Machines	3.3	2.1	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Radios, Radiogram and other Radio receiving sets.	33.6	20.2	5.4	4.9	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2
Television Broadcast Receivers	0.6	1.2	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Electrical and Mechanical Goods	28.4	16.6	7.3	6.5	4.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Bicycles and Parts	33.5	25.4	12.4	12.6	12.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2
Scooters Motor Cycles and Parts	76.8	35.1	12.3	15.3	11.6	1.5	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.2
Orthopaedic Appliances Invalid and Baby Appliances	1.7	1.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	*	0.1	*	*	*
Watches, Clocks and Parts	9.7	7.5	2.7	1.7	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Musical Instruments and Parts	35.0	32.5	5.7	3.8	2.9	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3
Recreational and Amusement Goods	8.4	5.6	2.3	1.5	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Works of Art	0.5	0.2	*	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*
Jewellery of Gold	0.7	2.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	*	0.1	*	*	0.3
Imitation Jewellery	2.0	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	*	*	*	0.1	0.1
Beads and Precious Stones	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	*	*	*	*	*
Other Miscellaneous Durable Consumer Goods	13.2	6.7	3.3	2.6	5.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Total	282.0	191.3	68.5	62.9	51.3	5.5	5.2	4.0	5.2	5.2

Note:- * Indicates Negligible

TABLE 14

DIRECTION OF TRADE: 1972 - 1976

COUNTRIES	Imports (a. i. f.)						Exports (f. o. b.)										
	Value in (M'illion)						Percentage of Total										
	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972
Commonwealth Countries																	
United Kingdom	1,195.6	855.0	402.2	331.6	292.0	23.2	23.2	23.0	23.2	27.1	29.5	27.1	702.9	694.9	694.9	424.0	300.4
India	36.0	22.8	12.1	11.5	10.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
Hong Kong	76.2	58.4	25.4	14.9	17.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.2	38.3	33.4	35.2	14.7	0.5
Ghana	4.1	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Canada	28.2	24.0	18.5	13.1	9.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	22.9	31.6	16.1	33.7	25.8
Singapore	7.9	3.1	3.4	2.2	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Australia	6.3	3.2	2.4	1.7	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Countries (a)	22.9	16.8	7.8	5.8	3.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Total Commonwealth Countries	1,377.2	986.9	472.3	381.4	336.9	26.8	26.5	27.2	27.2	31.1	34.0	31.1	415.6	304.8	390.4	236.5	60.4
United States of America																	
Japan	560.6	408.0	213.2	125.7	102.6	10.9	11.0	12.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.4	2,353.7	1,427.0	1,588.7	549.0	298.7
E.E.C. Countries	477.2	366.6	160.2	112.9	96.2	9.3	9.8	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.9	9.9	32.2	172.2	238.0	104.0	35.0
Western Germany	806.7	548.5	264.7	181.5	134.7	16.1	14.6	15.3	14.8	13.6	14.4	13.6	334.5	413.0	413.0	80.8	66.1
Italy	304.1	227.3	94.0	50.4	41.7	5.9	6.1	5.4	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	59.2	91.1	62.3	64.6	0.9
France	383.1	306.6	114.6	86.7	58.4	7.5	8.3	6.6	7.1	5.9	5.9	5.9	58.3	53.7	58.0	283.7	203.9
Belgium & Luxembourg	140.1	87.3	35.0	32.6	19.0	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	38.4	40.1	37.1	22.5	6.9
Netherlands	224.4	198.2	81.0	49.3	45.2	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	695.2	554.2	794.0	297.9	194.0
Denmark	22.6	37.8	15.8	13.6	8.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	18.0	57.4	31.2	19.9	5.3
Irish Republic	14.6	10.2	3.9	4.2	2.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.2	3.6	3.6	5.3	1.3
Total E.E.C. Countries	1,965.6	1,372.9	609.0	418.3	299.0	38.2	36.9	35.1	34.2	30.2	30.2	30.2	1,840.0	1,385.7	1,930.7	774.4	535.5
Eastern European Countries																	
Finland	15.2	5.0	4.8	3.6	2.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Austria	50.3	36.1	16.6	8.7	8.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	4.5	3.9	7.9	0.8	0.2
U.S.S.R.	10.2	15.1	14.9	5.7	3.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	22.1	74.8	59.5	23.0	18.9
Czechoslovakia	21.7	12.6	12.6	6.0	6.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	6.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.9
Hungary	14.9	18.1	10.6	8.1	6.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Yugoslavia	5.6	3.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.9
Other Eastern European Countries (b)	15.4	10.5	3.8	3.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total Eastern European Countries	155.5	116.5	73.1	45.9	33.5	3.0	3.1	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	36.0	85.0	91.9	33.7	25.7
Non-Commonwealth Countries																	
Norway	53.7	35.5	11.3	11.3	5.1	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	33.7	40.9	32.1	6.3	6.4
Iceland	3.1	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
China Mainland	94.3	43.0	30.4	23.6	17.3	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.6	4.8	3.6	5.1	3.2
Brazil	11.3	9.8	4.4	3.4	4.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Sweden	55.0	20.8	15.1	13.5	9.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	39.6	40.4	43.9	28.7	22.0
Switzerland	62.6	27.9	15.8	13.5	14.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	18.0	31.2	19.9	19.3	0.3
Greece	84.7	84.1	17.8	13.5	14.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	10.4	29.6	28.4	2.9	1.0
Other Countries	75.6	52.8	14.7	8.6	8.4	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	4.8	2.3	2.2	1.6
Brazil	30.4	42.4	8.5	4.2	2.7	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.9	2.3	2.2	1.6
Other Countries	68.5	35.9	9.8	4.9	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.9	2.3	2.2	1.6
Total Non-Commonwealth	3,759.8	2,730.8	1,261.2	839.6	649.4	73.1	73.4	72.6	68.6	65.6	65.6	65.6	5,542.2	3,854.2	4,365.5	1,034.6	82.2
Parcel Post +	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
Total All Countries	5,140.8	3,721.5	1,737.3	1,294.8	990.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6,742.5	4,920.2	5,793.9	2,268.4	1,421.8
													100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note - 1.

(a) Excludes South Africa

+ Indicates Negligible

* Estimated

+ Estimated

+ Estimated

- (a) Excludes South Africa
 2. * Indicates Negligible
 3. + Estimated
 4. (b) Comprising Eastern Germany, Rumania, Bulgaria and Albania
 5. * Figures included with other countries.

TABLE 15

BALANCE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE: 1972 - 1976

Country	(in million)				
	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972
Commonwealth Countries					
United Kingdom	- 492.4	- 158.6	+ 574.9	+ 93.2	+ 9.0
Other Commonwealth Countries	+ 317.7	+ 239.4	+ 373.0	+ 238.2	+ 46.2
Total: Commonwealth Countries	- 174.7	+ 80.8	+ 947.9	+ 331.4	+ 55.2
E. E. C. Countries					
Western Germany	- 381.2	- 208.9	+ 148.7	- 100.4	- 68.4
Italy	- 244.5	- 168.5	- 2.9	+ 11.9	+ 23.0
France	+ 199.2	+ 228.6	+ 466.2	+ 199.0	+ 145.7
Netherlands	+ 461.2	+ 396.1	+ 713.2	+ 249.1	+ 148.9
Other E. E. C. Countries	- 158.6	- 34.2	+ 17.3	- 2.6	- 11.9
Total: E. E. C. Countries	- 123.9	+ 213.1	+ 1,342.5	+ 357.0	+ 237.3
Eastern European Countries	- 119.5	- 31.5	+ 18.8	- 12.2	- 7.9
United States of America	+ 1,794.1	+ 1,019.3	1,376.7	+ 424.1	+ 197.0
Japan	- 445.0	- 194.4	+ 77.8	- 8.8	- 43.0
Other Countries n.e.e.s.	+ 678.1	+ 116.7	+ 293.8	- 38.9	+ 5.5
Total: Non-Commonwealth Countries	+ 1,783.8	+ 1,123.2	+ 3,109.6	+ 721.2	+ 388.9
Total: All Countries	+ 1,609.1	+ 1,204.0	+ 4,057.5	+ 1,052.6	+ 444.1

- Notes: (1) Balance of Merchandise Trade = Domestic Exports plus Re-exports minus Imports.
 (2) E. E. C. Figures for 1973, 1974, 1975 and 1976 include Denmark and Irish Republic.



TABLE 16

TRADE WITH O. A. U. COUNTRIES, 1972 - 1976

M

Country	Imports				Exports			
	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1976	1975	1974
Morocco	8,380,425	3,589,270	2,586,661	1,485,040	1,008,170	223,264	950	10,150
Algeria	-	2,734	433,172	40,294	39,768	1,371,179	5,000	15,791
Tunisia	41,603	42,856	7,055	9,974	79,090	215	360	27,924
Egypt	783,138	961,860	1,527,238	965,261	2,043,976	31,638	805,552	561,444
Sudan	4,529	3,236	65,698	2,123	11,556	-	80	-
Senegal	7,179,615	1,398,623	422,190	607,385	600,562	20,163,500	14,157,061	18,333,460
Ivory Coast	5,388,072	4,346,891	1,013,314	857,299	407,162	25,001,008	27,888,764	30,482,517
Republic of Benin	3,279,054	4,987,238	1,411,239	121,351	290,054	373,870	115,041	413,731
Niger	5,246,048	357,922	20,051	89,240	62,106	3,226,262	2,293,238	2,586,589
Gambia and St. Helena	8,451	2,523	8,778	6,316	5,920	11,071	6,246	6,266
Guinea Republic	40,413	-	8,899	2,519	2,398	9,620	10,000	2,570
Siero Leone	113,938	107,013	205,984	71,614	48,040	11,810,698	11,616,636	10,675,394
Liberia	526,709	1,053,361	261,428	65,005	27,416	41,328	77,550	184,022
Chad	4,120,278	1,624,111	531,924	649,347	808,034	58,291,226	33,370,961	35,210,183
Togo	2,343,863	1,703,658	128,339	20,380	7,726	18,487	77,277	23,464
Cameroun Republic	932,613	1,717,835	726,096	55,152	177,706	608,211	35,227	308,276
Equatorial Guinea Union (b)	1,158,247	2,259,971	1,834,044	327,754	324,082	6,400,591	5,118,495	6,579,700
Zaire Republic	3,436,927	4,173,482	3,536,575	2,176,103	1,615,814	8,487,299	1,387,777	842,292
Mali	4,111	106,712	5	10,064	3,754	-	-	190
Zambia	12,967	5,649	1,373	2,001	702	-	1,380	9,932
Tanzania	12,638	126,927	19,117	23,019	30,388	1,330	1,700	2,880
Uganda	10,060	7,667	4,708	10,578	2,146	500	70	20
Kenya	844,643	1,323,942	314,149	262,168	204,766	17,899	15,301	11,878
Ethiopia	8,736	3,749	4,403	32,144	15,574	1,662	13,090	203
Others (b)	1,933,970	4,417,126	5,871,731	497,861	543,280	2,194,592	13,231	205,021
Total	45,831,048	34,324,366	20,944,171	8,435,192	8,360,140	138,295,470	98,711,001	106,443,979
								40,231,586
								19,038,916

Notes:

- Exports Exclude Re-exports
- (a) Chad, Central African Republic, Congo (Brazzaville)
- (b) Further breakdown is obtainable on request from the Federal Office of Statistics, Lagos.

APPENDIX A

VALUE OF YEARLY IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: 1966 - 1976

Year	Imports	Exports (including Re-exports)	(in million)
			Trade Balance
1966	512.8	568.2	+ 55.4
1967	447.2	483.6	+ 36.4
1968	385.2	422.2	+ 37.0
1969	497.4	636.2	+ 138.8
1970	756.4	885.4	+ 129.0
1971	1,078.9	1,293.3	+ 214.4
1972	990.1	1,434.2	+ 444.1
1973	1,226.8	2,277.4	+ 1,052.6
1974	1,737.3	5,794.8	+ 4,057.5
1975	3,721.5	4,925.5	+ 1,204.0
1976	5,140.8	6,749.9	+ 1,609.1

APPENDIX B
VALUE OF MONTHLY IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: 1969-1976

Months	1969		1970		1971		1972		1973		1974		1975		1976	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
January	44.6	54.6	59.0	61.6	94.2	94.8	95.5	111.3	103.0	118.7	99.9	493.0	186.5	415.6	430.1	400.7
February	48.8	53.4	52.6	57.8	80.4	82.4	95.0	109.6	101.2	132.3	110.6	455.3	224.6	372.7	360.2	321.3
March	35.0	59.2	51.2	71.2	72.8	100.4	87.8	117.6	119.3	143.0	119.5	569.3	210.1	368.6	397.0	525.3
April	38.8	64.4	51.2	77.0	98.2	116.6	84.1	118.9	88.7	147.2	121.8	494.5	278.7	338.0	352.7	525.4
May	34.6	51.2	56.4	84.6	93.0	107.0	86.6	115.2	94.8	169.5	140.4	535.1	326.2	335.1	455.0	553.2
June	36.8	48.2	59.0	71.2	84.4	126.2	74.9	111.2	94.8	151.4	131.6	480.5	300.5	344.0	365.6	573.0
July	41.0	54.8	63.2	69.8	77.8	87.8	70.2	122.4	93.7	180.5	144.9	471.7	320.3	343.5	391.0	537.6
August	42.2	46.6	66.0	77.2	94.8	112.6	65.9	126.0	115.8	189.2	163.8	453.3	335.8	449.7	396.1	575.1
September	35.8	47.2	64.0	75.6	94.1	122.8	65.7	126.2	103.9	173.5	152.4	463.9	365.6	462.6	449.0	564.8
October	53.4	54.0	81.4	78.8	101.0	116.7	84.5	120.4	104.4	238.9	165.3	455.7	384.4	479.7	490.4	591.6
November	43.4	44.2	76.8	79.6	94.6	114.2	89.2	126.7	101.0	288.6	198.6	437.3	388.0	478.4	528.9	606.2
December	43.0	58.4	75.6	81.0	93.6	111.8	90.7	128.7	103.2	344.6	188.5	485.2	400.8	537.6	524.8	655.7

(N million)

Note: Exports include Re-exports

APPENDIX C

IMPORTS: ANALYSIS BY END - USE (AT CURRENT PRICES): 1965 - 1976

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
(M. million)												
1. CONSUMER GOODS												
(a) Non-Durable Consumer												
(b) Food	51.6	58.6	48.0	32.2	43.6	62.2	93.2	99.4	131.4	166.4	353.7	526.7
(ii) Textiles	64.0	42.0	51.0	32.0	30.4	39.0	58.2	53.4	36.6	31.5	81.3	65.0
(iii) Others	71.2	64.0	57.0	51.8	54.8	78.4	125.6	118.5	138.7	173.6	333.5	476.7
(b) Durable Consumer Goods	17.8	14.8	15.4	9.2	13.4	24.4	43.0	51.3	62.9	68.5	191.3	282.0
Total	204.6	179.4	171.4	125.2	142.2	204.0	320.0	322.6	369.6	440.0	979.8	1,350.4
2. CAPITAL GOODS												
(i) Capital Equipment	156.2	177.2	120.8	104.2	126.4	232.4	350.6	278.4	326.2	490.1	1,135.6	1,515.5
(ii) Transport Equipment(d)	40.2	35.2	31.4	30.2	45.4	78.8	111.4	88.3	116.0	124.9	371.1	729.6
(iii) Raw Materials	92.8	94.4	88.0	83.4	114.0	186.8	247.6	223.9	314.2	519.3	903.0	1,094.0
(iv) Fuel	34.6	7.6	17.6	29.2	31.2	22.0	9.0	9.8	13.6	55.4	100.2	175.0
Total	323.8	314.4	257.8	247.0	317.0	520.0	718.6	600.4	770.0	1,189.7	2,509.9	3,514.1
3. PASSENGER CARS	20.0	17.4	15.8	5.8	5.4	13.8	25.0	60.2	76.6	97.0	220.3	261.0
Grand Total	548.4	511.2	445.0	378.0	464.6	737.8	1,063.6	983.2	1,216.2	1,726.7	3,710.0	5,125.5

Notes: 1. Value c.i.f.

2. Figures exclude section 9 (Commodities and Transactions not Classified According to Kind)

3. (d) Figures exclude:
(i) Passenger Cars

(ii) Bicycles, Motorised Cycles, Scooters and parts thereof

(iii) Invalid Carriages all of which except passenger Cars are classified under Durable Goods.

APPENDIX D
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF IMPORTS BY END-USE: 1965 - 1976

1. CONSUMER GOODS													(Percentages)		
(a) Non-Durable Consumer Goods													1974	1975	1976
(i)	Food	9.4	11.5	10.8	8.5	9.4	8.4	8.8	10.1	10.8	9.6	9.5	10.3		
(ii)	Textiles	11.7	8.2	11.5	8.5	6.5	5.3	5.5	5.4	3.0	1.8	2.2	1.3		
(iii)	Others	13.0	12.5	12.8	13.7	11.8	10.6	11.8	12.1	11.4	10.1	9.5	9.3		
(b)	Durable Consumer Goods	3.2	2.9	3.4	2.4	2.9	3.3	4.0	5.2	5.2	4.0	5.2	5.5		
TOTAL		37.3	35.1	38.5	33.1	30.6	27.6	30.1	32.8	30.4	25.5	26.4	26.4		
2. CAPITAL GOODS															
(i)	Capital Equipment	28.5	34.7	27.2	27.6	27.2	31.5	32.7	28.3	26.8	28.4	30.6	29.6		
(ii)	Transport Equipment	7.3	6.9	7.0	8.0	9.8	10.7	10.3	9.0	9.6	7.2	10.0	14.2		
(iii)	Raw Materials	16.9	18.4	19.8	22.1	24.5	25.3	23.3	22.8	25.8	30.1	24.4	21.3		
(iv)	Fuel	6.3	1.5	4.0	7.7	6.7	3.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	3.2	2.7	3.4		
TOTAL		59.0	61.5	58.0	65.4	68.2	70.5	67.1	61.1	63.3	68.9	67.7	68.5		
3. PASSENGER CARS															
Grand Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		

APPENDIX E

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF NIGERIA'S PRINCIPAL EXPORT COMMODITIES: 1969 - 1976

Commodity	Quantity (Thousand M/Ton)							Value (\$million)								
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Raw Cocoa Beans	173.7	196.1	271.3	227.5	210.5	194.0	194.7	219.5	105.2	133.0	143.2	101.1	112.4	159.0	181.0	218.9
Palm Kernels	178.8	184.9	241.8	212.2	137.5	185.6	171.4	472.0	19.6	21.8	26.0	15.7	18.9	43.7	18.5	27.2
Groundnuts	325.3	291.6	136.1	106.1	198.7	30.4	-	1.6	71.6	43.4	24.2	19.1	45.5	6.8	-	0.2
Groundnut Oil	100.6	90.4	42.7	39.7	110.8	23.5	0.3	-	21.8	23.2	12.8	10.9	23.6	11.4	0.2	-
Rubber	56.9	58.9	50.8	41.2	49.4	61.3	61.0	34.4	19.2	17.6	12.4	7.4	19.4	33.2	15.2	14.4
Crude Petroleum	27,296.9	51,697.1	71,699.1	85,860.2	94,302.2	96,473.0	81,696.5	95,871.5	261.8	509.8	933.0	1,176.2	1,893.5	5,365.7	4,563.1	6,321.3
Raw Cotton	14.2	28.4	22.4	1.0	8.1	-	-	-	6.8	13.2	11.0	0.6	4.7	-	-	-
Tin Metal	10.0	10.6	8.2	6.6	5.2	5.8	4.7	3.4	27.9	33.2	24.8	19.1	15.5	26.5	20.4	15.5

APPENDIX F

DIRECTION OF TRADE-IMPORTS: 1967-1976

	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Total	447.2	385.2	497.4	756.4	1,078.9	990.1	1,224.8	1,737.3	3,721.5	5,140.8
United Kingdom	129.2	119.8	172.6	232.0	344.2	292.0	331.6	402.2	855.0	1,195.6
Other Commonwealth Countries	26.8	24.0	27.2	37.0	51.6	44.9	49.8	70.1	131.9	181.6
E. E. C. Countries	115.0	106.6	125.4	202.8	271.6	299.0	418.3	609.0	1,372.9	1,965.6
Other Countries n.e.s.	176.2	134.8	172.2	284.6	411.5	354.2	425.1	656.0	1,361.7	1,798.0

Note: E.E.C. Figures for 1973, 1974, 1975 and 1976 include Denmark and Irish Republic.

APPENDIX G

DIRECTION OF TRADE-EXPORTS: 1967 - 1976

	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Total	483.6	422.2	636.2	885.4	1,293.3	1,434.2	2,277.4	5,794.8	4,925.5	6,749.9
United Kingdom	142.0	124.4	174.2	250.4	282.2	361.0	424.8	977.1	696.4	703.2
Other Commonwealth Countries	22.6	15.2	25.8	60.0	88.6	91.1	288.0	443.2	371.3	499.3
E. E. C. Countries	193.2	152.4	226.4	328.8	499.8	536.3	775.3	1,951.5	1,586.0	1,841.7
Other Countries n.e.s.	125.8	130.2	209.8	246.2	422.7	505.8	789.3	2,423.0	2,271.8	3,705.7

Notes: (1) E. E. C. Figures for 1973, 1974, 1975 and 1976 include

Denmark and Irish Republic.

(2) Exports include Re-exports.

APPENDIX H
PETROLEUM ACCOUNTS: 1972 - 1976

Year	Exports			Imports Traceable to Oil Companies	Balance of Visible Trade in Petroleum Products
	Crude Petroleum	Refined Oil	Total		
1972	1176.2	3.8	1180.0	61.6	+ 118.4.
1973	1893.5	7.7	1901.2	77.2	+ 1824.0
1974	5365.7	14.8	5380.5	170.0	+ 5210.5
1975	4563.1	27.0	4590.1	303.7	+ 4286.4
1976	6321.3	44.9	6366.2	295.9	+ 6070.3

(\$million)

APPENDIX 1

NET BALANCE OF PAYMENTS BY TYPE OF TRANSACTION: 1972-1976

Type of Transaction	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972
<u>CURRENT TRANSACTIONS</u>					
<u>GOODS AND SERVICES</u>					
Merchandise	+ 1,301.5	+ 1,487.1	+ 4,439.3	+ 1,166.9	+ 477.5
Monetary Gold	-	-	-	-	-
Transport, Freight and Insurance	- 97.9	- 55.7	- 15.8	+ 5.4	+ 22.4
Investment Income	- 231.2	- 145.3	- 70.3	- 31.9	- 24.6
Investment Income	- 454.5	- 467.8	- 461.8	- 576.2	- 538.6
Investment Income	+ 264.4	+ 295.4	+ 86.0	+ 5.6	- 6.4
Government	- 294.2	- 276.6	- 272.1	- 19.1	- 19.6
Services	- 618.6	- 717.7	- 580.7	- 462.6	- 205.9
	- 130.5	+ 119.4	+ 3,124.6	+ 88.1	- 295.2
<u>TRANSFER PAYMENTS</u>					
Debt	- 86.4	- 65.0	- 57.3	- 36.2	- 30.4
Capital	- 3.0	- 11.8	- 4.8	+ 0.8	+ 16.1
Current Account Balance	+ 219.9	- 42.6	- 3,062.5	- 52.7	+ 309.5
<u>TOTAL AND MONETARY CAPITAL</u>					
Debt	+ 246.7	+ 276.8	+ 59.2	+ 193.8	+ 224.6
Capital	- 234.2	- 135.7	- 65.1	- 49.0	+ 34.6
R. Allocation	-	-	-	-	+ 10.2
<u>MONETARY</u>					
Central Institutions	+ 348.7	+ 22.6	- 3,083.0	- 127.8	+ 39.0
Commercial Banks	- 17.6	- 46.5	- 18.7	- 32.0	+ 3.0
F. Position	- 89.5	- 133.6	- 0.5	- 14.6	- 1.2
Current Account Balance	- 219.9	+ 42.6	+ 3,062.5	+ 52.7	- 309.5
Errors and Omissions	- 34.2	- 26.2	+ 45.6	- 23.1	- 0.7

Notes 1. 1975 Figures are Revised

2. 1976 Figures are Provisional

APPENDIX J

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS BY TYPE OF TRANSACTION: 1972 - 1976

Type of Transactions	1976		1975		1974		1973		1972	
	Rec.	Pay	Rec.	Pay	Rec.	Pay	Rec.	Pay	Rec.	Pay
Current Transactions										
Goods and Service										
Merchandise	6,342.9	5,041.4	5,116.1	3,629.0	6,105.7	1,666.4	2,369.5	1,202.6	1,437.1	959.6
Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport, Freight and Insurance	122.7	220.6	104.3	160.0	73.8	89.6	58.7	53.3	61.3	38.9
Travel	20.6	251.8	18.4	163.7	8.0	78.3	7.6	39.5	6.6	31.2
Direct Investment Income	-	454.5	-	467.8	-	461.8	-	576.2	-	538.6
Other Investment Income	277.6	13.2	309.6	14.2	97.6	11.6	16.2	10.6	9.6	16.0
Government	47.0	341.2	35.3	311.9	24.8	296.9	18.3	37.4	14.0	33.6
Other Services	55.0	673.6	48.6	766.3	31.4	612.1	12.9	475.5	11.2	217.1
TOTAL	6,865.8	6,996.3	5,632.3	5,512.9	6,341.3	3,216.7	2,483.2	2,395.1	1,539.8	1,835.0
Transfer Payments										
Private	10.8	97.2	7.0	72.0	4.0	61.3	13.7	49.9	18.0	48.4
Official	12.5	15.5	9.0	20.8	2.2	7.0	7.4	6.6	18.0	1.9
Current Account Balance	219.9	-	-	42.6	-	3,062.5	-	52.7	309.5	-
Total Current Transaction	7,109.0	7,109.0	5,648.3	5,648.3	6,347.5	6,347.5	2,504.3	2,504.3	1,885.3	1,885.3
Capital And Monetary Capital										
Private	349.7	103.0	466.5	189.7	1,055.3	996.1	1,246.6	1,052.8	1,087.4	862.8
Official	29.3	263.5	60.1	195.8	93.6	188.2	22.2	76.2	66.2	31.6
S.D.R. Allocation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.2	-
Monetary										
Official Institution	807.4	458.7	1,585.8	1,563.2	222.8	3,305.8	290.6	418.4	416.4	377.4
Commercial Banks	209.0	226.6	115.4	161.9	47.6	66.3	19.0	51.0	22.0	19.0
I. M. F. Position	0.7	90.2	1.0	134.6	-	0.5	-	14.6	1.0	2.2
Current Account Balance	-	219.9	42.6	-	3,062.5	-	52.7	-	-	309.5
Errors and Omissions	-	34.2	-	26.2	45.6	-	-	23.1	-	0.7
Total Capital and Monetary Transaction	1,396.1	1,396.1	2,271.4	2,271.4	4,527.4	4,527.4	1,636.1	1,636.1	1,603.2	1,603.2

Notes: 1. 1975 Figures are revised.

APPENDIX K

LIST OF COMMODITIES INCLUDED IN THE VARIOUS
GROUPS OF THE ANALYSIS OF IMPORTS BY END-USE

1. CONSUMER GOODS

(a) Non-Durable Consumer Goods

(i) Food

Section 0- Food and Live Animals less Group 081-00 - Feeding
Stuff for Animals (Not including Cereals)

Section 1 - Beverages and Tobacco

Section 4 - Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats.

(ii) Textiles

Group 652 - Cotton Fabrics, Woven (not including narrow or
special Fabrics)

Group 653 - Textiles Fabrics, Woven (not including narrow or
special Fabrics) other than Cotton Fabrics.

Group 654 - Tulle, Lace, Embroidery, Ribbons, Trimmings and other
small Wares.

Item 655-64 - Nets and Netting, Other.

Item 656-60 - Blankets, Travelling Rugs and Coverlets

Item 656-93 - Towels

Item 656-94 - Bed Linen, Table Linen, Altar Linen, Napkins,
Pillow Cases.

Item 656-95 - Mosquito and Sand-fly nets

Item 656-99 - Other made-up articles of Textile materials n.e.s.
(including dress patterns)

(iii) Others - Non-Durable Consumer Goods

Item 267-03 - Second Hand Clothing

Division 54 - Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products

Division 55 - Essential Oils and Perfume materials; Toilets,
Polishing and Cleansing preparations

Division 59 - Chemicals materials and products, n.e.s.

Item 629-11 - Outer Covers for Cycles

Item 629-12 - Outer covers for Motor Cycles, Passenger-Cars, and
Dual purpose Vehicles.

Item 629-15 - Inner Tubes for Cycles

Item 629-16 - Inner Tubes for Motor Cycles, Passenger Cars and
Dual purpose Vehicles

Item 629-30 - Hygienic and Pharmaceutical articles of unhardened
rubber.

Item 629-90 - Other articles of Rubber, n.e.s.

Item 632-10 - Boxes, Cases, Crates, Complete whether or not assembled

Item 632-70 - Manufactures of wood for domestic or decorative use,
n.e.s.

Item 632-80 - Manufactured articles of wood, n.e.s.

Item 642-20 - Envelopes, writing blocks

APPENDIX K
LIST OF COMMODITIES INCLUDED IN THE VARIOUS
GROUPS OF THE ANALYSIS OF IMPORTS BY END-USE - CONTD.

Others - Non-Durable Consumer Goods - Contd.

- Item 642-30 - Exercise books, Registers, Albums, Diaries, etc.
- Item 655-10 - Felts and felt articles, n.e.s.
- Item 655-40 - Coated or impregnated textile fabrics and product, n.e.s.
- Item 655-50 - Elastic fabrics and trimmings of elastic
- Item 655-70 - Hat bodies (including hat bodies of wool, felt and fur felt).
- Item 657-80 - Mats, matting, Screens, Envelopes for bottles, etc.
- Item 664-80 - Sheets or plate glass, coated with metal on one surface i.e. glass mirror.
- Item 665-15 - Flasks and other containers, stoppers and closures of common glass.
- Item 665-20 - Glass tableware and other articles of glass for household, etc.
- Item 665-86 - Other decorative glass small wares and ornaments of glass, excluding beads.
- Item 666-40 - Porcelain or China household ware
- Item 666-50 - Household ware of other ceramic materials.
- Item 666-60 - Ornaments and furnishing goods of porcelain, China or other ceramic materials, n.e.s.
- Item 696-01 - Knives
- Item 696-03 - Razors and razor blades
- Item 696-06 - Spoons, Forks and similar tableware
- Item 696-09 - Other cutlery including knife, blades, handles of base metals for cutlery.
- Item 697-23 - Domestic utensils of aluminium.
- Item 697-24 - Domestic utensils of iron and steel enamelled.
- Item 697-29 - Domestic utensils of metal other than aluminium or enamelled iron and steel.
- Item 697-91 - Steel Wool, Pot scourers and polishing pads of iron or steel.
- Item 697-92 - Indoor ornaments of base metals n.e.s.
- Item 697-93 - Frames and mirrors of base metals.
- Item 698-50 - Pins and needles of iron or steel and base metal fittings of a kind commonly used for articles of apparel travel goods etc.
- Item 729-13 - Electric torchlight batteries.
- Item 729-20 - Electric lamps (filament and discharge, etc.)
- Item 812-44 - Hurricane lamps oil burning, complete.
- Item 812-45 - Other portable lamps, non-electric.
- Item 812-46 - Other portable lamps, electric battery (including torches), complete.
- Item 812-47 - Lamps globes and chimneys, glass
- Item 812-49 - Other lamps and lanterns
- 821 Group - Furniture
- 831 Group - Travel goods, handbags and similar articles
- 841 Group - Clothing (except for clothing)
- 842 Group - For clothing (not including headgear) and other articles made of furskins; artificial fur and articles thereof.
- 851 Group - Footwear.
- Item 861-10 - Optical Elements.

APPENDIX K
LIST OF COMMODITIES INCLUDED IN THE VARIOUS
GROUPS OF THE ANALYSIS OF IMPORTS BY END-USE - CONTD.

Others - Non-Durable Consumer Goods - Contd.

- Item 861-20 - Spectacles and spectacle frames
- 892 Group - Printed matter less item 892-91 - Paper and Paperboard labels.
- 893 Group - Articles of artificial plastic materials, n.e.s.
- Item 894-20 - Children's Toys, indoor games, etc.
- Item 895-21 - Fountain pens, propelling pencils, penholders, etc.
- Item 895-22 - Pen nibs and nib points.
- Item 895-23 - Pencils, Crayons, etc.
- Item 899-10 - Articles and manufactures of carving or moulding materials.
- Item 899-20 - Basket work and other articles of plaiting materials, n.e.s.
- Item 899-31 - Candles, tapers, night-lights and the like.
- Item 899-32 - Matches (excluding bengal matches)
- Item 899-33 - Combustible preparations and products, n.e.s.
- Item 899-34 - Mechanical lighters and similar lighters, etc.
- Item 899-35 - Smoking pipes, pipes bowls, stems, and other parts of smoking pipes.
- Item 899-41 - Umbrella, parasols, umbrella tents, garden and similar umbrellas.
- Item 899-42 - Walking-sticks, canes, riding-crops, etc.
- Item 899-43 - Parts of articles in 899-41 and 899-42
- Item 899-52 - Buttons and button moulds, studs, cuff-links, etc.
- Item 899-59 - Other, small-wares and toilet articles, n.e.s.
- Item 899-97 - Vacuum flasks, etc.
- Item 899-99 - Other manufactured articles, n.e.s.

(b) Durable Consumer Goods

- Item 612-80 - Saddlery and other Harness maker goods of all materials.
- Item 657-40 - Linoleum and similar floor coverings
- Item 657-90 - Carpets, Carpeting and rugs, knotted tapestries etc.
- Item 665-83 - Beads.
- Item 665-84 - Imitation Pearls, imitation precious or semi-precious stones made up of articles thereof for personal adornment.
- Item 665-85 - Mosaic Cubes.
- Item 667-00 - Pearls and precious and semi-precious stones unworked or worked
- Item 697-10 - Domestic stoves, boilers, cookers, ovens space heater, n.e.s. not electrically operated.
- Item 717-32 - Sewing machine, household, complete.
- Item 719-42 - Domestic refrigerators, non-electrical.
- Item 719-43 - Domestic water heaters, non-electrical
- Item 724-11 - Radiogram Combined with Television Receivers.
- Item 724-19 - Television Broadcast receivers, whether or not combined with gramophone or radio.
- Item 724-21 - Radio receiving sets, not containing a gramophone and excluding batteries for fitting to vehicles.

APPENDIX K

LIST OF COMMODITIES INCLUDED IN THE VARIOUS
GROUPS OF THE ANALYSIS OF IMPORTS BY END USE - CONTD.

Durable Consumer Goods - Contd.

- Item 724-22 - Radiograms, domestic
- Item 724-29 - Other radio receiving sets, domestic.
- Item 725-01 - Domestic refrigerators, electrical.
- Item 725-02 - Domestic washing machines whether or not electrical
- Item 725-03 - Electro-mechanical domestic appliances, n.e.s.
- Item 725-04 - Electric shaves and hair clippers.
- Item 725-05 - Electro-thermic domestic appliances (water heaters, hair driers, cookers, etc.)
- Item 725-06 - Air conditioning machinery.
- Item 729-19 - Other batteries.
- Item 732-93 - Motorised cycles and mopeds, complete.
- Item 732-94 - Motor scooters, complete.
- Item 732-95 - Motor cycles, complete.
- Item 732-96 - Parts for motor cycles, motorised cycles, mopeds and motor scooters.
- Item 733-11 - Bicycles and other cycles not motorised, complete.
- Item 733-12 - Parts for bicycles (excluding electric lighting equipment)
- Item 733-40 - Invalid carriages, fitted with means of mechanical propulsion
- Item 863-00 - Developed Cinematographic film.
- Items 864-31 & 39 Watches etc.
- Item 864-40 - Clocks
- Item 864-90 - Watch and Clock movements and parts.
- Item 891-11 - Gramophones, Tape recorders.
- Item 891-12 - Accessories and parts of gramophones, of tape recorders etc.
- Item 891-21 - Gramophones records, complete.
- Item 891-22 - Recorded tapes, wires, strips, etc.
- Item 891-40 - Pianos and other string musical instruments, n.e.s.
- Item 891-80 - Musical instruments, n.e.s.
- Item 891-90 - Parts and accessories of musical instruments other than strings
- Item 894-10 - Baby and invalid carriages (not motorised nor otherwise mechanically propelled)
- Item 894-41 - Fishing and hunting equipment.
- Item 894-42 - Other requisites for sports.
- Item 894-50 - Fairground amusements, etc.
- Item 896-00 - Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques.
- Item 897-10 - Jewellery of gold, silver and platinum group metals and goldsmiths' or silversmiths' wares.
- Item 897-20 - Imitation Jewellery.
- Item 899-60 - Orthopaedic appliances, artificial parts of the body and fracture appliances

2. CAPITAL GOODS

(i) Capital Equipment

- Item 612-10 - Machine Leather Belting and other articles of Leather
- Item 629-13 - Outer covers for trucks, (lorries) and buses
- Item 629-14 - Outer covers for tractors and earthmovers
- Item 629-17 - Inner tubes for trucks (lorries) and buses
- Item 629-18 - Inner tubes for tractors and earthmovers
- Item 629-19 - Rubber tyres, solid; outer covers and inner tubes (including aircrafts) n.e.s.
- Item 629-40 - Transmission, conveyor or elevator belts and belting of rubber.

APPENDIX K

LIST OF COMMODITIES INCLUDED IN THE VARIOUS
GROUPS OF THE ANALYSIS OF IMPORTS BY END-USE - CONTD.

Capital Equipment - Contd.

- Item 655-63 - Fishing nets; cargo nets
- Item 655-65 - Fenders and Other Ships or Boats Gear
- Item 655-80 - Wadding, Wicks and textile fabrics for use in machinery or plant, etc.
- Item 655-90 - Special products of textile materials
- Item 656-10 - Bags and sacks of textile materials
- Item 656-20 - Tarpaulins, tents, awnings, sails and other made-up canvas goods
- Item 663-10 - Grinding and polishing wheels and stones
- Item 663-20 - Abrasive cloths and papers and similar articles
- Item 633-50 - Mineral insulating materials, n. e. s.
- Item 665-81 - Laboratory, hygienic or pharmaceutical glassware.
- Item 675-00 - Hoop and Strip
- 676-Group - Rail and railway, Track construction of iron or steel
- 677-Group - Iron and steel wire (excluding wire rod)
- 678-Group - Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel
- 679-Group - Iron and steel castings and forgings unworked, n. e. s.
- 692-Group - Metal containers for storage and transport
- 695-Group - Tools for use in hand or in machines
- Item 696-04 - Scissors and their blades
- Item 696-05 - Hair Clippers
- Item 698-10 - Locksmiths wares, including locks, Padlocks and Keys therefor
- Item 698-20 - Safes, strong-rooms, strongroom fittings and strong boxes of Base Metals.
- Item 698-30 - Chain and parts thereof of iron and steel
- Item 698-40 - Anchors, grapnels and parts thereof of iron or steel
- 711-Group - Power generating machinery, other than electric.
- 712-Group - Agricultural machinery and implements
- 714-Group - Office machines
- 715-Group - Metal-working machinery
- Item 717-16 - Textile machinery including spinning, extruding etc.
- Item 717-17 - Parts of textile machinery
- Item 717-21 - Machinery for preparing, tanning or working hides, skin or leather
- Item 717-22 - Part of machines for working leather
- Item 717-31 - Sewing machine Industrial complete
- Item 717-33 - Parts of sewing machines household and industrial
- 718-Group - Machines for special industries
- 719-Group - Machinery and appliances (other than electrical) and machine parts, n. e. s.
- less 719-42 Domestic refrigerators, non electrical

APPENDIX K

LIST OF COMMODITIES INCLUDED IN THE VARIOUS
GROUPS OF THE ANALYSIS OF IMPORTS BY END-USE - CONTD.

Capital Equipment - Contd.

- 722-Group - Electric Power Machinery and switchgear.
- Group 723 - Equipment for distributing Electricity
- Item 724-80 - Parts of Telecommunication Apparatus
- Item 724-91 - Electric line telephone and telegraph equipment
- Item 724-92 - Microphones and their stands, amplifiers, loudspeakers
- Item 724-93 - Television cameras
- Item 724-94 - Transmitting sets, radio, telegraphic television.
- Item 724-95 - Combined transmitting and receiving sets, not suitable for private or personal use.
- Item 724-96 - Radio navigational aid apparatus, radar apparatus radio remote control apparatus
- Item 724-98 - Other wireless equipment, n. e. s.
- 726-Group - Electric apparatus for medical purposes and radiological apparatus
- Item 729-30 - Electric valves, cathode-ray tubes, transistors etc.
- Item 729-40 - Automotive electrical equipment
- Item 729-50 - Electrical measuring and controlling instruments and apparatus
- Item 729-60 - Electro-mechanical hand tools.
- Item 729-91 - Electro-magnets, permanent magnets, and articles of special materials for permanent magnets etc.
- Item 729-92 - Electric furnaces, electric welding and cutting apparatus
- Item 729-94 - Electric sound and visual signalling apparatus
- Item 729-97 - Other Electrical goods and apparatus, not elsewhere specified
- Item 812-10 - Central heating apparatus and parts thereof
- Item 861-35 - Microscopes
- Item 861-38 - Optical appliances, n. e. s.
- Item 861-40 - Photographic cameras (other than cinematographic) and flash-light-apparatus
- Item 861-51 - Cinematographic apparatus of 16mm or more in size, complete
- Item 861-52 - Cinematographic apparatus of size under 16mm
- Item 861-60 - Photographic and Cinematographic apparatus and equipment, n. e. s.
- Item 861-70 - Medical Instruments, n. e. s.
- Item 861-80 - Meters and counters, non-electric
- Item 861-91 - Surveying instruments, etc.
- Item 861-92 - Balances
- Item 861-93 - Drawing, measuring, calculating instruments, n. e. s.
- Item 861-94 - Technical models for demonstration
- Item 861-95 - Mechanical appliances for testing physical properties of industrial materials
- Item 861-96 - Hydrometers, thermometers, pyrometers, Barometers etc.

APPENDIX K

LIST OF COMMODITIES INCLUDED IN THE VARIOUS GROUPS OF THE ANALYSIS OF IMPORTS BY END-USE - CONTD.

Capital Equipment - Contd.

- Item 861-98 - Instruments other than mechanical for physical or chemical analysis
- Item 861-99 - Part and accessories, etc. of articles falling within headings 729-50, 861-80, 861-96 and 861-97
- Item 894-31 - Firearms excluding sidearms and revolvers
- Item 894-32 - Other non-military arms
- Item 894-33 - Parts of arms in 894-31 and 894-32
- Item 895-10 - Office and stationery supplies of base metals

(ii) Transport Equipment

- 731-Group - Railway Vehicles
- Item 732-20 - Buses (including trolley buses)
- Item 732-31 - Trucks and lorries not exceeding 3 tons unladen weight, complete
- Item 732-32 - Trucks and lorries exceeding 3 tons unladen weight, complete
- Item 732-40 - Special purpose lorries, trucks and vans
- Item 732-50 - Tractors for road tractor-trailer combinations
- Item 732-72 - Chassis of trucks and lorries listed in 732-31 and 732-32 with engines mounted
- Item 732-73 - Chassis of special purpose vehicles listed in 732-40 with engines mounted
- Item 732-79 - Chassis of road motor vehicles, n.e.s.
- Item 732-80 - Bodies, Chassis, frames and other parts of motor vehicles
- Item 733-30 - Trailers and other vehicles not motorised and their parts
- Group 734 - Aircraft
- 735-Group - Ships and Boats

(iii) Raw Materials

- Div. 08 - Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)
- Sec. 2 - Crude materials, inedible except fuels (excluding 267-03)
- Div. 51 - Chemical elements and compounds
- Div. 52 - Mineral Tar and Crude Chemiclas from coal
- Div. 53 - Dyeing tanning and colouring materials
- Div. 56 - Fertilizers, manufactured
- Div. 57 - Explosives and pyrotechnic products
- Div. 58 - Plastic materials, Regenerated Cellulose and artificial Resins
- Group 611 - Leather
- Item 612-90 - Manufactures of Leather n.e.s.
- Item 613-00 - Fur skins, tanned or dressed
- Item 621-10 - Camelback (rubber compound strips) retreading cement; tread cushion and tube-guns-of types used for tyre retreading
- Item 621-90 - Rubber fabricated materials, other
- Item 631-10 - Veneer sheets
- Item 631-20 - Plywood (including veneered panels)

APPENDIX K

LIST OF COMMODITIES INCLUDED IN THE VARIOUS
GROUPS OF THE ANALYSIS OF IMPORTS BY END-USE - CONTD.

Raw Materials - Contd.

- Item 631-40 - "Improved" or reconstituted wood
- Item 631-80 - Other wood simply shaped or worked, n.e.s.
- Item 632-20 - Cooperage products
- Item 632-40 - Builders' woodwork and pre-fabricated buildings of wood (including doors, sashes etc.)
- Item 633-00 - Cork manufactures (includes articles of natural cork, agglomerated and articles thereof)
- Item 641-10 - Newsprint paper
- Item 641-20 - Other printing and writing paper
- Item 641-30 - Kraft paper and kraft paperboard
- Item 641-40 - Cigarette paper in bulk, rolls or sheets
- Item 641-50 - Machine made paper and paperboard, simply finished, in rolls or sheets, n.e.s.
- Item 641-60 - Fibreboards and other building boards of wood pulp or of vegetable fibres
- Item 641-70 - Machine-made papers
- Item 641-90 - Paper and paperboards in rolls or sheets, n.e.s.
- Item 642-11 - Packing containers of paper or paperboard
- Item 642-12 - Filling containers of paper or paperboard
- Item 642-90 - Articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboards, n.e.s.
- Group 651 - Textile Yarn and Thread
- Item 655-61 - Cordage, cable, rope, twine
- Item 655-69 - Other articles of yarn, twine, cordage, rope or cable
- Group 661 - Lime, cement and fabricated building materials, except glass and clay materials
- Item 662-30 - Refractory bricks and other refractory construction materials
- Item 662-41 - Building bricks
- Item 662-42 - Roofing tiles
- Item 662-43 - Piping, conduits, guttering
- Item 662-49 - Other bricks, unglazed ceramic setts, flags and tiles, glazed ceramic setts, flags and tiles, chimney pots and liners, and other constructional ceramic ware
- Item 663-40 - Worked mica (including agglomerated mica splittings)
- Item 663-60 - Manufactures of mineral materials, n.e.s.
- Item 663-70 - Refractory products other than refractory constructional materials
- Item 663-80 - Manufactures of asbestos; friction materials, (includes manufactures of asbestos, other than friction materials; friction materials of asbestos, of other mineral substances or of cellulose)
- Item 663-90 - Articles of ceramic materials, n.e.s.
- Item 664-30 - Drawn or blown glass (including flashed glass) window unworked, in rectangles
- Item 664-40 - Cast, rolled, drawn or blown glass

LIST OF COMMODITIES INCLUDED IN THE VARIOUS
GROUPS OF THE ANALYSIS OF IMPORTS BY END-USE - CONTD.

Raw Materials - Contd.

- Item 664-70 - Safety glass, toughened or laminated
- Item 664-90 - Glass, n.e.s.
- Item 665-13 - Bottles for beer and soft drinks
- Item 665-14 - Other bottles
- Item 665-88 - Other articles of glass, n.e.s.
- Item 671-10 - Spiegelesien
- Item 671-20 - Pig iron (including cast iron)
- Item 671-30 - Iron and steel powders, shot and sponge
- Item 671-40 - Ferro-manganese
- Item 671-50 - Other Ferro-alloys
- Group 672- Ingots and other primary forms (including blanks for tubes and pipes) of iron or steel
- Group 673- Iron and steel bars, rods, angles, shapes and sections (including sheet piling)
- Group 674- Universals, plates and sheet of iron or steel
- Group 681- Silver, platinum and other Metals of the platinum group
- Group 682- Copper
- Group 683- Nickel
- Group 684- Aluminium
- Group 685- Lead
- Group 686- Zinc
- Group 687- Tin
- Group 688- Uranium and thorium and their alloys
- Group 689- Miscellaneous Non-ferrous base metals employed in metallurgy
- Group 691- Finished structural parts and structures, n.e.s.
- Group 693- Wire products (Excluding electric) and fencing grills
- Group 694- Nails screws, nuts, bolts, rivets, and similar articles of iron, steel, or of copper
- Item 698-60 - Springs and leaves for springs for all purpose
- Item 698-82 - Flexible tubing and piping of base metal
- Item 698-83 - Beads and spangles of base metal
- Item 698-85 - Stoppers, crown corks, bottle caps, capsules, bung covers, seal and plombs, case corner protectors, etc.
- Item 698-90 - Articles of base metals, n.e.s.
- Item 812-20 - Sinks, washbasins, bidets, baths, and other sanitary and plumbing fixtures and fittings and ceramic materials
- Item 812-30 - Sinks, Washbasins, bidets, baths, and other sanitary and plumbing fixtures and fittings of iron or steel whether or not enamelled
- Item 812-42 - Lighting fixture of base metal and parts thereof

APPENDIX K

LIST OF COMMODITIES INCLUDED IN THE VARIOUS
GROUPS OF THE ANALYSIS OF IMPORTS BY END-USE

Raw Materials - Contd.

862-Group Photographic and Cinematographic Supplies

Item 892-91 - Paper or paperboard labels.

Item 895-90 - Other Office and Stationery Supplies, n.e.s.

(iv) Fuel

Section 3 - Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials

3. PASSENGER CARS

Item 732-11 - Passenger cars not exceeding 1200cc. complete

Item 732-12 - Passenger cars exceeding 1200 cc. but not exceeding 1750cc.

Item 732-13 - Passenger cars exceeding 1750cc. but not exceeding 2750cc.

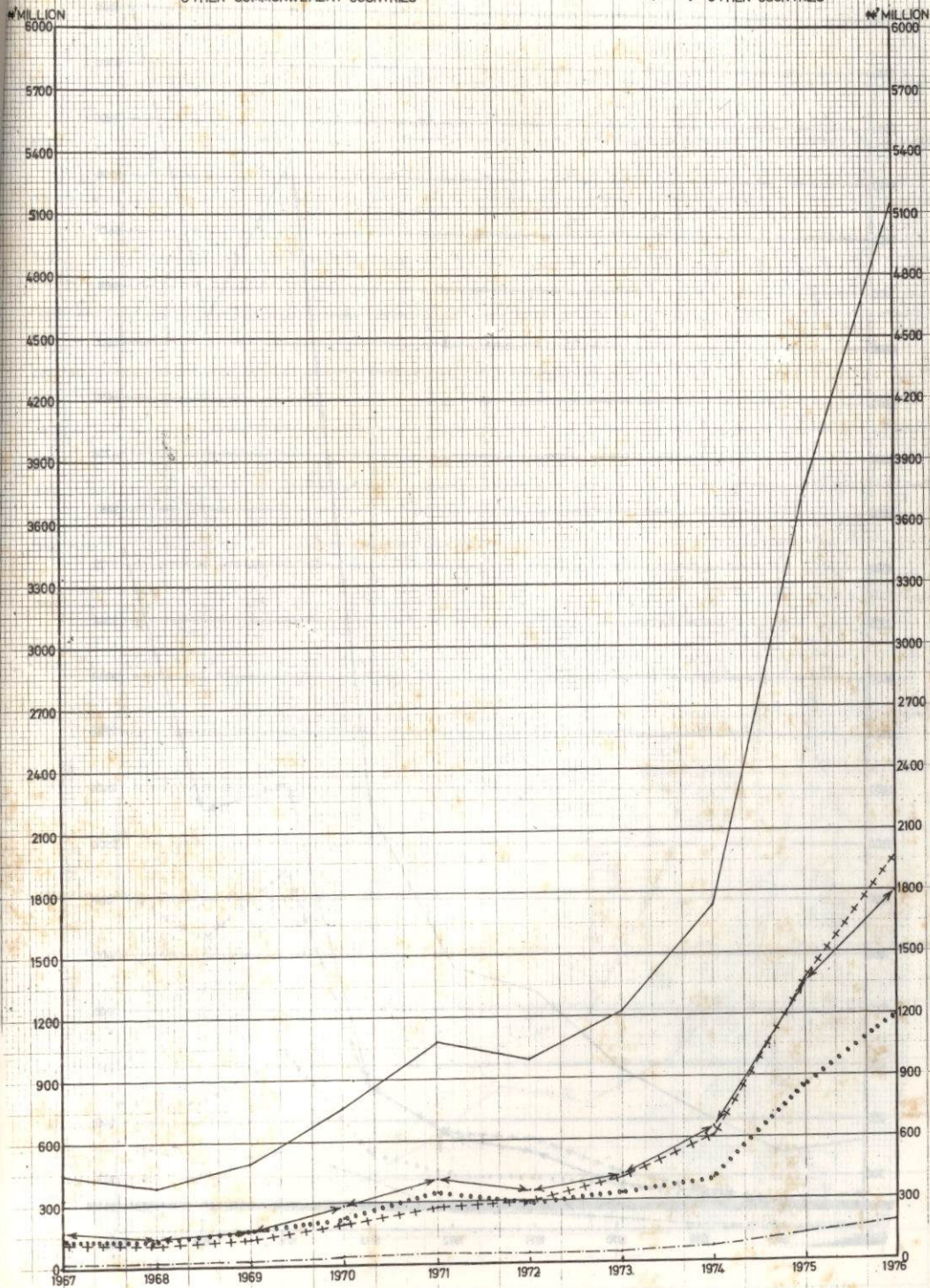
Item 732-14 - Passenger cars exceeding 2750cc. but not exceeding 3500cc.

Item 732-15 - Passenger cars exceeding 3500cc. complete

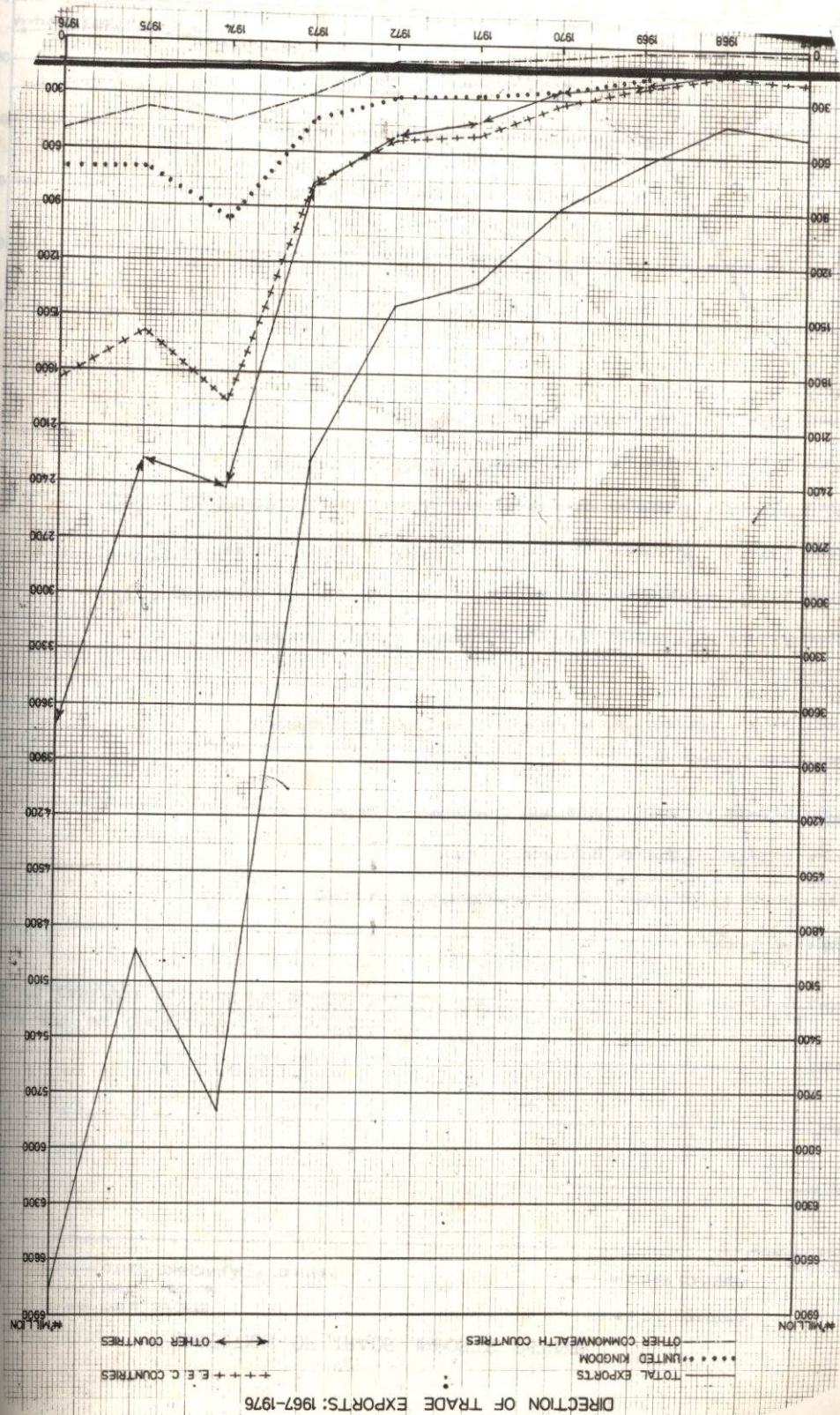
Item 732-16 - Dual purpose passenger vehicles

DIRECTION OF TRADE IMPORTS: 1967-1976

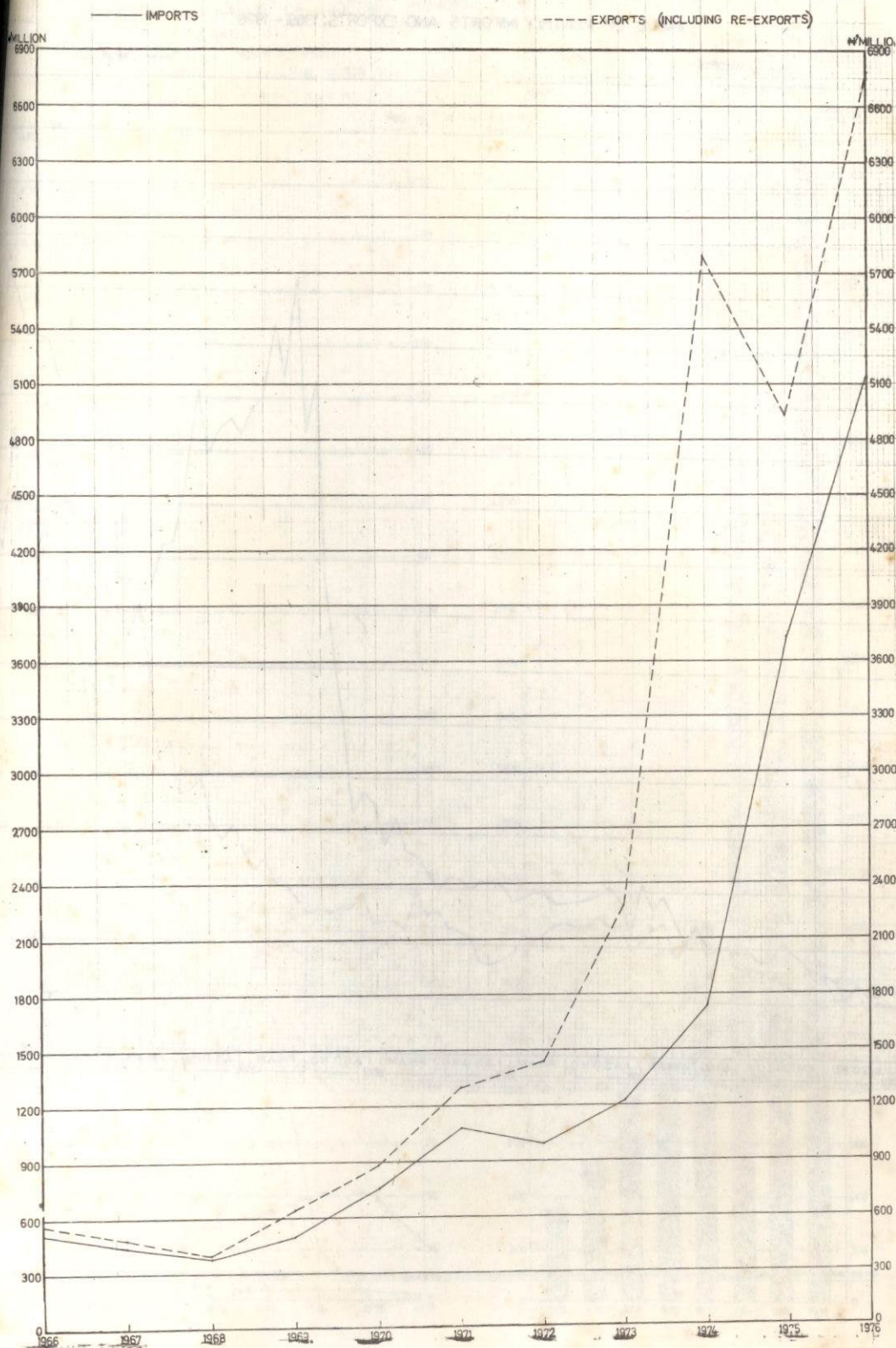
——— TOTAL IMPORTS
 UNITED KINGDOM
 ——— OTHER COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES
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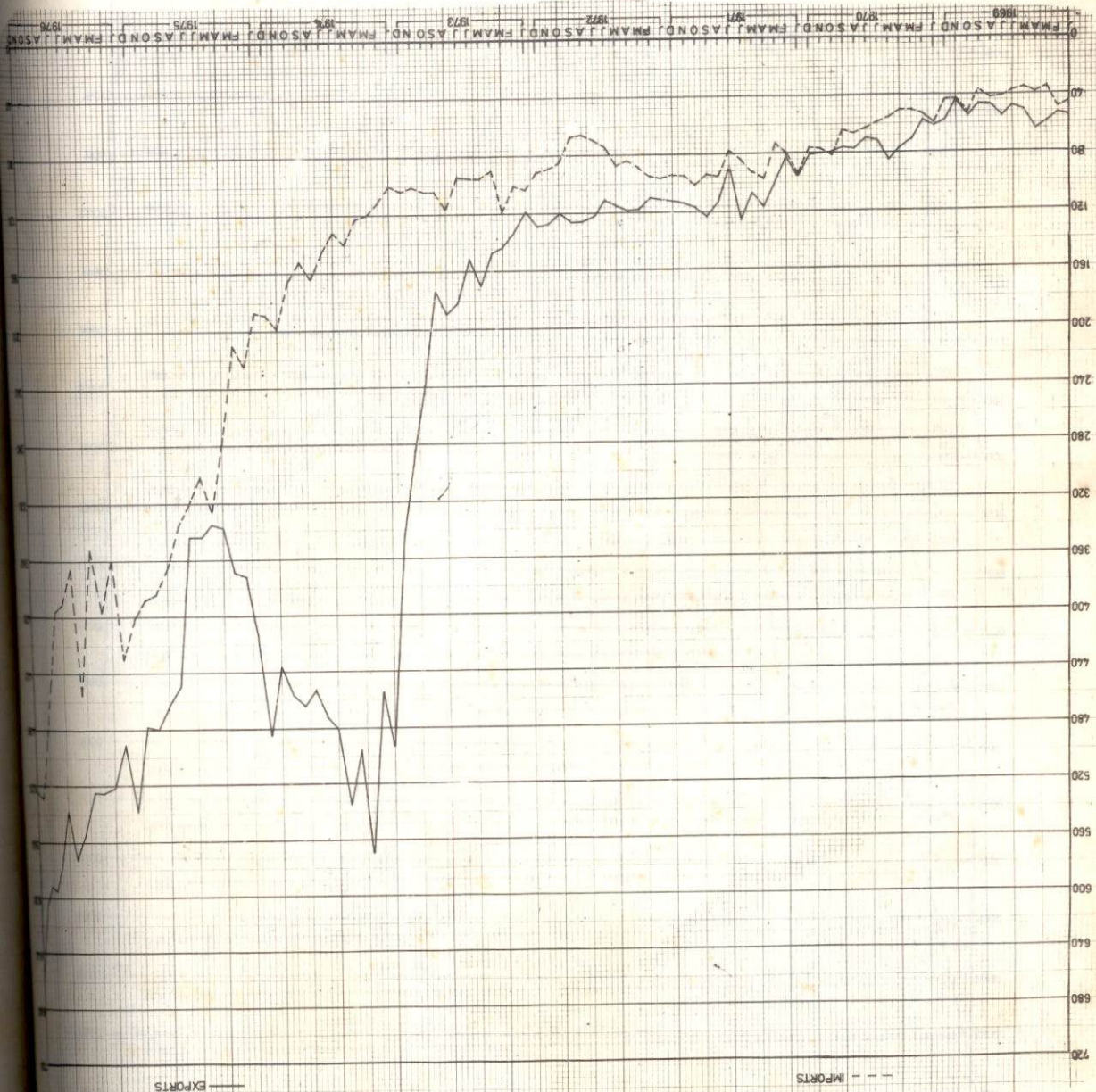


VARIOUS
 END-USE



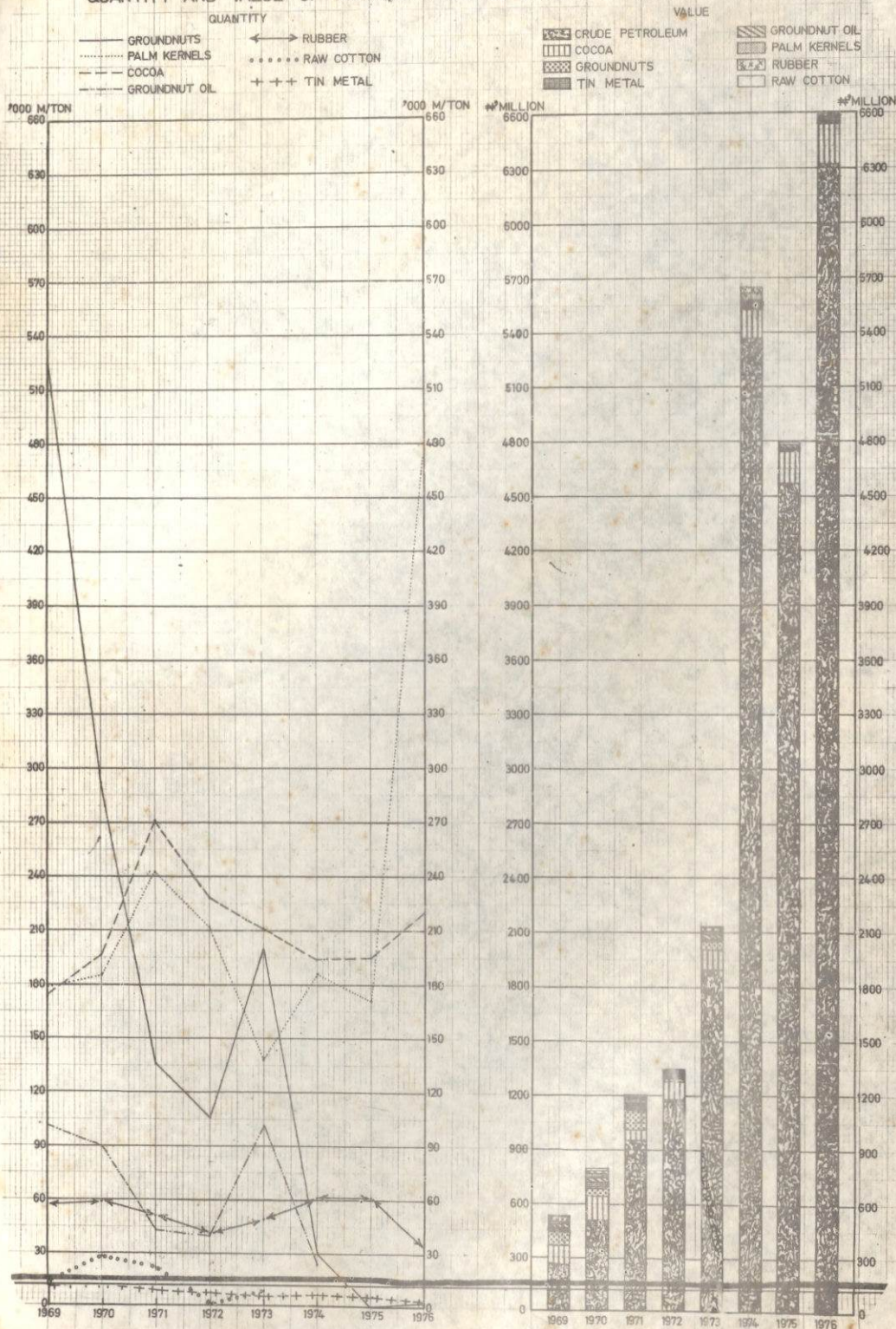
VALUE OF YEARLY IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: 1966-1976





VALUE OF MONTHLY IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: 1969 - 1976

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF NIGERIA'S PRINCIPAL EXPORT COMMODITIES: 1969-1976



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