

ANNUAL STATISTICAL DIGEST 1965 EASTERN NIGERIA



STATISTICS DIVISION
ECONOMIC PLANNING COMMISSION
EASTERN NIGERIA

515

028d

6

EDITION

3

OFFICIAL DOCUMENT No. 21 of 1966.

EASTERN NIGERIA

STATISTICAL DIGEST

DD
DT515
E8
S79.028d
19 66

MCMLXVI

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY THE GOVERNMENT PRINTER • ENUGU
EASTERN NIGERIA

CONTENTS

TABLE

PAGE

I.—POPULATION

1.1	Population of Nigeria by Region	1
1.2	Population of Eastern Nigeria by Province	1
1.3	African Population and Area of Eastern Nigeria by Division as at 1953 ...	2
1.4	Population of Eastern Nigeria by sex, age group and Province (as at 1953 Population Census)	3
1.5	Population of Eastern Nigeria by Province, sex and main occupation (as at 1953 Population Census)	4
1.6	Urban Population of Eastern Nigeria by Province, sex and age group (as at 1953 Population Census)	5

II.—EDUCATION

2.1	Number and Enrolment in Primary Schools by Division	7
2.2	Number and Enrolment in Primary Schools by Ownership	8
2.3	Number and Enrolment in Secondary Schools by Division	9
2.4	Number and Enrolment in Secondary Schools by Ownership	10
2.5	Number and Enrolment in Teacher Training Colleges by Division	11
2.6	Number and Enrolment in Teacher Training Colleges by Ownership	12
2.7	Number and Enrolment in Commercial Schools by Division	13
2.8	Number of Teacher Training Colleges by Division and Ownership	14
2.9	Number of Teachers in Primary Schools by Grade and Division, 1964	15
2.10	Number of Teachers in Secondary Schools by Type and Division, 1964	16
2.11	Number of Teachers in Secondary Commercial Schools by Type and Division, 1964	17
2.12	Number of Teachers in Teacher Training Institutions by Type and Division, 1964	18
2.13	Number of Teachers in Primary, Secondary (including Commercial) and Teacher Training Institutions by Province	19
2.14	Number of Teachers by Grade and School	20
2.15	Number of Secondary School Scholarship Awards by Division	21
2.16	Number of Post-Secondary Scholarship Awards by Division	22
2.17	Grants-in-Aid to Primary Schools by Division	23
2.18	Grants-in-Aid to Secondary Schools by Province	24
2.19	Grants-in-Aid to Teacher Training Colleges by Province	24
2.20	Grants-in-Aid by Type of Institution	24
2.21	Special Purposes Grants-in-Aid to Secondary, Teacher Training Colleges and Commercial Institution by Division	25
2.22	Results of First School Leaving Certificate Examination in Eastern Nigeria by Province	26
2.23	Results of West African School Certificates Examination in Eastern Nigeria by Province	27

CONTENTS—continued

TABLE

2.24	University of Nigeria, Nsukka, Administrative and Academic Staff by Nationality as at 30th June, 1965	21
2.25	University of Nigeria, Nsukka, Number of Enrolment by Sex and Department (Period ending 30th June)	25
2.26	University of Nigeria, Nsukka, Intake and Out-turn (Period ending 30th June)	31

III.—HEALTH

3.1	Number of Medical Practitioners by Division	33
3.2	Number of Pharmacists by Division	34
3.3	Number of Nurses/Midwives in Hospitals by Division	35
3.4	Number of Midwives in Maternity Homes and Health Centres by Division	36
3.5	Number of Hospitals by Division and Ownership	37
3.6	Number of Hospital Beds by Division and Ownership	38
3.7	Number of Dispensaries by Division	39
3.8	Number of Maternity Beds by Division and Ownership	40
3.9	Number of Rural Health Centres and Maternity Homes by Division and Ownership	41
3.10	Rural Health Centres and Maternity Homes, 1964	42
3.11	Number of Operations in Eastern Nigeria Medical Institution by Division	43
3.12	Number of Operations in Eastern Nigeria Medical Institutions	44
3.13	Number of Deaths in Eastern Nigeria Medical Institutions by Division	45
3.14	Number of Deaths in Eastern Nigeria Medical Institutions	46
3.15	Number of Admissions in Eastern Nigeria Medical Institutions by Division	47
3.16	Number of Admissions in Eastern Nigeria Medical Institutions	48
3.17	Number of Out-patients in Eastern Nigeria Medical Institutions by Division	49
3.18	Number of Out-patients in Eastern Nigeria Medical Institutions	50
3.19	Grants for Recurrent Expenditure to Mission Hospitals by Division	51
3.20	Bed Occupancy Grants to Non-Government Institutions by Division	52
3.21	Grants for Capital Expenditure to Non-Government Hospitals by Division	53

IV.—INDUSTRY

4.1	Number of Establishments and Persons engaged by Industry, Type of Ownership and Capital Investment, 1961-62	54
4.2	Persons engaged by Occupation and Industry for March, 1962	55
4.3	In-put and Out-put by Industry, 1961-62	56

CONTENTS—continued

PAGE	TABLE		PAGE
Staff by	28	V.—COMMERCE AND TRADE	
ex and	29	Quantity and Value of Principal Domestic Exports through the main Eastern Nigeria Ports by Port	57
ending	31	Summary of Quantity and Value of Principal Domestic Exports through the main Eastern Nigeria Ports	58
	33	Value of Exports through Eastern Nigeria Ports by Port	59
	34	Value of Imports through Eastern Nigeria Ports by Port	60
	35	North-east and East-north Trade by the Nigeria Railway Corporation...	60
	36	Value of Imports	60
	37	Value of Exports	61
	38	VI.—PRICES	
	39	Retail Prices of Local Foodstuffs in selected Eastern Nigeria Markets—	
	40	Beef (Boneless)	63
	41	Retail Prices of Local Foodstuffs in selected Eastern Nigeria Markets—	
	42	Fish (Dried)	64
	43	Retail Prices of Local Foodstuffs in selected Eastern Nigeria Markets—	
	44	Garri	65
	45	Retail Prices of Local Foodstuffs in selected Eastern Nigeria Markets—	
	46	Palm Oil	66
	47	Retail Prices of Local Foodstuffs in selected Eastern Nigeria Markets—	
	48	Rice	67
	49	Retail Prices of Local Foodstuffs in selected Eastern Nigeria Markets—	
	50	Yams	68
	51	Enugu Consumer Price Index	69
	52	Port Harcourt-Aba Consumer Price Index	69
	53	Lagos Consumer Price Index	70
	54	Kaduna Consumer Price Index	71
	55	Ibadan Consumer Price Index	72
	56	VII.—AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND LIVE-STOCK	
	57	Number of Produce Inspection Stations by Division	73
	58	Inspected Produce by Division	74
	59	Prices fixed by Eastern Nigeria Marketing Board per ton of Produce	76
	60	Annual Local Sales of Marketing Board Produce for Local Processing	77
	61	Purchases of Marketing Board Produce	77
	62	Stocks at Port of Shipment as at last Thursday in December	78
	63	Number of Extension Workers by Division	79
	64	Eastern Nigeria Government Expenditure on Agriculture	79
	65	Area of Forest Estate by Division	80
	66	Number of Animals slaughtered in Eastern Nigeria in 1964 by Division...	81
	67	Number of Animals slaughtered in Eastern Nigeria in 1964 by Province...	82
	68	Number of Animals slaughtered in Eastern Nigeria, 1958-1964	82

CONTENTS—*continued*

TABLE

7.13	Number of Cattle entering Eastern Nigeria on Hoof and by Rail ...	...
7.14	Type and Number of Plantations by Division and Ownership ...	...
7.15	Acreage of Plantation	...
7.16	Number of Trees planted	...
7.17	Number of Persons employed (Permanent)	...
7.18	Number of Persons employed during Planting and Harvesting period (Part-time and/or Casual Labour)	...
7.19	Wages and Salaries by Type of Employee... ..	...
7.20	Production, Yield per Acre and per Tree	...
7.21	Produce sold	...

VIII.—BUILDING

8.1	Government Buildings, Eastern Nigeria Government
8.2	Government Buildings, Federal Government

IX.—FUEL AND POWER

9.1	Coal Production and Sales
9.2	Sales of Coal by Principal Users—Monthly Averages
9.3	Production and Exports of Crude Oil
9.4	Sales of Petroleum Products in Eastern Nigeria
9.5	Units of Electricity consumed in Eastern Nigeria by Undertaking
9.6	Value of Electricity consumed in Eastern Nigeria by Undertaking
9.7	Units of Electricity consumed in Eastern Nigeria by Type
9.8	Units of Electricity consumed in Eastern Nigeria by Type and Undertaking, 1963 and 1964

X.—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

10.1	Milage of Roads in Eastern Nigeria by Type of Road and Surface ...	10.11
10.2	Milage of Trunk Roads by Division	10.12
10.3	Trunk Road Milage per 100 square miles by Division	10.13
10.4	Eastern Nigeria Road Traffic Census	10.14
10.5	Road Vehicles newly registered in Eastern Nigeria by Type and Station...	1
10.6	Number of Road Accidents in Eastern Nigeria by Type of Vehicles involved	1
10.7	Number of Road Accidents reported in Eastern Nigeria classified by Type	1
10.8	Number of Persons injured in Road Accidents in Eastern Nigeria classified by extent of injury	2.1
10.9	Number of Accidents, Vehicles involved and extent of injury classified by Causes, 1964	2.2
10.10	Number of Passengers and Tonnage of Goods carried by Nigerian Railway Corporation in Eastern Nigeria	2.3
10.11	Foreign Cargo handled at Eastern Nigeria Ports by Port	2.4
		12.5
		10

CONTENTS—continued

P	TABLE	PAGE
0.12	Cargo shipped Coastwise in Eastern Nigeria Ports by Port ...	108
0.13	Number of Passengers carried by Inland Waterways in Eastern Nigeria ...	108
0.14	Number of Vehicles carried by Inland Waterways in Eastern Nigeria ...	108
0.15	Number of Bicycles carried by Inland Waterways in Eastern Nigeria ...	109
0.16	Quantity of Cargo carried by Inland Waterways in Eastern Nigeria ...	109
0.17	Number of Passengers carried by Aircrafts in Eastern Nigeria by Station ...	110
0.18	Quantity of Freight carried by Aircrafts in Eastern Nigeria by Station ...	110
0.19	Quantity of Mail carried by Aircrafts in Eastern Nigeria by Station ...	111
0.20	Type of Postal Services in Eastern Nigeria ...	112
0.21	Number and Value of Telegrams issued from Eastern Nigeria by Type and Division, 1964 ...	112
0.22	Number of Registered Postal Packets posted and delivered in Eastern Nigeria ...	113
0.23	Number of Local and Trunk Calls in Eastern Nigeria by Division ...	114
0.24	Value of Local and Trunk Calls in Eastern Nigeria by Division ...	115

XI.—PUBLIC FINANCE AND TAXATION

11.1	Eastern Nigeria Government Revenue and Expenditure... ..	116
11.2	Government Actual Recurrent Expenditure on Services... ..	116
11.3	Eastern Nigeria Government Actual Expenditure on Personal Emoluments by Ministry	117
11.4	Eastern Nigeria Government Revenue by Source	117
11.5	Eastern Nigeria Government Actual Recurrent Expenditure by Function	118
11.6	Eastern Nigeria Government Revenue and Expenditure... ..	119
11.7	Regional Government Grants to Local Government Bodies	119
11.8	Economic and Functional Analysis of Eastern Governments Expenditure, 1961-62	120
11.9	Local Government Revenue by Division	121
11.10	Number of Tax-payers directly assessed and Amount of Tax collected by Division	122
11.11	Number of Tax-payers directly assessed by Income Group	123
11.12	Number of Tax-payers directly assessed by Social Group	124
11.13	Number of Tax-payers and Amount deducted under P.A.Y.E. System by Income Group	125
11.14	Number of Tax-payers and Amount deducted under P.A.Y.E. System by Social Group	126

XII.—JUSTICE AND CRIME

2.1	Private Legal Practitioners practising in Eastern Nigeria by Division ...	126
2.2	Persons tried in Courts in Eastern Nigeria by Type of Offence... ..	127
2.3	Number of Cases disposed (Adults) in Eastern Nigeria by Type of Offence	128
2.4	Number of Cases disposed (Juveniles) in Eastern Nigeria by Type of Offence	129
2.5	Number of Sentences imposed on Summary Conviction (Adults) in Eastern Nigeria by Type of Offence	130

I.—POPULATION

The 1952-53 Census was the first comprehensive census taken in Nigeria. The next census was taken in November, 1963.

2. The results of the 1963 Census are still being processed and the information so far released is shown in Tables 1.1 and 1.2. Other population data shown in Tables 1.3, 1.4, 1.5 and 1.6 refer only to 1952-53 Census.

TABLE 1.1
POPULATION OF NIGERIA BY REGION

REGION	1952-53 Census (a) (Thousand)	1963 Census (b) (Thousand)
Northern Nigeria	16,840	29,809
Eastern Nigeria	7,218	12,394
Western Nigeria	4,595	10,266
Mid-Western Nigeria	1,492	2,536
Lagos Territory	272	665
Total	30,417	55,670

Source.—Federal Census Office, Lagos.

Note.—(a) Census dates for each Region were: North—July, 1952; West—December, 1952; and East—June, 1953.

(b) 1963 Census was taken in November.

TABLE 1.2
POPULATION OF EASTERN NIGERIA BY PROVINCE

PROVINCE	1953 Census (a) (Thousand)	1963 Census (b) (Thousand)
Abakaliki	830	1,245
Annang	516	796
Calabar	141	267
Degema	118	401
Enugu	1,007	1,452
Ogoja	253	357
Onitsha	761	1,492
Owerri	1,360	2,310
Port Harcourt	502	834
Umuahia	719	970
Uyo	884	1,961
Yenagoa	127	310
Total	7,218	12,395

Source.—Federal Census Office, Lagos.

Note.—(a) 1953 Census was taken in June in Eastern Nigeria.

(b) 1963 Census was taken in November throughout the Federation.

TABLE 1.3
AFRICAN POPULATION AND AREA OF EASTERN NIGERIA BY DIVISION
AS AT 1953

DIVISION	POPULATION (THOUSAND)			Area in Sq. Miles	Population Density
	Male	Female	Total		
Aba	200.3	195.8	396.1	960	413
Abak	118.9	114.5	233.4	350	667
Abakaliki	226.8	246.0	472.8	1,839	257
Afikpo	116.5	130.3	246.8	725	340
Ahoada	146.3	140.0	286.3	2,000	143
Awgu	71.7	79.2	150.9	424	358
Awka	132.4	162.6	295.0	671	440
Bende	144.3	177.8	322.1	829	389
Brass	61.0	66.0	127.0	3,350	38
Calabar	80.2	60.5	140.7	2,850	49
Degema	57.6	60.3	117.9	1,250	94
Eket	119.2	119.6	238.8	730	327
Enyong	85.3	90.5	175.8	973	181
Ikom	23.9	21.8	45.7	922	50
Ikot Ekpene	135.0	147.7	282.7	455	621
Nsukka	216.9	232.4	449.3	1,314	342
Obubra	51.0	58.8	109.8	1,222	90
Ogoja	99.9	107.0	206.9	2,777	75
Ogoni	75.0	81.8	156.8	404	388
Okigwi	214.0	228.7	442.7	587	754
Onitsha	230.2	236.0	466.2	1,150	405
Opobo	80.3	91.7	172.0	444	387
Orlu	159.1	197.2	356.3	408	873
Owerri	260.4	300.3	560.7	1,085	517
Port Harcourt	36.7	22.2	58.9	4	14,725
Udi	204.0	202.9	406.9	1,318	309
Uyo	141.1	155.5	296.6	443	670
Total	3488.0	3727.1	7215.1	29,484	245

Source.—Population Census of Eastern Nigeria, 1953 (Census Report and Tables).

TABLE 1.4
POPULATION OF EASTERN NIGERIA BY SEX, AGE GROUP AND PROVINCE (AS AT 1953 POPULATION CENSUS)

PROVINCE	ALL AGES		AGE GROUP									
			Under 2		2-6		7-14		15-49		50 and over	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Abakaliki ..	394,352	435,174	37,107	42,034	71,032	74,839	78,660	67,097	193,303	233,150	14,250	18,054
Annang ..	253,908	262,189	28,755	30,222	52,345	51,897	48,010	37,334	111,107	126,465	13,691	16,271
Calabar ..	80,219	60,512	4,824	5,065	10,925	10,414	13,141	8,673	47,641	32,903	3,688	3,457
Degema ..	57,619	60,284	6,819	7,638	10,923	11,182	12,440	11,783	23,525	25,737	3,912	3,944
Enugu ..	492,644	514,528	45,928	49,249	79,304	83,098	93,142	80,783	249,015	272,410	25,255	28,988
Ogoja ..	123,872	128,813	10,871	12,158	20,737	21,365	22,612	18,711	61,093	67,016	8,559	9,563
Onitsha ..	362,609	398,632	35,812	37,115	71,084	75,740	69,842	66,846	169,603	199,469	16,268	19,462
Owerri ..	633,473	726,162	75,342	80,472	131,591	138,048	120,914	115,520	274,448	356,624	31,178	35,498
Port Harcourt ..	257,904	243,884	22,360	23,604	43,664	42,616	45,618	37,262	134,462	129,353	11,800	11,049
Umuahia ..	344,637	373,619	38,253	41,404	64,990	66,329	66,161	55,935	154,804	185,818	20,429	24,133
Uyo ..	425,885	457,378	45,178	48,017	88,581	89,673	88,596	74,751	187,692	224,928	15,838	20,009
Yenagoa ..	60,964	65,990	6,265	6,558	12,810	12,549	11,658	9,220	27,341	34,472	2,890	3,191
Total ..	3,488,086	3,727,165	357,514	383,536	657,986	677,750	670,794	583,915	1,634,034	1,888,345	167,758	193,619

Source.—Population Census of Eastern Nigeria, 1953.

Note.—1953 Population Census was taken in June.

TABLE 1.5

POPULATION OF EASTERN NIGERIA BY PROVINCE, SEX AND MAIN OCCUPATION (AS AT 1953 POPULATION CENSUS)

POPULATION OF LEBERIA												

Source.—Population Census of Eastern Nigeria.

TABLE 1.6

URBAN POPULATION OF EASTERN NIGERIA BY PROVINCE, SEX AND AGE GROUP (AS AT 1953 POPULATION CENSUS)

TABLE 1.6

URBAN POPULATION OF EASTERN NIGERIA BY PROVINCE, SEX AND AGE GROUP (AS AT 1953 POPULATION CENSUS)

PROVINCE	TOWN	ALL AGES			AGE GROUP									
		Both Sexes	Males	Females	Under 2		2-6		7-14		15-49		50 and over	
					M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Calabar	Calabar	246,705	26,916	19,789	1,357	1,423	3,457	3,454	5,209	3,527	16,033	10,685	860	700
	Aku	20,809	9,841	10,968	894	921	1,359	1,528	2,160	1,942	5,107	5,954	321	623
	Eha Amufu	29,434	14,309	15,125	1,188	1,466	2,487	2,520	2,811	2,593	7,529	8,256	294	290
Enugu	Enugu	62,764	38,997	23,767	2,464	2,442	4,909	4,844	6,870	4,765	24,091	11,569	663	147
	Enugu-Ezike Umu													
	Ozi	35,846	17,071	18,775	1,988	2,160	2,887	3,029	2,919	2,502	8,800	10,323	477	761
	Ihiala	24,290	11,409	12,881	1,074	1,209	1,983	2,126	2,282	2,134	5,680	6,976	390	436
Onitsha	Nnewi	28,777	12,513	16,264	1,399	1,457	3,066	3,251	2,697	2,933	4,552	7,814	799	809
	Onitsha	76,921	48,356	28,565	2,677	2,416	5,152	4,613	8,979	5,135	30,306	15,237	1,242	1,164
Port Harcourt	Port Harcourt	71,634	44,994	26,640	2,455	2,279	5,564	5,000	8,083	5,342	28,395	13,812	497	207
Umuahia	Aba	57,787	36,656	21,131	2,160	1,934	4,711	4,253	8,356	4,305	21,183	10,535	246	104

Source.—Population Census of Eastern Nigeria, 1953.

Note.—Selection of Towns was based on Population with 20,000 and more inhabitants.

II.—EDUCATION

This section presents data concerning number of institutions, enrolment, personnel, examination results, of Education in Primary Schools, Secondary Schools, Commercial Schools and Teacher Training Colleges. It also contains information about the University of Nigeria, Nsukka.

2. There was gradual decrease in the number of Primary Schools since 1962, this was due to Government policy of closing down unviable schools. There was also decline in enrolment in Primary Schools in 1964, but this was due to the raising of school starting age from five years to six years. There was a similar trend in the number of Teacher Training Colleges as in Primary Schools but this was mainly due to closing down of Grade III Teacher Training Colleges and converting them to other educational institutions. As from 1964 there were no more Grade III Teacher Training Colleges in Eastern Nigeria.

3. *Table 2.14.*—"Others" includes Trained Uncertificated, holders of West African School Certificate, C and C/S Teachers and Vocational Teachers.

4. *Table 2.20.*—Special purpose Grants-in-Aid are grants paid to Voluntary Agencies in the following special purposes:—

- (1) Building of Schools or Educational Institutions.
- (2) Adult Education.
- (3) Special School Equipment.
- (4) Medical Supervision.
- (5) School Meals.
- (6) Payment of overseas staff of temporary engagements for the improvement or establishment of Trade Vocational Departments in Schools.
- (7) Any other special educational purpose approved by the Minister of Education.

From 1964 Government stopped award of special purpose Grants-in-Aid to Agencies.

TABLE 2.1
NUMBER AND ENROLMENT IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY DIVISION

DIVISION	1960		1961		1962		1963		1964	
	Schools	Pupils	Schools	Pupils	Schools	Pupils	Schools	Pupils	Schools	Pupils
Aba	339	94,442	353	88,575	349	93,060	331	88,271	321	76,855
Abak	253	40,400	264	46,449	260	44,108	236	41,113	232	38,643
Abakaliki	296	50,966	310	48,147	316	50,661	304	55,520	303	55,250
Afikpo	149	31,112	150	25,150	144	24,395	146	28,210	149	28,695
Ahoada	250	59,180	247	49,206	247	49,522	215	48,361	205	42,727
Awgu	123	26,250	121	21,422	127	19,955	111	19,530	114	18,106
Awka	300	62,700	330	63,399	320	62,980	290	60,067	276	57,395
Bende	338	81,886	332	80,228	339	73,882	298	75,090	281	66,926
Brass	121	22,160	121	19,372	121	18,791	117	18,367	113	18,202
Calabar	114	23,000	120	23,367	119	24,411	115	27,300	117	26,278
Degema	85	18,701	85	14,566	85	15,044	75	15,614	74	16,166
Eket	214	42,810	235	42,549	237	42,127	222	43,274	220	38,095
Enyong	127	27,850	198	39,033	202	35,513	192	40,001	194	38,677
Ikom	54	7,962	58	7,772	54	8,957	54	9,087	54	8,259
Ikot Ekpene	263	50,860	177	35,928	178	35,056	161	36,288	162	32,582
Nsukka	321	65,800	319	46,476	323	50,907	306	50,969	302	47,027
Obubra	81	26,068	81	14,374	70	14,211	79	16,650	77	14,290
Obudu	61	7,052	64	5,932	57	6,720	57	6,734	48	5,213
Ogoja	150	20,092	151	15,225	141	19,044	141	19,014	141	17,122
Ogoni	134	25,019	133	19,431	124	19,106	102	17,230	100	14,599
Okigwi	413	89,210	414	72,013	403	68,881	378	69,385	373	62,501
Onitsha	464	106,900	479	97,127	483	96,507	403	93,442	411	86,508
Opobo	162	30,640	164	30,053	162	28,695	159	30,854	159	28,327
Orlu	385	99,452	394	91,311	384	87,397	365	87,085	370	77,297
Owerri	641	168,835	633	136,149	633	134,032	605	132,233	602	120,568
Port Harcourt	28	15,987	31	15,839	32	18,083	30	19,185	39	19,528
Udi*	287	58,300	295	66,298	300	68,087	287	70,682	280	60,840
Uyo	298	76,480	283	58,992	278	56,336	271	59,150	271	56,601
Total	6,451	1,430,114	6,542	1,274,383	6,488	1,266,468	6,050	1,278,706	5,988	1,173,277

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Education, Enugu.
Note.—*Udi includes Enugu Urban.

TABLE 2.2
NUMBER AND ENROLMENT IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY OWNERSHIP

OWNERSHIP	1960		1961		1962		1963		1964	
	Schools	Pupils	Schools	Pupils	Schools	Pupils	Schools	Pupils	Schools	Pupils
Government	11	3,042	11	2,597	11	2,597	12	2,888	11	2,454
County Council	1,594	202,321	1,654	207,726	1,628	220,644	1,501	224,987	1,473	222,330
Voluntary Agency (Aided) ..	4,731	1,217,678	4,768	1,056,447	4,762	1,037,612	4,494	1,046,994	4,475	945,586
Voluntary Agency (Unaided)	115	7,073	109	7,613	87	5,615	43	3,837	29	2,907
Total	6,451	1,430,114	6,542	1,274,383	6,488	1,266,468	6,050	1,278,706	5,988	1,173,277

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Education, Enugu.

TABLE 2.3
NUMBER AND ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS BY DIVISION

DIVISION	1960		1961		1962		1963		1964	
	Schools	Students	Schools	Students	Schools	Students	Schools	Students	Schools	Students
Aba..	4	727	7	947	12	1,509	13	2,473	14	2,723
Abak	1	317	1	322	2	388	2	416	3	584
Abakaliki	1	170	3	272	5	463	5	590	5	741
Afikpo	1	221	1	269	2	353	2	440	3	546
Ahoada	4	601	4	731	5	908	5	1,114	7	1,345
Awgu	2	116	4	326	4	456	5	602	5	821
Awka	4	528	4	694	9	1,196	12	1,752	16	2,533
Bende	6	1,143	7	1,357	12	1,904	15	2,043	16	3,195
Brass	1	124	1	140	2	162	3	189	3	211
Catobar	5	1,166	5	1,185	5	1,250	5	1,342	5	1,436
Degema	2	461	3	451	3	523	3	604	3	670
Eket	2	364	3	451	5	560	6	732	6	932
Enyong	1	150	2	209	2	293	3	426	4	621
Ikom	—	—	—	—	1	60	1	82	1	111
Ikot Ekpene	2	330	3	380	5	639	6	877	6	1,062
Nsukka	2	301	4	428	5	598	5	767	6	1,123
Obudra	—	—	1	30	1	30	2	151	2	215
Obudu	—	—	1	25	1	30	1	60	1	84
Ogoja	1	206	1	234	2	296	2	371	2	415
Ogoni	2	254	2	292	3	349	4	526	4	688
Okigwi	2	388	4	492	13	2,378	11	1,412	11	1,949
Onitsha	20	4,268	21	4,839	26	5,604	29	6,418	30	7,141
Opobo	1	139	2	193	2	265	15	318	15	382
Orlu	9	1,811	9	2,019	9	919	15	2,987	15	3,211
Owerri	10	1,906	12	2,093	19	2,830	20	3,390	26	4,188
Port Harcourt	4	917	5	1,013	6	1,171	6	1,329	6	1,529
Udi*	6	842	6	991	11	1,508	12	2,084	13	2,600
Uyo	3	805	3	889	5	951	7	1,850	9	1,473
Total ..	96	18,263	119	21,282	177	27,593	202	35,345	224	42,529

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Education, Enugu.
Note.—*Udi includes Enugu Urban.

TABLE 2.4
NUMBER AND ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS BY OWNERSHIP

OWNERSHIP	1960		1961		1962		1963		1964	
	No. of Schools	Enrol- ment	No. of Schools	Enrol- ment	No. of Schools	Enrol- ment	No. of Schools	Enrol- ment	No. of Schools	Enrol- ment
Government	4	843	5	1,017	5	1,260	5	1,566	5	1,808
County Council	7	779	7	990	12	1,368	12	1,848	16	2,415
Voluntary Agency (Aided) ..	52	8,957	70	11,104	112	15,206	117	19,949	130	23,494
Voluntary Agency (Unaided)	33	7,684	37	8,171	48	9,759	68	11,982	73	14,812
Total	96	18,263	119	21,282	177	27,593	202	35,345	224	42,529

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Education, Enugu.

TABLE 2.5
NUMBER AND ENROLMENT IN TEACHER TRAINING COLLEGES BY DIVISION

DIVISION	1960		1961		1962		1963		1964	
	Colleges	Students	Colleges	Students	Colleges	Students	Colleges	Students	Colleges	Students
Aba	9	764	8	798	8	771	6	788	7	673
Abak	4	354	4	350	4	291	3	235	3	237
Abakaliki	2	216	2	219	2	223	2	120	2	235
Afikpo	3	294	3	288	3	299	3	300	3	296
Ahoada	4	238	4	239	4	242	6	298	5	300
Awgu	3	297	2	180	2	178	1	118	1	117
Awka	5	632	5	634	5	643	4	596	4	563
Bende	10	986	9	971	9	851	9	870	9	827
Brass	2	89	2	120	2	120	2	120	2	90
Calabar	1	59	1	58	1	59	1	59	1	59
Degema	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eket	6	525	6	498	6	499	6	527	6	527
Enyong	2	90	2	120	2	120	5	349	5	413
Ikom	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ikot Ekpene	5	484	5	503	5	514	3	350	3	357
Nsukka	3	252	3	281	2	172	2	179	2	148
Obubra	1	59	1	60	1	60	1	60	—	—
Obudu	1	59	1	60	1	30	—	—	—	—
Ogoja	3	332	3	344	3	341	2	289	2	208
Ogoni	2	178	2	179	2	178	2	180	2	149
Okigwi	6	436	6	445	6	448	6	462	6	419
Onitsha	9	987	9	1,020	8	990	7	872	7	755
Opobo	1	120	1	120	1	120	1	120	1	120
Orlu	4	495	5	491	5	502	6	562	6	537
Owerri	12	970	12	982	12	1,015	12	1,104	12	1,048
Port Harcourt	1	177	1	179	1	176	1	176	1	178
Udi*	8	886	9	875	7	792	7	820	7	721
Uyo	6	557	6	545	6	547	6	586	6	487
Total	113	10,536	112	10,559	108	10,181	104	10,140	103	9,464

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Education, Enugu.

Note.—*Udi includes Enugu Urban.

TABLE 2.6
NUMBER AND ENROLMENT IN TEACHER TRAINING COLLEGES BY OWNERSHIP

OWNERSHIP	1960		1961		1962		1963		1964	
	No. of Schools	Enrol- ment	No. of Schools	Enrol- ment	No. of Schools	Enrol- ment	No. of Schools	Enrol- ment	No. of Schools	Enrol- ment
Government	3	420	3	433	3	398	3	460	4	764
County Council	14	1,030	14	1,054	12	1,043	11	1,012	11	972
Voluntary Agency (Aided) ..	96	9,086	95	9,072	93	8,740	90	8,668	88	7,728
Total	113	10,536	112	10,559	108	10,181	104	10,140	103	9,464

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Education, Enugu.

TABLE 2.7

NUMBER AND ENROLMENT IN COMMERCIAL SCHOOLS BY DIVISION

DIVISION	1960		1961		1962		1963		1964	
	Schools	Students	Schools	Students	Schools	Students	Schools	Students	Schools	Students
Aba..	2	681	3	640	4	898	4	1,160	4	1,224
Abak	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Abakaliki	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Akpo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ahoada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Awgu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Awka	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bende	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brass	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calabar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Degema	1	78	1	82	1	85	1	117	1	113
Eket	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Enyong	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ikem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ikot Ekpene	1	163	1	263	1	221	1	173	1	140
Nsukka	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Obubra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Obudu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ogoja	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ogoni	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Okigwi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Onitsha	6	1,891	6	1,627	6	1,712	6	1,578	6	1,534
Opobo	1	40	1	63	1	75	1	107	1	124
Orlu	..	123	1	175	1	233	1	242	1	271
Owerri	3	578	2	426	2	504	2	463	2	463
Port Harcourt	1	50	1	67	2	150	2	252	2	321
Udi*	2	393	2	357	2	331	2	316	2	312
Uyo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	20
Total ..	18	3,997	18	3,700	20	4,209	20	4,408	21	4,522

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Education, Enugu.
 Note.—*Udi includes Enugu Urban.

TABLE 2.8
NUMBER OF TEACHER TRAINING COLLEGES BY DIVISION AND OWNERSHIP

DIVISION	GOVERNMENT					VOLUNTARY AGENCY					TOTAL				
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Aba	1	2	1	—	—	7	8	8	6	7	8	10	9	6	7
Abak	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	2	2	4	4	4	3	3
Abakaliki	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	2	2
Afikpo	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	3	1
Ahoada	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	4	6	5	4	4	4	6	5
Awgu	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	—	—	3	2	2	1	1
Awka	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	5	4	4	5	5	5	4	4
Bende	—	—	—	—	—	10	9	9	9	9	10	9	9	9	9
Brass	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
Calabar	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1
Degema	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eket	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	5	5	4	4	4	6	6
Enyong	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	2	2	2	5	5
Ikom	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ikot Ekpene	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	4	2	2	4	4	5	3	3
Nsukka	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2
Obubra	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2
Obudu	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—
Ogoja	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	3	3	3	2	2
Ogoni	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Okigwi	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Onitsha	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	9	7	7	9	9	9	7	7
Opobo	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1
Orlu	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	5	6	6	4	4	5	6	6
Owerri	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	12	12	12	13	13	12	12	12
Port Harcourt	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Udi*	2	2	1	1	1	7	7	6	6	6	9	9	7	7	7
Uyo	3	3	2	2	1	4	4	4	4	5	7	7	6	6	6
Total	16	17	14	12	11	97	95	94	91	92	113	112	108	103	103

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Education, Enugu.

TABLE 2.9

NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY GRADE AND DIVISION
1964

DIVISION	No. of Schools	Graduate†	Grade I	Grade II	Grade III	Others	Total
Aba ..	321	—	36	608	866	768	2,278
Akoka ..	232	—	14	177	470	446	1,107
Akaliki ..	303	—	4	196	514	889	1,603
Akpo ..	149	—	8	137	309	401	855
Adada ..	205	—	11	277	504	477	1,269
Agulu ..	114	—	2	214	255	136	607
Aka ..	276	—	45	549	624	390	1,608
Ande ..	281	—	22	515	708	672	1,917
Assi ..	113	—	1	98	177	245	521
Awabara ..	117	1	21	170	236	323	751
Awema ..	74	—	14	91	176	178	459
Awet ..	220	—	11	204	440	464	1,119
Awyong ..	194	—	4	244	419	417	1,084
Awom ..	54	—	—	41	93	119	253
Awot Ekpen ..	162	—	2	210	435	306	953
Awukka ..	302	—	1	358	505	541	1,405
Awubra ..	77	—	3	52	148	211	414
Awudu ..	48	—	—	41	84	72	197
Awogja ..	141	—	1	56	206	221	484
Awogoni ..	100	—	1	64	197	147	409
Awogwi ..	373	—	24	453	736	539	1,752
Awonitsha ..	411	—	45	882	1,060	625	2,612
Awopobo ..	159	—	2	139	301	365	807
Aworu ..	370	—	21	518	792	853	2,184
Aworri ..	602	1	37	960	1,297	991	3,286
Awort Harcourt ..	39	—	14	217	200	80	511
Awudi* ..	280	—	33	638	706	367	1,744
Awuyo ..	271	—	13	374	660	869	1,916
Total ..	5,988	2	390	8,483	13,118	12,112	34,105

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Education, Enugu.

Note.—*Udi includes Enugu Urban.

†Graduate Grade includes teachers in extended scale.

TABLE 2.10
NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS BY TYPE AND DIVISION
1964

DIVISION	No. of Schools	Graduate	Grade I	Grade II	Others	TOTAL	
						Both Sexes	Males
Aba ..	14	33	7	44	75	159	137
Abak ..	3	15	2	10	5	32	30
Abakaliki ..	5	15	6	11	11	43	33
Afikpo ..	3	21	4	5	5	35	30
Ahoada ..	7	35	8	25	17	85	58
Awgu ..	5	17	4	16	14	51	36
Awka ..	16	35	9	47	53	144	136
Bende ..	16	81	10	40	56	187	150
Brass ..	3	5	—	8	4	17	16
Calabar ..	5	38	10	11	19	78	63
Degema ..	3	15	6	7	10	38	35
Eket ..	6	20	4	13	17	54	46
Enyong ..	4	14	5	9	7	35	19
Ikem ..	1	3	—	2	1	6	6
Ikot Ekpene ..	6	16	4	28	10	58	53
Nauka ..	6	25	3	11	25	64	54
Obubra ..	2	5	—	4	4	13	11
Ogoja ..	1	2	—	1	2	5	5
Ogoni ..	2	14	1	3	6	24	11
Okigwi ..	4	23	4	8	14	40	38
Onitsha ..	11	14	1	40	40	104	89
Opobo ..	30	142	42	102	126	412	345
Orlu ..	2	8	—	9	6	23	23
Owerri ..	15	69	12	66	39	186	153
Port Harcourt ..	26	99	19	69	72	259	210
Udi* ..	6	48	13	11	18	90	77
Uyo ..	13	60	11	27	58	156	122
Total ..	9	36	5	28	18	87	57
Total ..	224	908	190	655	732	2,485	2,042

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Education, Enugu.

Note.—*Udi includes Enugu Urban.

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Education, Enugu.

Note.—*Udi includes Enugu Urban.

TABLE 2.11
 NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN SECONDARY COMMERCIAL SCHOOLS BY TYPE AND
 DIVISION, 1964

DIVISION	No. of Schools	Graduate	Grade I	Grade II	Others	TOTAL	
						All Sexes	Male
Aba ..	4	11	1	14	29	55	50
Abak ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abakaliki ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Afikpo ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ahoada ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Awgu ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Awka ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bende ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brass ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calabar ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Degema ..	1	2	1	1	4	8	7
Eket ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enyong ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ikem ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ikot Ekpene ..	1	4	—	—	7	11	9
Nsukka ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Obubra ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Obudu ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ogoja ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ogoni ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Okegwi ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Onitsha ..	6	18	1	14	64	97	92
Opobo ..	1	2	—	5	2	9	8
Orlu ..	1	3	—	4	11	18	17
Owerri ..	2	6	—	2	24	32	30
Port Harcourt ..	2	8	1	1	12	22	14
Udi* ..	2	2	1	1	18	22	21
Uyo ..	1	1	—	1	2	4	4
Total ..	21	57	5	43	173	278	252

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Education, Enugu.

Note.—*Udi includes Enugu Urban.

TABLE 2.12

NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN TEACHER TRAINING INSTITUTIONS BY TYPE AND
DIVISION, 1964

DIVISION	No. of Schools	Graduates	Grade I	Grade II	Others	Both Sexes		TOTAL
						Male	Female	

Abba ..	7	14	15	19	1	49	33	82
Abak ..	3	4	6	3	1	14	10	24
Abakaliki ..	2	5	4	4	—	13	12	25
Afikpo ..	3	5	4	10	1	20	14	34
Ahoada ..	5	6	1	13	—	20	17	37
Awgu ..	1	1	2	4	—	7	7	14
Awka ..	4	12	16	16	1	34	26	60
Bende ..	4	15	16	23	2	56	42	98
Brass ..	2	1	2	3	—	6	4	10
Calabar ..	1	1	1	2	—	6	4	10
Degema ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eket ..	6	7	11	16	—	34	23	57
Enyong ..	5	9	7	12	1	29	27	56
Ikom ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ikot Ekpene ..	3	8	5	9	—	22	11	33
Nsukka ..	2	3	2	4	—	9	9	18
Obubra ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Obudu ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ogoja ..	2	5	3	5	—	13	13	26
Ogoni ..	2	2	—	9	—	11	11	22
Okigwi ..	6	8	4	12	4	28	38	66
Onitsha ..	7	13	21	17	3	54	38	92
Opobo ..	1	2	1	3	—	6	6	12
Orlu ..	6	11	6	28	1	46	26	72
Owerri ..	12	15	31	21	4	71	50	121
Port Harcourt ..	1	4	6	2	—	12	29	41
Udi* ..	7	13	17	16	1	47	29	76
Uyo ..	6	13	11	16	—	40	38	78
Total ..	103	177	181	267	20	645	468	1113

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Education, Enugu.
Note.—*Udi includes Enugu Urban.

TABLE 2.13
NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN PRIMARY, SECONDARY (INCLUDING COMMERCIAL) AND TEACHER TRAINING INSTITUTIONS
BY PROVINCE

PROVINCE	1961			1962			1963			1964		
	Primary	Secondary	Teacher Training	Primary	Secondary	Teacher Training	Primary	Secondary	Teacher Training	Primary	Secondary	Teacher Training
Abakaliki	2,789	37	36	3,466	55	37	2,787	68	37	2,872	91	33
Annamang..	2,622	56	57	3,025	75	55	2,112	90	34	2,060	101	36
Calabar..	829	63	5	881	86	5	933	76	4	751	78	4
Degema	548	35	—	518	39	—	440	49	—	459	46	—
Enugu ..	4,462	113	91	5,024	181	83	5,151	232	77	3,756	293	63
Ogoja ..	1,017	16	24	1,223	22	26	954	29	18	934	35	13
Onitsha	5,602	416	106	5,220	531	106	4,920	592	92	4,220	653	88
Owerri ..	9,643	309	134	10,183	423	133	8,446	502	137	7,222	599	145
Port Harcourt ..	3,208	120	39	3,066	201	39	2,521	205	43	2,189	237	43
Umuahia	4,906	195	117	5,861	267	124	5,171	322	114	4,195	401	105
Uyo ..	6,259	104	85	5,437	144	89	4,967	166	115	4,926	212	109
Yenagoa	384	9	9	685	11	8	544	15	8	521	17	6
Total ..	42,269	1,473	703	44,589	2,035	705	38,946	2,346	679	34,105	2,763	645

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Education, Enugu.
Note.—Secondary includes Commercial Schools.

TABLE 2.14

NUMBER OF TEACHERS BY GRADE AND SCHOOL

GRADE	1961			1962			1963			1964		
	Primary	Secondary	Teacher Training	Primary	Secondary	Teacher Training	Primary	Secondary	Teacher Training	Primary	Secondary	Teacher Training
Graduate	1	521	147	6	785	131	4	847	174	2	965	177
Grade I..	360	125	215	400	107	106	473	168	185	390	195	181
Grade II	5,234	332	288	6,477	127	230	8,723	568	285	8,483	698	267
Grade III	11,102	32	34	13,770	15	11	14,174	20	9	13,118	—	8
Others ..	25,572	463	19	23,936	1,003	227	15,572	743	26	12,112	905	12
Total ..	42,269	1,473	703	44,589	2,037	705	38,946	2,346	679	34,105	2,763	645

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Education, Enugu.

Note.—Secondary includes Commercial Schools.

TABLE 2.15

NUMBER OF SECONDARY SCHOOL SCHOLARSHIP AWARDS BY DIVISION
(PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)

DIVISION	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Aba	26	27	26	26	26
Abak	..	..	..	..	..
Abakaliki	20	16	16	16	16
Akko	8	1	33	33	33
Akpoka	10	18	18	25	18
Akwu	19	20	20	20	20
Awka	15	23	22	30	22
Bende	30	26	26	24	26
Brass	16	9	—	9	9
Calabar	20	9	9	10	11
Degema	15	—	—	8	8
Eket	24	18	18	18	18
Enyong	18	18	18	16	18
Ikem	10	4	4	4	4
Ikot Ekpene	15	14	13	15	15
Nsukka	17	33	32	32	32
Obudra	10	7	7	—	8
Obudu	5	4	4	—	4
Ogoja	5	11	—	15	11
Ogomi	15	11	11	—	10
Okigwi	25	32	31	31	31
Onitsha	25	33	33	25	33
Opobo	18	13	13	13	13
Orlu	20	25	25	25	25
Owerri	45	40	40	39	39
Port Harcourt	5	4	4	4	4
Udi	20	29	29	29	21
Uyo	35	21	22	21	21
Total	501	476	484	498	514

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Education, Enugu.
Note.—Udi includes Enugu Urban.

TABLE 2.16
NUMBER OF POST-SECONDARY SCHOLARSHIP AWARDS BY DIVISION
(PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)

DIVISION					1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Aba	..	..	..	..	6	5	4	4	4
Abak	..	..	..	..	2	3	4	3	3
Abakaliki	..	..	..	..	—	1	5	4	4
Afikpo	..	..	..	..	3	5	2	4	4
Ahoada	..	..	..	..	4	3	5	4	4
Awgu	..	..	..	..	3	3	2	2	4
Awka	..	..	..	..	6	7	7	4	4
Bende	..	..	..	..	10	6	8	5	5
Brass	..	..	..	..	2	3	2	2	2
Calabar	..	..	..	..	3	2	2	2	2
Degema	..	..	..	..	3	2	3	2	2
Eket	..	..	..	..	4	5	5	4	4
Enyong	..	..	..	..	5	3	4	3	3
Ikom	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	1	1
Ikot Ekpene	..	..	..	..	3	3	1	3	3
Nsukka	..	..	..	..	4	7	6	6	6
Obubra	..	..	..	..	—	—	1	1	1
Obudu	..	..	..	..	—	2	2	—	—
Ogoja	..	..	..	..	—	2	2	—	—
Ogoni	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	2	2
Okigwi	..	..	..	..	6	6	7	6	6
Onitsha	..	..	..	..	24	9	8	7	7
Opobo	..	..	..	..	4	2	3	2	2
Orlu	..	..	..	..	7	6	7	5	5
Owerri	..	..	..	..	13	12	7	8	8
Port Harcourt	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	1
Udi*	..	..	..	..	6	9	3	6	6
Uyo	..	..	..	..	6	4	6	4	4
Total	..	..	..	..	128	113	109	95	107

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Education, Enugu.

Note.—*Udi includes Enugu Urban.

TABLE 2.17
GRANTS-IN-AID TO PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY DIVISION

						£'000				
DIVISION						1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Aba	..	..	..	..	..	329.9	286.2	265.1	252.3	320.7
Abak	..	..	..	..	..	191.6	163.7	138.9	146.3	165.1
Abakaliki	..	..	..	..	..	180.2	161.6	147.0	147.5	180.1
Afikpo	..	..	..	..	..	102.8	103.4	88.7	71.6	84.0
Ahoda	..	..	..	..	..	194.7	190.0	149.8	183.0	186.8
Awgu	..	..	..	..	..	123.1	152.1	105.0	122.1	79.7
Awka	..	..	..	..	..	207.6	202.4	164.6	174.1	218.1
Bende	..	..	..	..	..	216.8	514.8	196.1	198.3	257.8
Brass	..	..	..	..	..	69.7	62.2	51.0	59.0	68.8
Calabar	..	..	..	..	..	110.0	109.2	107.3	98.8	132.9
Degema	..	..	..	..	..	62.5	63.4	50.8	52.9	59.9
Eket	..	..	..	..	..	163.1	158.0	154.7	131.4	191.3
Enyong	..	..	..	..	..	186.9	169.5	140.2	140.2	186.8
Ikom	..	..	..	..	..	29.6	26.3	26.5	27.3	27.3
Ikot Ekpene	..	..	..	..	..	138.8	134.3	126.0	116.5	158.8
Nsukka	..	..	..	..	..	147.6	112.3	128.7	150.7	201.7
Obubra	..	..	..	..	..	51.7	42.6	40.2	56.7	56.5
Obudu	..	..	..	..	..	24.6	38.7	23.1	19.1	28.5
Ogoja	..	..	..	..	..	68.0	47.9	60.2	54.1	73.7
Ogoni	..	..	..	..	..	79.3	67.9	52.0	50.8	53.6
Okigwi	..	..	..	..	..	266.9	292.1	230.6	226.1	262.3
Onitsha	..	..	..	..	..	389.9	338.9	298.3	294.2	364.1
Opobo	..	..	..	..	..	122.1	107.8	101.2	86.7	121.0
Orlu	..	..	..	..	..	322.6	341.8	317.9	257.2	337.9
Owerri	..	..	..	..	..	511.3	453.9	289.2	376.1	580.6
Port Harcourt	..	..	..	..	..	53.2	52.2	51.1	60.3	80.3
Udi*	..	..	..	..	..	157.1	163.6	133.7	152.9	274.4
Uyo	..	..	..	..	..	247.5	224.2	197.0	225.1	279.3
Total	..	..	..	..	..	4749.1	4781.0	3834.9	3931.3	5032.0

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Education, Enugu.

Note.—*Udi includes Enugu Urban.

TABLE 2.18
GRANTS-IN-AID TO SECONDARY SCHOOLS BY PROVINCE

PROVINCE	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Abakaliki	2.6	2.8	2.9	7.3	8.0
Annang	13.9	10.8	10.8	14.1	14.3
Calabar	43.3	37.8	37.8	39.3	40.6
Degema	6.2	8.7	8.7	10.2	12.0
Enugu	17.8	18.4	18.4	33.6	35.5
Ogoja	5.2	5.4	5.4	6.1	6.6
Onitsha	78.1	97.0	84.0	121.5	129.0
Owerri	75.9	65.8	65.8	105.5	108.8
Port Harcourt	36.8	39.6	39.6	51.1	55.0
Umuahia	37.1	35.0	35.0	44.3	49.6
Uyo	36.4	33.1	33.2	41.8	43.7
Yenagoa	2.4	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.4
Total	355.7	355.4	342.6	476.1	504.0

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Education, Enugu.

TABLE 2.19
GRANTS-IN-AID TO TEACHER TRAINING COLLEGES BY PROVINCE

PROVINCE	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Abakaliki	29.0	29.4	32.0	32.6	27.7
Annang	39.8	37.8	35.3	33.2	34.6
Calabar	14.0	8.3	3.1	3.1	3.5
Degema	—	—	—	—	—
Enugu	57.3	55.1	49.0	48.6	41.1
Ogoja	22.1	21.6	20.2	18.5	13.4
Onitsha	89.5	85.5	86.3	83.2	79.8
Owerri	91.0	91.0	98.1	95.0	112.9
Port Harcourt	30.0	30.9	31.7	32.2	31.9
Umuahia	83.7	89.7	86.6	90.0	92.0
Uyo	61.7	71.2	72.0	63.4	75.0
Yenagoa	3.7	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.5
Total	521.8	525.6	519.5	504.8	516.4

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Education, Enugu.

TABLE 2.20
GRANTS-IN-AID BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION

INSTITUTION	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Primary	4749.1	4781.0	3834.9	3931.8	5032.0
Secondary*	355.7	355.4	342.6	476.1	504.0
Teacher Training	521.8	525.6	519.5	504.8	516.4
Total	5626.6	5662.0	4697.0	4912.7	6052.4

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Education, Enugu.

Note.—*Includes Secondary Grammar and Commercial Schools.

SPECIAL

Aba ..

Abak ..

Abakaliki ..

Afikpo ..

Ahoda ..

Awgu ..

Awka ..

Bende ..

Brass ..

Calabar ..

Degema ..

Eket ..

Enyong ..

Ikom ..

Ikot Ekpene ..

Nsukka ..

Obudu ..

Ogoja ..

Obubra ..

Ogoni ..

Okigwi ..

Onitsha ..

Opobo ..

Orlu ..

Owerri ..

Port Harcourt ..

Udi* ..

Uyo ..

To

Source.—East

Note.—*Udi

"Special

TABLE 2.21
SPECIAL PURPOSES GRANTS-IN-AID TO SECONDARY, TEACHER TRAINING
AND COMMERCIAL INSTITUTIONS BY DIVISION

							£'000	
DIVISION							1960	1961
							1962	1963
Aba							0.5	0.5
Abak							—	1.0
Abakaliki							—	—
Afikpo							—	3.0
Ahoada							0.5	—
Awgu							—	—
Awka							—	—
Bende							1.0	2.7
Brass							0.5	0.5
Calabar							0.5	2.3
Degema							—	1.0
Eket							0.3	0.4
Enyong							0.3	—
Ikom							—	—
Ikot Ekpene							0.5	1.6
Nsukka							—	—
Obudu							—	—
Ogoja							—	—
Obubra							—	—
Ogoni							—	—
Okigwi							1.9	4.6
Onitsha							1.8	6.4
Opobo							0.5	0.5
Orlu							2.0	2.2
Owerri							0.9	1.4
Port Harcourt							0.8	4.9
Udi*							0.3	0.8
Uyo							0.3	0.5
Total							12.6	34.3
								12.5
								9.9

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Education, Enugu.

Note.—*Udi includes Enugu Urban.

"Special Purposes Grants-in-Aid was discontinued in 1964.

TABLE 2.22
RESULTS OF FIRST SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION
BY DIVISION

DIVISION	1962		1963		1964	
	Sat	Passed	Sat	Passed	Sat	Passed
Aba	6,187	3,295	14,268	6,836	8,476	4,447
Abak	1,309	773	2,979	1,726	1,396	783
Abakaliki	1,824	1,113	4,419	2,467	3,536	2,151
Afikpo	1,260	730	3,003	1,567	2,134	1,287
Ahoada	2,897	1,568	7,034	3,085	4,176	1,895
Awgu	1,518	875	2,708	1,261	1,586	821
Awka	4,326	2,592	5,335	3,294	6,232	3,038
Bende	3,247	2,056	11,531	6,186	7,964	4,088
Brass	911	542	2,146	1,005	1,365	754
Calabar	1,277	716	3,056	1,483	2,082	1,193
Degema	1,165	849	2,170	1,231	1,539	853
Eket	2,047	1,136	4,350	2,213	2,377	1,242
Enyong	2,196	1,078	4,073	1,628	2,293	1,120
Ikom	341	167	995	475	564	228
Ikot Ekpene	1,969	799	3,490	1,713	2,138	1,082
Nsukka	2,527	1,539	6,002	3,276	2,800	1,685
Obubra	799	397	1,737	767	303	140
Obudu	240	121	511	257	858	456
Ogoja	640	235	1,298	494	770	379
Ogoni	869	518	1,547	752	907	538
Okigwi	5,478	3,544	11,188	5,369	8,380	4,734
Onitsha	6,491	3,618	18,909	10,953	6,437	3,733
Opobo	1,357	908	3,274	2,024	1,690	1,139
Orlu	5,468	3,397	13,253	6,325	6,832	3,350
Owerri	9,541	4,843	21,970	10,997	12,129	6,922
Port Harcourt	1,447	1,052	3,726	2,410	2,818	1,612
Udi*	4,966	1,805	10,562	5,346	6,934	3,964
Uyo	3,577	2,038	12,924	6,092	4,119	2,366
Total	75,874	42,304	178,458	91,232	102,835	56,000

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Education, Enugu.

Note.—*Udi includes Enugu Urban.

TABLE 2.23
RESULTS OF WEST AFRICAN SCHOOL CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION IN EASTERN NIGERIA BY PROVINCE

PROVINCE	No. SAT	1960			No. SAT	1961			No. SAT	1962			No. SAT	1963			No. SAT	1964								
		PASSED				PASSED				PASSED				PASSED												
		Grade	Grade	Grade		Grade	Grade	Grade		Grade	Grade	Grade		Grade	Grade	Grade		Grade	Grade	Grade						
		I	II	III		I	II	III		I	II	III		I	II	III		I	II	III						
Abakaliki	27	15	6	2	23	33	12	16	3	31	71	19	30	13	62	100	28	26	32	86	110	37	37	30	104	
Anang	105	4	15	36	55	82	6	20	32	58	66	3	13	23	39	124	7	11	46	60	152	7	33	59	99	
Calabar	155	24	38	34	96	20	42	68	129	214	19	4	70	60	149	201	7	35	41	83	267	21	71	104	196	
Degema	82	3	12	11	26	25	5	21	29	83	83	4	12	10	26	78	4	9	11	24	72	4	14	39	59	
Enugu	171	52	38	20	110	243	28	50	55	357	45	5	85	61	191	414	56	3	140	84	280	622	65	130	236	431
Ogoja	25	2	8	10	20	24	9	5	17	36	36	5	12	12	26	50	3	17	17	37	64	14	22	18	54	
Omitsha	435	32	113	117	262	748	68	187	430	915	56	241	207	504	1,193	95	288	258	641	1,448	169	351	537	1,057	185	318
Owerri	512	79	147	149	375	510	56	79	144	773	65	207	185	457	811	90	273	195	558	731	171	276	284	731	106	207
Port Harcourt	202	22	61	53	136	310	15	79	79	173	424	34	94	76	204	411	28	118	89	235	551	70	110	207	387	173
Umuahia	261	51	70	73	194	373	64	85	94	243	393	37	73	93	203	444	33	113	103	249	460	79	113	160	352	160
Uyo	200	24	62	64	150	213	33	56	155	278	24	84	69	177	271	19	—	91	61	172	7	20	61	94	91	246
Yenagoa	105	4	15	36	55	23	1	—	6	7	20	—	1	5	6	19	—	3	4	7	12	2	2	3	4	9
Total	2,280	312	585	605	1,502	2,840	317	725	726	1,767	3,630	311	919	814	2,044	4,116	367	1,124	941	2,432	5,004	700	1,254	1,769	3,723	700

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Education, Enugu.

TABLE 2.24

**UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA, NSUKKA, ADMINISTRATIVE AND ACADEMIC SENIOR
STAFF BY NATIONALITY AS AT 30th JUNE, 1965**

DEPARTMENT	STAFF						Others Total
	Nigerian	EXPATRIATE					
		African	American	British	Indian		
<i>Administration</i>							
Vice-Chancellor's Office	—	—	3	—	—	—	3
Registrar's Office ..	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
Bursar's Office ..	5	—	—	—	—	2	7
Library ..	10	—	1	—	—	—	11
Dean of Students' Affairs	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
Medical Centre ..	3	—	1	—	—	1	5
University—Engineer's Office ..	3	—	—	—	—	1	4
Security Office ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Land Scaping Manager ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
University Press ..	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Council Office ..	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Sub-Total ..	37	—	5	1	—	4	47
<i>Academic Faculties</i>							
Agriculture ..	13	—	12	—	2	2	29
Arts ..	30	—	16	7	—	5	58
Business Administration	7	—	2	2	1	—	12
Education ..	17	—	4	1	—	—	22
Engineering ..	9	—	6	3	2	10	30
Law ..	8	—	2	1	—	—	11
Science ..	27	—	7	8	6	4	52
Social Studies ..	20	—	2	5	1	1	29
Sub-Total ..	131	—	51	27	12	22	243
<i>Independent Units</i>							
African Studies ..	3	1	—	—	—	—	4
Economic Development Institute ..	1	—	4	1	1	1	8
General Studies ..	3	—	8	—	—	—	11
Extra-Mural ..	6	—	3	—	—	—	9
Sub-Total ..	13	1	15	1	1	1	32
GRAND TOTAL ..	181	1	71	29	13	27	322

Source.—University of Nigeria, Nsukka.

TABLE 2.25
UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA, NSUKKA, NUMBER OF ENROLMENT BY SEX AND DEPARTMENT
(PERIOD ENDING ACADEMIC SESSION)

FACULTY	DISCIPLINE	1961				1962				1963				1964			
		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
AGRICULTURE	Agriculture (General, Animal Science and Plant Soil Science) ..	—	—	—	—	67	—	—	—	87	—	—	—	143	—	2	2
	Home Economics ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	13	3
	Home Economics Food Supply ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
	Veterinary Science ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	4	4
	Sub-Total ..	—	—	—	—	67	3	3	87	8	218	—	22	—	—	—	—
ARTS..	B.A. Combined ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	English ..	38	11	—	—	64	19	—	3	68	25	63	7	—	—	2	2
	Fine Arts ..	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	7	—	10	—	—	—	21	21
	History and Archaeology ..	58	13	—	—	91	14	—	—	97	16	78	—	—	—	15	15
	Journalism ..	—	—	—	—	17	1	—	—	26	1	46	—	—	—	1	1
	Languages ..	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	19	4	32	—	—	—	5	5
	Music ..	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	1	8	—	—	—	1	1
	Sub-Total ..	96	24	200	35	226	52	244	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	Management Studies ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	108	—	—	—	—	—
	Finance ..	—	—	—	—	19	3	—	—	34	4	93	—	—	—	5	5
	Secretarial Studies ..	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	4	5	10	—	—	—	3	3
	Diploma in Secretarial Studies (one year) ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sub-Total ..	—	—	51	3	68	9	257	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EDUCATION ..	Education ..	35	6	119	14	143	17	214	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Physical Education ..	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Vocational Education ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sub-Total ..	35	6	131	14	160	17	239	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LAW..	Law ..	—	—	21	3	26	6	56	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sub-Total ..	—	—	21	3	26	6	56	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE 2.25—continued
UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA, NSUKKA, NUMBER OF ENROLMENT BY SEX AND DEPARTMENT
(PERIOD ENDING ACADEMIC SESSION)

FACULTY	DISCIPLINE	1961		1962		1963		1963	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
ENGINEERING	Architecture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..
	Engineering (Civil, Electrical and Mechanical) ..	..	..	59	..	77	..	104	..
	Land Economics ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..
	Land Surveying ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	..
	Land Surveying (R.I.C.S.) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
	Sub-Total	..	..	59	..	77	..	174	..
SCIENCE	Botany ..	..	..	7	..	10	1	17	1
	B.Sc. Combined ..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	..
	Chemistry ..	..	..	28	7	37	8	48	6
	Geology ..	..	..	2	..	8	..	16	..
	Mathematics ..	..	..	34	4	36	3	47	4
	Physics ..	..	..	18	1	24	1	30	1
	Zoology ..	..	..	30	6	35	10	54	14
	Sub-Total	..	..	119	18	152	24	215	26
SOCIAL STUDIES	Economics ..	..	..	56	..	91	1	91	1
	Geography ..	..	..	..	..	23	34	69	2
	Political Science ..	..	..	18	1	28	1	59	..
	Religion ..	..	..	..	..	8	..	15	..
	Sociology and Anthropology ..	..	..	13	1	25	3	40	2
	Sub-Total	..	..	87	2	175	6	217	5
	Grand Total for All Faculties ..	..	..	227	34	823	82	1,013	125
								1,690	
								139	

Source.—University of Nigeria, Nsukka.

TABLE 2.26
UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA, NSUKKA, IN-TAKE AND OUT-TURN (PERIOD ENDING ACADEMIC SESSION)

FACULTY	DISCIPLINE	IN-TAKE				OUT-TURN			
		1961	1962	1963	1964	1961	1962	1963	1964
ARTS	B.A. Combined ..	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—
	B.A. History ..	61	45	12	32	—	—	50	35
	B.A. English ..	41	39	7	27	—	—	36	22
	B.A. Journalism..	—	17	9	23	—	—	—	3
	B.A. Languages..	—	20	12	16	—	—	—	—
	Sub-Total	102	121	48	105	—	—	86	60
SOCIAL STUDIES	B.A. Business Administration ..	—	28	2	72	—	—	—	15
	B.A. Economics ..	52	40	10	24	—	—	27	32
	B.A. Education ..	31	103	42	80	—	—	—	27
	B.A. Accountancy ..	—	22	16	64	—	—	—	—
	B.A. Law ..	—	24	11	34	—	—	—	—
	B.A. Political Science ..	22	12	10	40	—	—	27	8
	B.A. Religion ..	—	8	5	6	—	—	—	4
	B.A. Sociology ..	17	10	16	30	—	—	15	9
	B.A. Vocational Education ..	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	—
	Sub-Total	122	247	114	355	—	—	69	95
	SCIENCE	B.Sc. Agriculture ..	—	63	25	65	—	—	—
B.Sc. Combined ..		—	1	2	7	—	—	—	—
B.Sc. Botany ..		—	7	7	7	—	—	—	—
B.Sc. Chemistry ..		—	37	14	10	—	—	—	3
B.Sc. Geography ..		—	25	8	32	—	—	—	16
B.Sc. Geology ..		—	2	6	16	—	—	—	—
B.Sc. Mathematics ..		14	29	10	18	—	—	5	7
B.Sc. Physics ..		—	15	11	8	—	—	—	2
B.Sc. Zoology ..		—	34	7	18	—	—	—	4
Diploma in Veterinary Science ..		—	—	39	10	—	—	—	—
Sub-Total		14	213	129	184	—	—	5	32

TABLE 2.26—continued

UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA, NSUKKA, IN-TAKE AND OUT-TURN (PERIOD ENDING ACADEMIC SESSION)

TECHNOLOGY	Engineering	57	19	32	—	—	—	—
	Fine Arts	4	3	3	—	—	—	—
	Architecture	3	—	7	—	—	—	—
	Physical Education	12	3	8	—	—	—	1
	Music	4	4	3	—	—	—	—
	Land Economics	—	—	27	—	—	—	—
	Home Economics	4	4	5	—	—	—	—
	B.Sc. Secretarial Studies	32	9	8	—	—	—	—
	One Year Secretarial Course	—	—	51	—	—	—	51
	B.Sc. Surveying	5	11	15	—	—	—	—
	One Year Food Supervision	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
	Sub-Total	5	127	42	162	—	—	52
	GRAND TOTAL	243	708	333	806	—	—	160 239

Source.—University of Nigeria, Nsukka.

III.—HEALTH

The statistical information published in this section covers medical institutions, ownership of such institutions, different categories of medical workers, facilities for accommodation, number of patients treated as well as births and deaths as recorded in the institutions. It also covers Government recurrent and capital expenditure on non-Government medical institutions.

2. Only two dispensaries—one at Ikom and the other at Afikpo—are owned by the Regional Government. The rest are owned by Local Government Councils.

3. Table 3.10: The detailed data in this table are available for 310 out of a total of 461 Health Centres and Maternity Homes for 1964. (Please see Table 3.9 for this total).

4. Tables 3.11–3.18: The data published in these tables refer to the medical institutions which rendered returns on the aspects asked for. The medical institutions include Hospitals, Maternity Hospitals, Leprosy Clinics, Dental Centres and Health Centres. In certain cases the number of medical institutions is less than the total of such institutions under the corresponding category due to non-response.

TABLE 3.1
NUMBER OF MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS BY DIVISION

division	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Aba	8	8	11	12	16
Abak	1	1	2	2	2
Abakaliki	5	6	4	4	8
Afikpo	3	3	5	4	6
Ahoada	2	2	2	3	3
Awgu	3	3	3	1	2
Awka	4	5	5	2	6
Bende	6	7	11	9	11
Brass	1	1	1	1	1
Calabar	4	6	12	10	8
Degema	1	2	3	2	2
Eket	5	5	2	4	6
Enugu	—	—	—	45	32
Enyong	2	3	3	2	3
Ikom	2	2	2	2	3
Ikot Ekpene	6	4	4	3	3
Nsukka	2	3	3	3	4
Obubra	1	1	1	1	1
Obudu	1	1	1	1	1
Ogoja	3	3	3	3	1
Ogoni	1	1	1	1	3
Okigwi	2	2	2	3	1
Onitsha	19	20	23	23	26
Opobo	1	1	1	1	1
Orlu	3	3	3	4	6
Owerri	6	7	8	7	11
Port Harcourt	18	21	23	22	22
Udi	23	28	30	—	—
Uyo	9	12	13	7	12
Total	142	161	182	182	201

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Health, Enugu.

Note.—Figures for Udi 1960–62 include Enugu Urban.

TABLE 3.2

NUMBER OF PHARMACISTS BY DIVISION

Division	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Aba	32	22	23	42	19
Abak	1	1	1	1	1
Abakaliki	3	4	4	3	3
Afikpo	—	—	—	2	1
Ahoada	—	—	—	2	1
Awgu	—	—	—	—	—
Awka	—	—	—	2	1
Bende	2	2	2	4	4
Brass	—	—	—	1	1
Calabar	4	5	7	8	9
Degema	4	3	4	1	2
Eket	—	—	—	1	1
Enugu	—	—	—	18	16
Enyong	—	1	1	1	—
Ikom	1	1	1	1	—
Ikot Ekpene	2	2	3	2	1
Nsukka	—	—	—	1	—
Obubra	1	1	1	1	1
Obudu	—	—	1	—	—
Ogoja	1	1	1	1	1
Ogoni	1	1	2	1	1
Okigwi	1	1	2	1	1
Onitsha	22	22	23	27	18
Opobo	2	2	2	1	1
Orlu	—	—	—	2	—
Owerri	6	6	8	4	8
Port Harcourt	15	15	19	34	19
Udi	12	13	15	—	—
Uyo	1	1	1	3	—
Total	111	104	121	165	109

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Health, Enugu.

Note.—Figures for Udi in 1960–1962 include Enugu Urban.

TABLE 3.3

NUMBER OF NURSES/MIDWIVES IN HOSPITALS BY DIVISION

1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1964
Division					
19	42	176	161	183	144
1	18	37	18	19	15
3	48	25	22	9	85
1	26	78	72	83	15
1	20	17	17	18	16
—	10	19	16	16	91
1	35	61	60	71	36
4	43	48	37	38	12
1	10	17	17	15	88
9	64	88	80	78	16
2	3	34	33	16	15
1	16	18	15	19	14
16	33	110	—	—	—
—	10	25	—	—	—
—	6	14	14	14	69
1	55	68	72	64	75
—	22	54	53	81	5
1	14	9	7	4	—
—	11	12	—	—	—
1	38	20	11	10	11
1	20	15	15	17	9
1	36	24	15	17	17
18	89	66	58	57	64
1	25	14	16	9	11
—	67	35	35	19	13
8	78	138	137	124	127
19	146	83	80	65	69
—	26	18	128	126	102
109	132	320	317	328	300
Total					

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Health, Enugu.

Note.—Figures for Udi in 1960-62 include Enugu Urban. Figures for 1964 exclude Probationers and Student Nurses/Midwives.

TABLE 3.4
NUMBER OF MIDWIVES* IN MATERNITY HOMES AND HEALTH CENTRES
BY DIVISION

DIVISION	LOCAL GOVERNMENT					VOLUNTARY AGENCY					TOTAL				
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Aba ..	24	22	26	27	30	6	8	8	10	12	30	30	34	37	42
Abak ..	12	14	15	15	18	—	—	—	—	—	12	14	15	15	18
Abakaliki ..	10	11	12	14	17	9	11	10	12	11	19	22	22	26	28
Afikpo ..	8	8	8	8	8	—	—	—	12	18	8	8	8	20	26
Ahoada ..	16	20	22	22	24	11	11	11	11	12	27	31	33	36	36
Awgu ..	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	7	7	8	10
Awka ..	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	10	17	17	17	17	18
Bende ..	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	18	17	18	30	31	33	32	33
Brass ..	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	4	—	6	6	6	7	8
Calabar ..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3
Degema ..	14	14	14	14	14	2	2	2	2	2	16	16	16	16	16
Eket ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enugu ..	10	10	10	10	10	—	—	—	26	26	10	10	10	10	10
Enyong ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	10	10	10
Ikom ..	5	8	10	8	9	2	2	2	2	2	7	10	12	10	11
Ikot Ekpene ..	11	11	11	12	12	2	2	2	10	10	13	13	13	22	22
Nsukka ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Obubra ..	4	4	4	4	4	7	9	8	8	9	11	13	12	12	13
Ogoja ..	5	5	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	5	5	5
Ogoni ..	20	20	20	20	20	16	16	16	16	16	36	36	36	36	36
Okigwi ..	14	14	14	14	14	64	64	64	64	66	78	78	78	80	80
Onitsha ..	10	10	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	10	10	10
Opobo ..	18	20	20	20	20	45	47	47	47	47	63	67	67	67	67
Orlu ..	12	12	12	12	12	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
Owerri ..	9	9	9	8	8	27	32	35	18	8	36	41	44	26	26
Port Harcourt ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Udi ..	5	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	12	14	14	15	15
Uyo ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ..	242	254	264	265	279	335	349	351	386	401	577	603	615	651	680

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Health, Enugu.
Note.—*The Midwives here are mostly Grade II Midwives in Maternity Homes and Health Centres of Local Governments, Abia, Anambra, Awka, Benue, Calabar, Cross River, Enugu, Imo, Kogi, Kwara, Lagos, Ogun, Ondo, Osun, Oyo, Rivers, Soko, Sokoto, Taraba, Yobe, Zamfara, and Zaria.

NUMBER OF HOSPITALS BY DIVISION AND OWNERSHIP

DIVISION	GOVERNMENT										VOLUNTARY AGENCY										TOTAL				
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Aba ..	3	3	3	4	4	2	2	3	4	4	5	5	6	8	8	5	5	6	8	8	5	5	6	8	8
Abak ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Abakaliki ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Afikpo ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ahoada ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Awgu ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Awka ..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	8	6	6	7	8	8	6	6	7	8	8
Bende ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Brass ..	6	6	6	6	6	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Calabar ..	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Degema ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eket ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enugu ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enyong ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ikom ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ikot Ekpene ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nsukka ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Obudra ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Obudu ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ogoja ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ogoni ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Okigwi ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Onitsha ..	3	3	3	3	3	11	11	11	9	10	14	14	14	12	13	14	14	14	12	13	14	14	12	13	13
Opobo ..	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orlu ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Owerri ..	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Port Harcourt ..	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Udi* ..	4	4	4	—	—	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Uyo ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ..	35	35	36	39	39	64	66	68	62	63	99	101	104	101	102	99	101	104	101	102	99	101	104	101	102

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Health, Enugu.
 Note.—(i) Figures for Udi in 1960–1963 include Enugu Urban.
 (ii) Voluntary Agency includes Private, Corporation, Mission, Commercial and Community Hospitals.
 (iii) Dental Centres are included in Enugu and Calabar figures.
 (iv) Government includes Local Government.

TABLE 3.6
NUMBER OF HOSPITAL BEDS BY DIVISION AND OWNERSHIP

DIVISION	GOVERNMENT					VOLUNTARY AGENCY					TOTAL				
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Aba ..	186	200	210	309	309	104	104	221	250	250	290	304	431	559	559
Abak ..	—	—	—	—	—	60	80	255	25	95	60	80	255	25	95
Abakaliki ..	76	76	85	85	85	111	111	111	111	111	187	187	196	196	196
Afikpo ..	—	—	—	—	—	384	384	406	434	424	384	384	406	434	424
Ahoada ..	42	42	42	42	42	46	46	46	46	46	88	88	88	88	88
Awgu ..	—	—	—	—	—	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88
Awka ..	—	—	—	—	—	147	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	291
Bende ..	148	148	164	164	164	234	234	306	419	499	382	382	470	583	663
Brass ..	—	—	—	—	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
Calabar ..	337	337	337	337	386	112	112	112	112	89	449	449	449	449	475
Degema ..	89	89	89	89	89	165	165	165	165	231	89	89	149	149	149
Eket ..	—	—	—	—	—	155	165	165	165	231	165	165	165	165	231
Enugu ..	—	—	—	—	314	—	—	—	—	171	—	—	—	—	485
Enyong ..	—	—	—	—	—	200	200	200	206	206	200	200	200	200	206
Ikom ..	—	—	—	—	—	189	189	189	189	189	189	189	189	189	189
Ikot Ekpene ..	143	143	143	143	143	124	133	133	133	124	124	133	133	133	124
Nsukka ..	—	—	—	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	63	63	71	71	69
Obubra ..	63	63	71	71	71	—	—	—	—	120	—	—	—	—	120
Obudu ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	198	198	198	198	190
Ogoja ..	102	102	102	102	94	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96
Ogoni ..	96	96	96	96	96	—	—	—	—	—	96	96	96	96	96
Okigwi ..	94	94	94	94	94	102	102	102	102	108	196	196	196	196	202
Onitsha ..	177	177	177	177	209	557	581	591	631	671	734	758	768	808	880
Opobo ..	54	54	54	54	51	—	—	—	—	—	54	54	54	54	51
Orlu ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Owerri ..	149	149	149	149	149	323	248	248	248	248	472	472	544	504	544
Port Harcourt ..	373	373	373	373	456	106	323	395	355	355	479	479	544	504	544
Udi ..	411	411	411	411	—	64	64	169	169	169	475	475	580	580	—
Uyo ..	—	—	—	—	54	750	750	750	769	769	750	750	750	769	823
Total ..	2,540	2,554	2,597	2,696	3,021	3,959	4,260	4,893	5,082	5,409	6,499	6,814	7,490	7,548	8,430

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Health, Enugu.

Note.—(i) Figures for Udi in 1960-63 include Enugu Urban.
(ii) Voluntary Agency includes private.

TABLE 3.7
NUMBER OF DISPENSARIES BY DIVISION

DIVISION					1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
..	..	..	..	..	17	17	17	17	19
..	..	..	..	..	10	10	10	10	11
..	..	..	..	..	13	13	13	13	12
..	..	..	..	..	13	13	13	13	14
..	..	..	..	..	15	15	15	15	21
..	..	..	..	..	3	3	3	3	8
..	..	..	..	..	10	10	10	10	10
..	..	..	..	..	12	12	12	12	12
..	..	..	..	..	8	8	8	8	8
..	..	..	..	..	8	8	8	8	8
..	..	..	..	..	7	7	7	7	8
..	..	..	..	..	13	13	13	13	12
..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	2
..	..	..	..	..	9	9	9	9	10
..	..	..	..	..	3	3	3	3	3
..	..	..	..	..	16	16	16	16	16
..	..	..	..	..	8	8	8	8	6
..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	6	13
..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	5
..	..	..	..	..	10	10	10	10	9
..	..	..	..	..	5	5	5	5	5
..	..	..	..	..	12	12	12	12	13
..	..	..	..	..	16	16	16	16	15
..	..	..	..	..	8	8	8	8	7
..	..	..	..	..	10	10	10	10	11
..	..	..	..	..	20	20	20	20	23
..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	2	1
..	..	..	..	..	19	19	19	19	23
..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	6	11
Total..					279	279	279	279	316

..—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Health, Enugu.

Only two Dispensaries are owned by the Regional Government at Afikpo and Ikom.

All the Dispensaries in the Region are owned by Local Government.

TABLE 3.8

DIVISION	LOCAL GOVERNMENT					VOLUNTARY AGENCY					TOTAL				
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Abak	146	152	160	164	152	96	104	104	120	108	242	256	264	284	260
Abakaliki	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Afikpo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ahoada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Awka	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Awka	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bende	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brass	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calabar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eket	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Degema	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Enugu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Enyong	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ikom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ikot Ekpene	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nsukka	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Obubra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Obudu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ogoja	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ogomi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Okigwi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Opobo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orlu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Owerri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Port Harcourt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Udi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uyo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1,147	1,200	1,229	1,273	1,680	2,345	2,363	2,421	2,273	3,484	3,545	3,592	3,694	3,953	3,953

TABLE 3.9

NUMBER OF RURAL HEALTH CENTRES AND MATERNITY HOMES BY DIVISION AND OWNERSHIP

DIVISION	GOVERNMENT					VOLUNTARY AGENCY					TOTAL				
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Aba	15	14	13	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	25	26	27	27	27
Abak	9	9	9	6	8	2	2	2	2	2	9	9	9	8	8
Abakaliki	6	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	10	10	9
Afikpo	5	6	5	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	6	6	5
Ahoada	12	10	12	11	14	11	11	11	11	11	23	21	22	22	25
Awgu	5	5	5	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	9	9	10	10	9
Awka	15	15	12	15	10	10	10	10	10	10	22	25	25	25	22
Bende	15	16	15	17	17	5	5	5	5	5	20	21	22	22	22
Brass	3	3	3	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	6	4	4
Calabar	3	3	3	4	4	2	2	2	1	2	5	5	5	4	6
Degema	5	5	5	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	5	4	4
Eket	8	8	8	8	8	1	1	1	1	1	9	9	8	4	9
Enugu	12	14	12	11	11	13	13	13	13	13	12	14	14	13	13
Enyong	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1
Ikot Ekpene	6	6	6	23	6	1	1	1	1	1	20	23	23	24	24
Nsukka	20	23	20	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1
Obudra	2	3	2	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	3	3	3
Obudu	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1
Ogoja	6	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	6	6
Ogioni	18	20	18	20	12	14	14	14	14	14	30	34	34	34	34
Okigwi	14	14	14	14	33	33	33	33	33	33	47	47	47	47	47
Onitsha	8	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	8	8	8
Opobo	10	10	10	16	10	34	34	34	34	34	43	44	44	44	44
Orlu	9	9	9	16	16	40	40	40	40	40	50	57	57	57	57
Port Harcourt	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Udi	9	9	9	9	24	24	24	24	24	24	33	33	33	33	33
Uyo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
222	243	250	245	245	212	215	213	216	216	216	434	458	463	461	461

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Health, Enugu.

Government includes Local Government.

Figures for Udi in 1960-1962 include Enugu Urban.

TABLE 3.10
RURAL HEALTH CENTRES AND MATERNITY HOMES, 1964
(NUMBER, STAFF, DELIVERIES AND CHILDREN ATTENDANCE)

PROVINCE						MATERNITY/HEALTH CENTRE		STAFF		DELIVERIES		CHILDREN ATTENDANCE	
						Local Government	Voluntary Agency	Nurses/ Midwives	Others*	Male	Total Both Sexes	Male	Total Both Sexes
Abakaliki	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	21	14	614	1,191	10,580	21,858
Annang ..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	25	17	1,184	2,405	1,504	3,513
Calabar ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	12	11	335	658	506	908
Degema	..	..	..	..	..	3	—	3	2	281	582	63	124
Enugu ..	..	..	..	..	..	28	21	121	99	5,143	10,833	25,467	64,700
Ogoja ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	—	5	3	61	118	5,829	11,801
Onitsha	..	..	..	..	..	21	32	141	93	6,490	13,008	16,330	59,658
Owerri ..	..	..	..	..	..	32	62	144	74	9,501	18,080	15,287	38,953
Port Harcourt	..	..	..	..	..	17	9	47	45	3,140	6,179	1,846	5,483
Umuahia	..	..	..	..	..	24	13	65	41	3,978	8,031	8,239	26,006
Uyo ..	..	..	..	..	..	19	1	42	37	1,340	2,693	4,026	34,946
Yenagoa	..	..	..	..	..	2	—	3	5	81	158	202	333
Total	..	..	..	..	..	167	143	629	441	32,148	63,936	89,879	268,283

Source.—Statistics Division, Ministry of Economic Planning, Enugu.

*Others include Dispensary Attendants, Orderlies and Ward-maids.

TABLE 3.11
NUMBER OF OPERATIONS IN EASTERN NIGERIA MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS BY DIVISION

DIVISION	1960	1961	1962	1963
Abakaliki	1,184	1,184	1,184	1,184
Annang	1,184	1,184	1,184	1,184
Calabar	1,184	1,184	1,184	1,184
Degema	1,184	1,184	1,184	1,184
Enugu	1,184	1,184	1,184	1,184
Ogoja	1,184	1,184	1,184	1,184
Onitsha	1,184	1,184	1,184	1,184
Owerri	1,184	1,184	1,184	1,184
Port Harcourt	1,184	1,184	1,184	1,184
Umuahia	1,184	1,184	1,184	1,184
Uyo	1,184	1,184	1,184	1,184
Yenagoa	1,184	1,184	1,184	1,184

TABLE 3.11
NUMBER OF OPERATIONS IN EASTERN NIGERIA MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS BY DIVISION

DIVISION	1960		1961		1962		1963	
	Institutions Operations		Institutions Operations		Institutions Operations		Institutions Operations	
Aba	7	7,035	7	8,701	5	7,041	8	8,685
Abak	2	444	1	847	2	2,353	2	3,532
Abakaliki	4	593	5	487	5	652	7	812
Afikpo	4	1,910	3	2,001	5	3,073	5	3,235
Ahoada	3	269	3	266	2	1,548	3	1,836
Awgu	1	535	3	61	3	486	3	496
Awka	5	1,040	6	666	5	1,390	8	1,532
Bende	5	7,296	7	9,203	8	7,878	11	8,214
Brass	1	178	1	126	1	145	1	154
Calabar	6	3,421	6	3,134	7	3,294	7	3,936
Degema	1	352	1	1,008	2	676	2	673
Eket	2	3,004	1	3,619	2	4,033	2	2,478
Enugu	7	3,691	7	8,125	7	8,077	9	6,818
Enyong	2	1,099	2	922	2	951	2	923
Ikom	3	1,438	3	1,517	2	1,759	3	2,899
Ikot Ekpene	2	2,134	1	1,822	1	3,305	1	1,632
Nsukka	9	852	9	1,033	10	978	14	1,018
Obubra	1	376	1	385	1	265	2	500
Obudu	1	442	1	498	1	783	3	863
Ogoja	6	931	7	1,254	6	975	6	1,609
Ogoni	1	571	1	441	1	553	2	914
Okigwi	2	1,375	3	1,407	2	1,044	5	1,000
Onitsha	15	3,754	17	4,963	21	4,759	19	4,896
Opobo	1	397	1	1,016	1	1,036	1	1,126
Orlu	1	882	2	1,135	2	970	2	545
Owerri	7	3,276	6	3,132	7	2,996	7	3,403
Port Harcourt	7	3,539	8	3,969	11	4,378	11	3,888
Udi	4	—	5	48	5	205	5	232
Uyo	5	4,871	6	7,578	5	5,454	6	5,920
Total	115	55,705	124	69,364	132	71,057	157	73,766

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Health, Enugu.

Note.—Medical Institutions include Hospitals, Maternity Hospital, Leper and Dental Clinics.

TABLE 3.12
NUMBER OF OPERATIONS IN EASTERN NIGERIA MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS

OWNERSHIP	1960			1961			1962			1963		
	No. of Institu- tions	Major	Total opera- tions	No. of Institu- tions	Major	Total opera- tions	No. of Institu- tions	Major	Total opera- tions	No. of Institu- tions	Major	Total opera- tions
Government	34	9,658	25,362	33	10,170	27,314	34	8,952	24,005	36	8,016	25,987
Local Government ..	27	—	27	29	1	417	32	385	1,676	51	3,996	11,076
Joint	6	2,917	8,740	7	2,884	11,484	8	3,715	11,981	8	9,101	21,667
Mission	28	6,959	13,230	29	9,836	21,032	30	9,421	21,243	30	133	861
Corporation	3	64	952	3	170	1,489	3	184	1,470	3	163	1,313
Commercial	3	105	655	5	97	466	6	57	990	8	6,168	10,696
Private/Community ..	14	3,877	6,739	18	4,207	7,162	19	5,878	9,692	21	372	2,166
Total	115	23,580	55,705	124	27,365	69,364	132	28,592	71,057	157	27,949	73,766

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Health, Enugu.

Note.—Medical Institutions include Hospitals, Maternity Hospitals, Leprosy Clinics, Dental Centres and Health Centres.

TABLE 3.13
NUMBER OF DEATHS IN EASTERN NIGERIA MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS
BY DIVISION

DIVISION	1960		1961		1962		1963	
	Institu- tions	Deaths	Institu- tions	Deaths	Institu- tions	Deaths	Institu- tions	Deaths
Aba	7	351	7	298	5	97	8	323
Abak	2	59	1	94	2	127	2	507
Abakaliki	4	61	5	96	5	81	7	84
Afikpo	4	47	3	221	5	238	5	538
Ahoada	3	37	3	33	2	29	3	25
Awgu	1	61	3	27	3	76	3	55
Awka	5	129	6	419	5	478	8	598
Bende	5	622	7	625	8	688	11	592
Brass	1	25	1	81	1	44	1	37
Calabar	6	156	6	182	7	180	7	282
Degema	1	32	1	23	2	25	2	60
Eket	2	168	1	114	2	185	2	95
Enugu	7	208	7	327	7	404	9	328
Enyong	2	58	2	49	2	46	2	74
Ikom	3	130	3	87	2	118	3	73
Ikot Ekpene	2	42	1	80	1	228	1	64
Nsukka	9	75	9	29	10	53	14	47
Obubra	1	22	1	18	1	73	2	20
Obudu	1	84	1	182	1	89	3	68
Ogoja	6	68	7	107	6	98	6	94
Ogoni	1	56	1	36	1	41	2	34
Okigwi	2	106	3	59	2	54	5	53
Onitsha	15	632	17	1,070	21	743	19	772
Opobo	1	15	1	60	1	46	1	47
Orlu	1	250	2	158	2	250	2	113
Owerri	7	723	6	578	7	752	7	863
Port Harcourt	7	399	8	251	11	529	11	573
Udi	4	—	5	1	5	9	5	—
Uyo	5	256	6	1,201	5	669	6	639
Total	115	4,872	124	6,506	132	6,450	157	7,058

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Health, Enugu.

Note.—Medical Institutions include Hospitals, Maternity Hospitals, Leprosy Clinics, Dental Centres and Health Centres.

TABLE 3.14
NUMBER OF DEATHS IN EASTERN NIGERIA MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS

OWNERSHIP	1960			1961			1962			1963		
	No. of Institu- tions	Male	Total both Sexes	No. of Institu- tions	Male	Total both Sexes	No. of Institu- tions	Male	Total both Sexes	No. of Institu- tions	Male	Total both Sexes
Government	34	877	1,568	33	899	1,633	34	1,047	2,176	36	1,104	2,096
Local Government ..	27	—	41	29	—	11	32	2	15	51	792	1,556
Joint	6	603	1,189	7	548	1,027	8	702	1,290	8	1,377	2,656
Mission	28	708	1,542	29	1,623	3,218	30	1,403	2,487	30	2	2
Corporation	3	8	8	3	—	—	3	3	3	3	25	52
Commercial	3	2	7	5	—	9	6	15	42	8	334	655
Private/Community ..	14	213	517	18	307	608	19	270	437	21	21	41
Total	115	2,411	4,872	124	3,377	6,506	132	3,442	6,450	157	3,655	7,058

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Health, Enugu.

Note.—Medical Institutions include Hospitals, Maternity Hospitals, Leprosy Clinics, Dental Centres and Health Centres.

TABLE 3.15
NUMBER OF ADMISSIONS IN EASTERN NIGERIA MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS BY DIVISION

DIVISION	1960				1961				1962				1963			
	Institutions	Admissions	Institutions	Admissions	Institutions	Admissions	Institutions	Admissions	Institutions	Admissions	Institutions	Admissions	Institutions	Admissions	Institutions	Admissions
Aba ..	7	18,297	7	18,803	5	6,387	8	28,723								
Abak ..	2	3,058	1	6,728	2	7,091	2	19,563								
Abakaliki ..	4	3,471	5	5,913	5	5,620	7	4,869								
Afikpo ..	4	891	3	10,439	5	10,539	5	11,840								
Ahoada ..	3	1,294	3	958	2	4,070	3	1,912								
Awgu ..	1	4,374	3	2,313	3	2,270	3	2,400								
Awka ..	5	4,839	6	7,094	5	9,154	8	10,693								
Bende ..	5	16,553	7	18,325	8	21,948	11	19,669								
Brass ..	1	738	1	1,065	1	1,341	1	1,567								
Calabar ..	6	8,321	6	8,141	7	11,733	7	9,564								
Degema ..	1	896	1	1,009	2	914	2	1,860								
Eket ..	2	5,620	1	3,879	2	5,492	2	4,357								
Enugu ..	7	13,877	7	15,840	7	37,251	9	22,602								
Enyong ..	2	2,361	2	2,276	2	3,505	2	3,068								
Ikom ..	3	11,268	3	8,231	2	12,946	3	14,730								
Ikot Ekpene ..	2	3,014	1	3,859	1	14,217	1	3,312								
Nsukka ..	9	4,932	9	2,782	10	5,316	14	3,408								
Obubra ..	1	984	1	992	1	1,419	2	1,848								
Obudu ..	1	6,144	1	10,846	1	6,798	3	5,854								
Ogoja ..	6	3,778	7	3,362	6	3,455	6	3,707								
Ogoni ..	1	1,534	1	1,867	1	1,942	2	2,648								
Okigwi ..	2	2,945	3	2,080	2	1,528	3	4,005								
Onitsha ..	15	13,925	17	24,999	21	25,535	19	23,080								
Opobo ..	1	1,029	1	2,735	1	2,020	1	2,372								
Orlu ..	1	6,465	2	4,703	2	7,172	2	4,205								
Owerri ..	7	18,225	6	20,436	7	42,615	7	26,938								
Port Harcourt ..	4	6,980	8	8,023	11	15,961	11	9,294								
Udi ..	5	371	5	543	5	830	5	465								
Uyo ..	5	10,240	6	32,737	5	19,836	6	24,652								
Total ..	115	176,424	124	230,978	132	288,905	157	273,205								

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Health, Enugu.
Note.—Medical Institutions include Hospitals, Maternity Hospitals, Leprosy Clinics, Dental Centres and Health Centres.

TABLE 3.16
NUMBER OF ADMISSIONS IN EASTERN NIGERIA MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS

OWNERSHIP	1960			1961			1962			1963		
	No. of Institu- tions	Male	Total both Sexes	No. of Institu- tions	Male	Total both Sexes	No. of Institu- tions	Male	Total both Sexes	No. of Institu- tions	Male	Total both Sexes
Government	34	27,699	60,123	33	33,686	70,976	34	50,126	110,003	36	43,072	85,205
Local Government ..	27	27	3,215	29	35	3,156	32	1,447	5,640	51	21,790	48,687
Joint	6	15,469	34,443	7	16,095	37,195	8	20,248	43,480	8	39,001	96,279
Mission	28	23,343	57,839	29	41,141	95,683	30	35,876	100,943	30	206	254
Corporation	3	205	219	3	247	278	3	267	327	3	2,048	4,289
Commercial	3	764	2,683	5	756	2,236	6	1,499	3,863	8	12,768	28,749
Private/Community ..	14	8,197	17,902	18	9,480	21,454	19	10,458	24,649	21	1,165	9,742
Total	115	75,704	176,424	124	101,440	230,978	132	119,921	288,905	157	120,050	273,205

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Health, Enugu.

Note.—Medical Institutions include Hospitals, Maternity Hospitals, Leprosy Clinics, Dental Centres and Health Centres.

TABLE 3.17

NUMBER OF OUT-PATIENTS IN EASTERN NIGERIA MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS BY DIVISION

DIVISION	1960				1961				1962				1963			
	Institutions		Out-Patients		Institutions		Out-Patients		Institutions		Out-Patients		Institutions		Out-Patients	
Aba ..	7	70,125	101,199	5	28,874	8	182,930									
Abak ..	2	5,785	23,054	2	42,496	2	61,611									
Abakaliki ..	4	33,398	38,000	5	57,660	7	95,922									
Afikpo ..	4	27,485	37,263	5	54,404	5	48,857									
Ahoada ..	3	7,536	6,031	2	7,976	3	12,389									
Awgu ..	1	7,754	10,595	3	42,432	3	12,788									
Awka ..	5	24,560	28,634	5	16,535	8	72,744									
Bende ..	5	119,749	149,231	6	199,316	11	182,086									
Brass ..	1	11,781	21,801	1	29,514	1	15,578									
Calabar ..	6	42,469	52,164	6	58,314	7	59,611									
Degema ..	1	14,866	15,836	2	7,080	2	19,371									
Eket ..	2	23,931	21,681	1	25,611	2	16,990									
Enugu ..	2	132,250	250,270	7	287,095	9	295,804									
Enyong ..	2	10,061	9,054	2	9,976	2	8,314									
Ikom ..	3	35,654	51,859	3	50,017	3	51,172									
Ikot Ekpene ..	2	13,478	22,254	1	125,834	1	152,099									
Nsukka ..	9	24,681	21,915	10	47,249	14	59,988									
Obudra ..	1	7,214	6,778	1	8,293	2	26,749									
Ogboja ..	6	28,850	26,902	6	10,209	6	26,685									
Ogoni ..	1	13,275	17,821	1	42,089	3	25,213									
Okigwi ..	2	35,776	42,364	2	37,932	2	23,560									
Onitsha ..	15	108,511	146,817	21	171,869	19	232,627									
Opobo ..	1	7,900	16,355	1	20,300	1	20,855									
Orlu ..	1	29,573	34,331	2	34,320	2	36,255									
Owerri ..	7	133,378	109,233	7	143,469	7	144,778									
Port Harcourt ..	7	111,341	108,705	8	133,286	11	100,343									
Udi ..	4	13,495	54,332	5	67,511	5	34,171									
Uyo ..	5	36,754	80,117	6	49,823	6	63,216									
Total ..	115	1,152,077	1,529,082	132	1,836,292	157	2,130,123									

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Health, Enugu.

Note.—Medical Institutions include Hospitals, Maternity Hospitals, Leprosy Clinics, Dental Centres and Health Centres.

TABLE 3.18
NUMBER OF OUT-PATIENTS IN EASTERN NIGERIA MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS

OWNERSHIP	1960			1961			1962			1963		
	No. of Institu- tions	Male	Total both Sexes	No. of Institu- tions	Male	Total both Sexes	No. of Institu- tions	Male	Total both Sexes	No. of Institu- tions	Male	Total both Sexes
Government	34	327,210	543,776	33	404,255	712,909	34	438,947	879,923	36	549,438	1,021,650
Local Government ..	27	37,410	81,072	29	71,786	159,166	37	115,557	204,214	51	97,335	220,188
Joint	6	53,852	134,775	7	68,035	164,905	8	90,057	208,093	8	130,132	324,189
Mission	28	68,595	195,086	29	121,255	283,729	30	117,316	280,657	30	39,246	63,886
Corporation	3	64,202	107,117	3	61,612	96,194	3	61,120	94,128	3	30,621	46,734
Commercial	3	17,332	25,528	5	18,333	27,871	6	25,947	42,718	8	55,129	122,042
Private/Community ..	14	33,567	64,723	18	39,958	84,308	19	61,046	126,559	21	136,481	331,434
Total	115	602,168	1,152,077	124	785,234	1,529,082	137	909,990	1,836,292	157	1,038,382	2,130,123

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Health, Enugu.

Note.—Medical Institutions include Hospitals, Maternity and Nursing Hospitals, Leprosy Clinics, Dental Centres and Health Centres.

TABLE 3.19

GRANTS FOR RECURRENT EXPENDITURE TO MISSION HOSPITALS
BY DIVISION (PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)

DIVISION	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Abia	11.0	—	—	—	—
Abok	5.4	—	—	—	—
Abokiti	12.4	5.1	7.6	8.1	15.0
Aboko	0.3	—	—	—	—
Awgu	6.4	—	—	—	11.2
Awka	5.4	3.6	3.4	4.6	3.5
Bende	44.6	0.8	1.6	1.5	72.2
Calabar	—	0.9	1.1	0.7	—
Degema	—	—	—	—	—
Enugu	6.4	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.1
Enyong	5.0	0.9	—	—	0.5
Ikom	12.8	—	—	—	3.9
Ilori	—	—	—	—	12.5
Ilori Ekpene	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.5	13.7
Nauka	—	2.8	3.7	2.9	3.4
Ogbura	—	—	—	—	—
Ogbu	—	—	—	—	—
Ogbu	—	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.1
Ogoja	6.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Ogwi	—	—	—	—	—
Ogbo	19.3	13.7	13.5	15.7	14.2
Ondo	17.6	1.2	1.4	2.3	27.4
Owerri	15.0	6.8	7.9	12.6	20.5
Port Harcourt	—	—	—	—	2.3
Udi	—	—	—	—	—
Uyo	9.5	22.0	22.3	30.4	32.0
Total	180.2	62.0	67.5	83.1	242.4

Source:—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Health, Enugu.

TABLE 3.20

**BED OCCUPANCY GRANTS TO NON-GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS
BY DIVISION (PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)**

DIVISION	1960	1961	1962	1963
Aba ..	—	—	—	—
Abak ..	—	—	—	—
Abakaliki ..	—	—	—	—
Afikpo ..	2.0	4.5	5.0	5.0
Ahoada ..	—	0.6	0.6	0.6
Awgu ..	—	—	—	—
Awka ..	1.2	2.4	2.3	2.7
Bende ..	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.3
Brass ..	—	—	—	—
Calabar ..	—	2.1	2.2	1.5
Degema ..	—	—	—	—
Eket ..	2.9	1.6	1.9	1.9
Enugu ..	—	—	—	—
Enyong ..	—	2.0	1.7	1.3
Ikom ..	—	2.8	2.9	2.8
Ikot Ekpene ..	—	1.9	2.0	3.5
Nsukka ..	0.9	—	—	—
Obudra ..	—	—	—	—
Obudu ..	—	1.2	1.2	1.2
Ogoja ..	1.2	—	—	—
Ogoni ..	—	—	—	—
Okigwi ..	—	—	—	—
Onitsha ..	7.4	9.5	6.3	7.5
Opobo ..	—	—	—	—
Orlu ..	—	—	—	—
Owerri ..	4.4	4.4	2.2	7.4
Port Harcourt ..	—	—	—	—
Udi ..	—	—	—	—
Uyo ..	16.4	14.3	8.3	13.1
Total ..	38.4	49.3	38.6	49.8

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Health, Enugu.

TABLE 3.21

**GRANTS FOR CAPITAL EXPENDITURE TO NON-GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS
(PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)**

TABLE 3.21
GRANTS FOR CAPITAL EXPENDITURE TO NON-GOVERNMENT HOSPITALS BY DIVISION
(PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)

DIVISION	LOCAL GOVERNMENT					VOLUNTARY AGENCY					TOTAL				
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Abak ..	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	1.3	—	—	—	—
Abakaliki ..	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	6.2	6.1	—	—	1.3	0.1	—	—	—
Afikpo ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	6.2	6.1	—	—	0.5
Ahoada ..	3.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.5	3.3	—	—	—	1.5
Awgu ..	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	—	16.0	2.0	—	—	—	16.0
Awka ..	3.8	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	1.5	3.8	0.5	—	—	1.5
Bende ..	6.4	—	—	—	—	4.4	0.5	—	—	4.5	10.8	0.5	—	—	4.5
Brass ..	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	—
Calabar ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Degema ..	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	—
Eket ..	—	—	—	—	—	1.5	0.5	—	—	—	1.5	0.5	—	—	—
Enugu ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enyong ..	—	—	—	—	—	1.5	0.5	—	—	—	1.5	0.5	—	—	—
Ikom ..	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	1.0
Ikot Ekpene ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—
Nsukka ..	2.6	—	—	—	—	1.2	1.2	0.5	—	2.5	3.8	1.2	0.5	—	2.5
Obubra ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Obudu ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0
Ogoja ..	3.8	—	—	—	—	0.5	0.1	—	—	—	4.3	0.1	—	—	—
Ogoni ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Okigwi ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Onitsha ..	13.4	—	—	—	—	1.8	1.5	1.5	3.0	1.5	15.2	1.5	1.5	3.0	4.5
Opobo ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orlu ..	—	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	—	—	1.0	0.9	—	—	—	1.0
Owerri ..	—	—	—	—	—	21.0	—	—	1.0	2.0	21.0	—	—	1.0	2.0
Port Harcourt ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Udi ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uyo ..	1.3	—	—	—	—	2.6	3.1	3.0	4.0	3.5	3.9	3.1	3.0	4.0	3.5
Total ..	42.2	—	—	—	—	44.6	14.6	5.0	8.0	41.0	86.8	14.6	5.0	8.0	41.0

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Health, Enugu.
Voluntary Agency includes privately owned Hospitals.

IV.—INDUSTRY

This section deals with Industry and the data are obtained from the Eastern Nigeria Industrial Enquiry, 1961-62

TABLE 4.1

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND PERSONS ENGAGED (INCLUDING WORKING PROPRIETORS AND EXPATRIATE STAFF) BY INDUSTRY, TYPE OF OWNERSHIP AND CAPITAL INVESTMENT, 1961-62

INDUSTRY	NUMBER	TYPE OF OWNERSHIP (NO. OF ESTABLISHMENTS BELONGING TO VARIOUS TYPES)										CAPITAL INVESTMENT	
		Estab-lish-ments	Per-sons en-gaged	Sole Pro-prietor	Part-ner-ship	Priv-ate Co./Ltd. Co.	Co-opera-tive	Vol-untary Agency	Statu-tory Corp-oration	Gov-ern-ment	Joint enter-prise	£'000	%
Coal Mining, Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas and Stone Quarrying and Sand-pit	3	6,930	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	28,178	76.7
Manufacture of Grain Mills and Bakery Products ..	10	407	4	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	141	0.4
Breweries, Soft Drinks and Carbonated Water Industries and Tobacco manufactures ..	5	911	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	2,740	7.4
Spinning, Weaving and Finishing Textiles and manufacture of Footwears (including repairs) ..	2	72	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	15	—
Sawmills, Planing and other Wood Mills	4	841	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	97	0.3
Manufacture of Furniture and Fixtures	4	256	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	133	0.4
Printing, Publishing and allied industries	17	539	7	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	157	0.4
Manufacture of Rubber Products (Tyre retreading) ..	3	128	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	0.3
Basic Industrial Chemical, including Fertilizers ..	2	62	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	0.2
Production and refining of Vegetable Oil and Fats (Oil Mills)	105	2,671	3	—	7	1	—	94	—	—	—	1,881	5.1
Manufacture of Chemical Products	5	1,042	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	462	1.3
Manufacture of Pottery, etc.	2	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	40	0.2
Manufacture of Cement and Concrete Product manufacturing	3	870	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,157	5.8
Iron and Steel, Non-Ferrous Metal Basic Industries and manufacture of Metal Products	4	332	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	453	1.2
Ship-building and Repairing and manufacture and assembly of Bicycles	2	206	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	115	0.3
Total, All Industries	171	15,371	18	5	36	2	5	97	3	5	5	36,731	100.0

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Industrial Enquiry, Statistics Division, Ministry of Economic Planning, Enugu.

Note.—Total of seven Establishments with 536 persons engaged, considering the non-response number of Establishments not supplying

TABLE 4.2
 PERSONS ENGAGED BY OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY FOR MARCH, 1962
 (INCLUDING WORKING PROPRIETORS AND EXPATRIATE STAFF)

INDUSTRY	No. of Establishments	PERSONS ENGAGED				TOTAL
		Pro- fessional, Adminis- trative and Managerial	Clerical	Operatives Skilled and Semi- skilled	General unskilled Labour	
Coal Mining, Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas and Stone Quarrying and Sand-pit	3	586	713	2,796	2,835	6,930
Manufacture of Grain Mill and Bakery Products	10	13	39	265	90	407
Breweries, Soft Drinks and Carbonated Water Industries and Tobacco manufacture	5	36	103	517	255	911
Spinning, Weaving and Finishing Textiles and manufacture of Footwear (including repairs)	2	2	9	59	2	72
Sawmills, Planing and other Wood Mills	4	13	45	539	244	841
Manufacture of Furniture and Fixtures	4	9	14	193	40	256
Printing, Publishing and allied Industries	17	30	69	352	88	539
Manufacture of Rubber Products (Tyre retreading)	3	4	21	66	37	128
Basic Industrial Chemicals including Fertilizers	2	3	4	30	25	62
Production and Refining of Vegetable Oils and Fats (Oil Mills)	105	48	305	1,014	1,304	2,671
Manufacture of Chemical Products	5	67	91	547	337	1,042
Manufacture of Pottery, etc.	2	3	4	67	30	104
Manufacture of Cement and Concrete Product manufacturing	3	26	56	630	158	870
Iron and Steel, Non-Ferrous Metal Basic Industries and manufacture of Metal Products	4	20	44	163	105	332
Ship-building and Repairing and manufacturing and assembling of Bicycles	2	2	21	136	47	206
Total, All Industries	171	862	1,538	7,374	5,597	15,371

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Industrial Enquiry, Statistics Division, Ministry of Economic Planning, Enugu.

TABLE 4.3
INPUT AND OUTPUT BY INDUSTRY, 1961-62

INDUSTRY	No. of Establishments	Capital Investment £'000	Input £'000	Wages and Salaries £'000	OUTPUT £'000	
					Production	Sales
Coal Mining, Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas and Stone Quarrying Clay and Sand-pit	3	28,178	944.4	3307.1	13022.0	12771.9
Manufacture of Grain Mill and Bakery Products	10	141	211.9	21.8	284.7	281.5
Breweries, Soft Drinks and Carbonated Water Industries and Tobacco Manufactures	5	2,740	1170.9	220.2	4364.2	4464.1
Spinning, Weaving and Finishing Textiles and manufacture of Footwear (including repairs)	2	15	6.9	5.1	10.0	5.5
Sawmills, Planing and other Wood Mills	4	97	201.3	21.7	289.5	318.6
Manufacture of Furniture and Fixtures	4	133	25.5	18.0	80.3	72.6
Printing, Publishing and allied Industries	17	157	43.6	56.5	134.1	131.2
Manufacture of Rubber Products (Tyre retreading)	3	105	28.5	9.6	50.3	58.4
Basic Industrial Chemicals (including Fertilizers)	2	57	14.9	7.8	2.9	2.9
Production and Refining of Vegetable Oil and Fats (Oil Mills)	105	1,881	802.9	372.8	1001.4	1018.5
Manufacture of Chemical Products	5	462	1128.9	152.8	1545.8	1904.1
Manufacture of Pottery	2	40	3.7	11.5	4.7	5.1
Manufacture of Cement and Concrete Products manufacturing	3	2,157	1,191.0	99.7	2930.0	2890.4
Iron and Steel, Non-Ferrous Metal Basic Industries and manufacture of Metal Products	4	453	789.4	88.7	1258.0	1232.4
Ship-building and Repairing and Manufacture and Assembling of Bicycles	2	115	47.1	33.9	343.6	338.8
Total, All Industries	171	36,731	6610.9	4427.2	25321.5	25496.0

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Industrial Enquiry, Statistics Division, Ministry of Economic Planning, Enugu.

Note.—Input includes Raw Materials, Fuel, Electricity, Gas and Water.

V.—COMMERCE AND TRADE

This section deals with Exports and Imports through ports in Eastern Nigeria, and inter-Regional Trade by railways. Table 5.7 shows the tonnage of commodities, leaving Eastern Nigeria for Northern Nigeria, and *vice versa*, by rail.

TABLE 5.1

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS THROUGH THE MAIN EASTERN NIGERIA PORTS BY PORT

PORT/ITEM	UNIT	1960		1961		1962		1963		1964	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£		£
<i>Port of Degema</i>											
Palm Kernels	Ton	14,201	846,555	12,251	588,048	7,641	346,047	9,841	508,206	9,053	485,222
Palm Oil	Ton	4,300	294,674	13,546	199,356	167	11,847	999	65,176	2,492	164,351
Timber Mahogany ..	Cubic feet	99,103	25,869	72,684	18,485	52,920	16,934	67,879	16,394	37,764	9,288
Timber, Other Kinds ..	Cubic feet	348,413	160,146	1,652,226	254,635	1,333,586	191,601	990,040	123,392	753,165	96,708
<i>Port of Port Harcourt</i>											
Benniseed	Ton	13,684	923,798	13,249	953,807	15,371	1,235,441	11,987	932,392	11,367	836,266
Cocoa	Ton	1,212	306,576	2,482	439,654	2,620	453,013	2,908	587,748	2,060	463,040
Groundnuts	Ton	91,683	6,212,867	125,942	7,874,637	201,466	12,539,402	190,714	11,375,722	140,416	8,915,912
Hides and Skins	Cwt.	7,900	115,112	11,129	146,714	9,162	128,921	8,701	108,343	9,216	100,313
Palm Kernels	Ton	110,135	6,914,776	131,656	6,394,335	122,183	5,676,617	139,900	7,362,604	146,928	7,834,407
Palm Oil	Ton	125,684	9,763,358	122,225	9,971,808	92,747	7,068,010	103,519	7,744,366	111,497	8,989,840
Piassava Fibre	Cwt.	51,417	153,607	52,421	159,759	46,998	149,554	53,630	151,586	42,882	121,722
Rubber	Ton	568	164,454	757	168,391	596	143,348	539	124,408	375	78,770
Timber, Mahogany ..	Cubic feet	9,540	2,554	37,719	7,458	5,401	1,463	8	3	4,269	668
Timber, other kinds ..	Cubic feet	190,463	48,745	318,803	73,345	190,320	49,377	257,251	90,724	311,215	115,384
Tin Ore	Ton	8,092	4,568,601	6,914	4,341,553	139	94,804	105	93,532	—	—
<i>Port of Calabar</i>											
Benniseed	Ton	378	24,603	436	28,198	1,293	100,678	—	—	144	10,711
Cocoa	Ton	838	197,652	1,701	326,445	1,835	342,935	1,859	298,532	1,673	359,045
Hides and Skins	Cwt.	1,540	21,782	115	1,792	279	34,556	131	21,008	159	37,249
Palm Kernels	Ton	63,192	3,913,604	55,886	2,718,974	43,342	2,076,032	47,585	2,488,151	38,941	2,061,116
Palm Oil	Ton	26,414	2,031,644	22,649	1,798,759	15,690	119,044	13,410	977,594	11,964	971,499
Piassava Fibre	Cwt.	14,603	56,980	15,652	64,208	9,801	38,763	8,532	35,302	9,878	38,516
Rubber	Ton	1,750	541,096	1,753	518,409	2,176	604,471	2,562	691,108	3,460	712,539
Timber, Mahogany ..	Cubic feet	30,798	9,754	14,002	4,122	29,829	8,720	25,854	7,393	17,416	4,656
Timber, other kinds ..	Cubic feet	777,896	180,791	796,517	188,765	856,249	205,971	792,683	175,562	1,228,196	238,507

Source.—Federal Office of Statistics, Lagos.

TABLE 5.2

SUMMARY OF QUANTITY AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS THROUGH THE MAIN EASTERN NIGERIA PORTS

(THOUSAND)

COMMODITY	UNIT	1960		1961		1962		1963		1964	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Benniseed	Ton	14.1	£ 948.4	13.7	£ 982.0	16.7	£ 1336.1	119.9	£ 932.4	11.5	£ 847.0
Cocoa	Ton	2.1	504.2	4.2	766.1	4.5	795.9	4.8	886.3	3.7	822.1
Groundnuts	Ton	91.7	6212.9	125.9	7874.6	201.5	12539.4	190.7	11375.7	140.4	8915.9
Palm Kernels	Ton	187.5	11674.9	199.8	9701.4	173.2	8098.7	197.3	10359.0	194.9	10380.7
Palm Oil	Ton	156.4	12089.7	158.4	11970.0	108.6	7198.9	117.9	8787.1	126.0	10125.7
Piassava Fibre	Cwt.	66.0	210.6	68.1	224.0	56.8	188.3	62.2	186.9	52.8	160.2
Rubber	Ton	2.3	705.6	2.5	686.8	2.8	747.8	3.1	815.5	3.8	791.3
Wood and Timber	Cubic feet	1456.2	427.9	2892.0	546.8	2468.3	474.1	2133.7	413.5	2352.0	465.2
Tin Ore	Ton	8.1	4,568.6	6.9	4,341.6	0.1	94.8	0.1	93.5	—	—
Hides and Skins	Cwt.	9.4	136.9	11.2	148.5	9.4	163.5	8.8	129.4	9.4	137.6

Source.—Federal Office of Statistics, Lagos.

TABLE 5.3

VALUE OF EXPORTS THROUGH EASTERN NIGERIA PORTS BY PORT

£'000

PORT	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Port Harcourt	38027.5	38222.2	32650.2	37216.9	37682.5
Calabar	7276.3	5664.4	4650.3	4750.4	4472.4
Dagbani	1434.9	1071.3	566.9	713.4	755.6
Bonny	—	9693.0	16738.7	20175.7	32056.4
Miami	—	—	19.6	0.4	0.2
Ikang	—	—	—	—	—
Ikang	—	—	—	—	—
Total	46738.7	54650.9	54625.7	62856.8	74967.1

Source.—Federal Office of Statistics, Lagos.

TABLE 5.4

VALUE OF IMPORTS THROUGH EASTERN NIGERIA PORTS BY PORT

£'000

PORT	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Port Harcourt	46,184	47,759	51,473	52,359	60,115
Calabar	1,886	1,405	859	644	697
Dagbani	58	58	11	4	—
Bonny	—	—	—	—	—
Miami	—	—	3	7	22
Ikang	—	—	—	—	1
Ikang	—	—	—	—	4
Total	48,128	49,222	52,346	53,014	60,839

Source.—Federal Office of Statistics, Lagos.

TABLE 5.5
NORTH-EAST AND EAST-NORTH TRADE BY NIGERIAN RAILWAY
CORPORATION
(Period Ending 31st March)

DIRECTION OF TRADE		COMMODITIES			1962	1963	1964
NORTH-EAST	..	Cattle	..	..	8,228	21,881	21,238
		Sheep and Goat ..	..	..	124	113	47
		Ram	..	..	—	253	44
		Fish	..	..	368	969	609
		Dry meat	..	..	39	62	101
		Rice	..	..	966	1,342	772
		Yams	..	..	7,021	9,459	7,682
		Pigs	..	..	553	1,442	974
		Onions	..	..	1,064	4,246	3,736
EAST-NORTH	..	Others	..	..	100	165	330
		Garri	..	..	18,337	25,677	32,461
		Yams	..	..	249	240	670

Source.—Nigerian Railway Corporation, Lagos.

Note.—Figures for 1962 cover the period November, 1961 to March, 1962.

TABLE 5.6
VALUE OF IMPORTS

Period						Nigeria	Through Eastern Nigeria Ports	Percentage Eastern Nigeria Total Nigeria
1955	..	..	..	..	..	133,909	27,146	20.3
1956	..	..	..	..	..	150,279	30,784	20.4
1957	..	..	..	..	..	150,184	37,514	25.0
1958	..	..	..	..	..	164,154	39,603	24.1
1959	..	..	..	..	..	176,199	42,811	24.3
1960	..	..	..	..	..	212,946	48,200	22.6
1961	..	..	..	..	..	219,644	49,222	22.4
1962	..	..	..	..	..	200,817	48,521	24.2
1963	..	..	..	..	..	205,111	53,010	25.8
1964	..	..	..	..	..	253,880	60,839	24.0

Source.—Federal Office of Statistics, Lagos.

Note.—Parcel Post is excluded, 1963 and 1964 figures are provisional.

TABLE 5.7
VALUE OF EXPORTS

						£'000		
Period						Nigeria	Through Eastern Nigeria Ports	Percentage of Eastern Nigeria to Total Nigeria
								%
1955	..	..	..	..	..	132,344	36,072	27.3
1956	..	..	..	..	..	134,417	39,047	29.0
1957	..	..	..	..	..	137,380	35,748	26.0
1958	..	..	..	..	..	135,458	38,002	28.1
1959	..	..	..	..	..	163,423	41,941	25.7
1960	..	..	..	..	..	169,518	46,737	27.6
1961	..	..	..	..	..	173,576	54,651	31.5
1962	..	..	..	..	..	168,416	54,626	32.4
1963	..	..	..	..	..	189,641	62,857	33.1
1964	..	..	..	..	..	214,650	74,961	34.9

Source.—Federal Office of Statistics, Lagos.

Note.—Parcel Post is excluded, 1963 and 1964 figures are provisional.

VI.—PRICES

Retail market prices of local foodstuffs are collected monthly from markets in the twenty-nine Divisional Headquarters in the Region.

2. The collection and compilation were formerly handled by the Federal Office of Statistics, but in July, 1964, this function was taken over by the Statistics Division of the Ministry of Economic Planning, Enugu.
3. Yearly comparative prices are shown for each commodity for each town. Price Index numbers of each commodity are also given for the different towns with 1957 as base.
4. Consumer Price Index is given for each of the following important towns in Nigeria—Lagos, Enugu, Port Harcourt, Aba, Kaduna and Ibadan. Particulars of the weights used in computing each index are given at the foot-notes.

TABLE 6.1

RETAIL PRICES OF LOCAL FOODSTUFFS IN SELECTED EASTERN NIGERIAN TOWNS
BASE 1957=100

TABLE 6.1
RETAIL PRICES OF LOCAL FOODSTUFFS IN SELECTED EASTERN NIGERIA MARKETS
BEEF (BONELESS)

MARKET	Pence per lb.					Index: 1957 = 100				
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Aba ..	30.0	22.6	22.9	22.5	24.8	146	110	111	109	120
Abak ..	27.2	27.1	31.9	35.6	27.6	110	109	129	134	111
Abakaliki ..	22.1	25.0	24.8	—	30.0	121	137	136	—	165
Afikpo ..	21.1	22.1	23.0	—	30.0	124	130	135	—	176
Ahoada ..	23.8	22.6	22.7	23.3	32.5	116	111	111	114	159
Awgu ..	19.4	25.3	23.3	28.4	24.7	117	152	140	171	149
Awka ..	20.1	16.8	18.8	21.4	24.7	114	95	106	121	140
Brass ..	—	—	17.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calabar ..	23.9	21.3	24.6	—	30.0	114	102	118	—	144
Degema ..	28.4	26.2	21.9	21.2	30.0	111	103	86	83	118
Enugu ..	23.0	27.6	33.7	32.8	25.3	110	132	161	157	120
Eket ..	—	—	—	—	24.0	—	—	—	—	—
(Itu) Enyong ..	18.3	22.1	36.8	—	30.0	108	131	218	—	178
Ikot Ekpene ..	24.7	25.4	24.5	27.7	32.8	127	131	126	142	169
Ikorn ..	24.5	22.1	22.6	23.0	31.0	104	94	96	98	132
Nsukka ..	20.7	21.8	23.9	24.1	28.5	112	119	129	131	150
Obudu ..	22.7	19.2	23.3	16.0	24.0	118	100	121	84	150
Obubra ..	—	—	27.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ogoja ..	17.9	18.4	25.9	19.6	22.0	85	87	123	93	104
Ogoni ..	23.9	24.1	23.2	28.6	32.0	118	119	115	142	158
Okigwi ..	16.9	19.3	22.5	22.2	23.8	101	115	134	142	132
Onitsha ..	24.9	24.9	25.0	33.4	30.1	138	138	139	185	167
Opobo ..	39.2	34.0	40.3	35.5	24.0	107	93	110	104	66
Orlu ..	23.1	22.8	24.8	24.1	24.9	108	107	113	113	116
Owerri ..	23.5	24.3	19.4	23.8	23.3	95	98	78	96	94
Owerri ..	23.5	24.3	19.4	23.8	23.3	95	98	78	96	94
Port Harcourt ..	20.0	22.8	21.9	22.0	29.5	102	116	111	112	150
Udi ..	—	—	—	—	24.8	—	—	—	—	—
Umuahia ..	28.8	—	24.0	—	23.5	147	—	122	—	120
Uyo ..	29.7	29.7	27.6	24.6	30.0	133	133	124	110	135

Source.—Federal Office of Statistics, Enugu.

Note.—Statistics Division, Ministry of Economic Planning, Enugu took over price collection from Federal Office of Statistics as from 1st July, 1964.

— No record or else unreliable.

TABLE 6.2
RETAIL PRICES OF LOCAL FOODSTUFFS IN SELECTED EASTERN NIGERIA MARKETS
FISH (DRIED)

MARKET	Pence per lb.					Index: 1957=100				
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Abba ..	34.1	28.7	34.6	35.5	33.9	110	93	112	115	110
Abak ..	34.0	35.6	34.8	41.4	36.8	85	89	89	105	92
Abakaliki ..	31.1	41.0	39.2	—	37.0	105	139	133	—	125
Afikpo ..	34.8	35.4	34.0	—	31.5	130	132	127	—	118
Ahoada ..	37.2	29.7	33.6	26.1	38.8	108	86	97	76	112
Awgu ..	30.8	27.5	30.5	39.7	33.6	70	62	69	91	76
Awka ..	44.6	35.6	33.6	31.6	25.5	113	90	85	80	65
Brass ..	14.3	14.1	14.7	—	8.8	99	98	102	—	61
Calabar ..	30.2	32.2	31.8	—	35.2	103	110	108	—	120
Degema ..	23.7	27.5	33.8	29.0	10.0	163	190	233	209	69
Eket ..	—	—	—	—	29.2	—	—	—	—	—
Enugu ..	42.2	40.2	55.8	60.2	36.2	98	94	130	140	84
(Iru) Enyong ..	20.6	23.3	26.3	—	34.2	90	102	115	—	150
Ikot Ekpene ..	34.1	42.3	37.8	34.2	39.9	113	140	125	113	132
Ikom ..	31.7	31.5	39.8	33.0	23.8	114	113	143	119	86
Nsukka ..	42.4	33.0	49.3	39.0	32.4	107	83	124	99	82
Obudra ..	26.0	21.9	25.0	—	24.7	114	110	95	—	107
Obudu ..	40.0	28.0	26.9	24.6	29.0	106	75	72	62	77
Ogoja ..	28.5	25.5	34.9	34.1	30.8	93	83	114	111	100
Ogoni ..	26.6	28.6	29.0	31.9	15.8	73	79	80	88	44
Okigwi ..	28.5	33.2	37.0	29.3	30.1	67	76	87	68	70
Onitsha ..	36.5	37.1	38.8	58.5	36.8	88	89	93	135	88
Onobu ..	37.6	33.7	33.0	35.3	21.2	106	95	93	100	60
Orlu ..	37.1	35.0	38.7	42.0	37.6	90	85	94	102	91
Owerri ..	43.4	42.1	42.4	43.6	37.6	132	128	129	133	115
Port Harcourt ..	40.4	30.5	28.6	—	25.0	138	104	98	79	85
Udi ..	—	—	—	—	25.5	—	—	—	—	—
Umuahia ..	55.4	—	36.0	—	36.4	186	—	121	—	122
Uyo ..	36.8	56.3	50.6	30.6	36.5	125	191	172	104	124

Source.—Federal Office of Statistics, Enugu.

Note.—Statistics Division, Ministry of Economic Planning, Enugu took over price collection from Federal Office of Statistics, Enugu, 1st July, 1964.

TABLE 6.3
RETAIL PRICES OF LOCAL FOODSTUFFS IN SELECTED EASTERN NIGERIA MARKETS
GARRI

MARKET	Pence per Cigarette Cup					Index: 1957 = 100				
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Aba ..	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.6	113	133	150	75	75
Abak ..	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.7	111	133	144	78	78
Abakaliki ..	1.0	1.1	1.3	—	0.8	100	110	130	—	80
Afikpo ..	0.9	1.1	1.1	—	0.8	150	183	183	—	133
Ahoda ..	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.4	90	120	130	100	40
Awgu ..	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.7	91	130	127	76	64
Awka ..	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	100	130	140	100	57
Brass ..	1.4	2.0	1.8	—	0.7	100	143	129	—	78
Calabar ..	0.9	1.1	1.0	—	0.7	100	122	111	—	78
Degema ..	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.6	100	140	130	80	70
Eket ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enugu ..	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.8	110	122	144	89	89
Itu (Enyong) ..	1.1	1.4	1.7	—	0.7	122	156	189	—	78
Ikoma ..	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.7	122	133	144	89	78
Ikot Ekpene ..	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.8	111	156	144	89	89
Isukka ..	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.7	89	122	144	78	78
Obudra ..	1.0	1.2	1.7	—	0.7	143	171	243	—	100
Obudu ..	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	88	125	138	83	100
Ogoja ..	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.6	100	100	122	78	67
Ogoni ..	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.4	100	143	157	86	57
Okigwi ..	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.7	110	130	40	70	70
Oritsha ..	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.5	111	133	156	89	78
Opohe ..	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.5	113	150	150	78	63
Oti ..	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.6	100	120	140	100	60
Owerri ..	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.6	111	138	150	89	50
Port Harcourt ..	1.0	1.2	1.3	—	0.8	—	133	144	—	67
Udi ..	—	—	—	—	0.7	—	—	—	—	—
Umuahia ..	1.2	1.4	2.0	0.7	0.7	92	140	154	70	57
Uyo ..	1.0	—	1.2	—	—	100	—	120	—	70

Source.—Federal Office of Statistics, Enugu.

Note.—Statistics Division, Ministry of Economic Planning, Enugu took over price collection from Federal Office of Statistics as from 1st July, 1964.

— No record or else unreliable.

TABLE 6.4
RETAIL PRICES OF LOCAL FOODSTUFFS IN SELECTED EASTERN NIGERIA MARKETS
PALM OIL

MARKET	Pence per Bottle					Index: 1957 = 100				
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Aba ..	8.8	8.2	7.5	7.4	7.1	99	92	85	83	80
Abak ..	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.6	6.3	97	99	97	92	88
Abakaliki ..	10.6	11.8	10.6	—	8.2	107	119	107	—	83
Afikpo ..	8.0	7.7	7.5	—	7.8	100	96	94	—	98
Ahoada ..	7.0	7.2	7.7	7.6	6.5	95	97	104	102	88
Awgu ..	7.1	8.2	7.7	7.0	6.7	80	92	87	78	75
Awka ..	9.0	9.8	9.1	8.9	7.0	92	100	93	92	71
Brass ..	8.2	8.3	8.8	—	8.3	94	104	101	—	95
Calabar ..	8.7	11.4	13.8	—	7.8	90	118	141	—	80
Degema ..	9.7	9.6	8.9	8.6	7.7	111	110	102	101	89
Eket ..	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—
Enugu ..	8.8	9.2	10.0	8.5	7.6	91	95	103	88	78
Itu (Enyong) ..	7.0	7.0	7.6	—	6.7	89	89	96	—	85
Ikom ..	9.4	11.5	10.8	9.3	7.7	103	126	119	108	85
Ikot Ekpene ..	6.4	7.2	6.9	7.1	6.8	84	95	91	93	89
Nsukka ..	7.1	7.5	7.3	7.0	7.0	92	97	95	91	91
Obudu ..	8.0	8.9	9.1	8.5	7.5	104	116	125	110	97
Obubra ..	8.7	9.9	11.5	—	8.0	90	106	118	—	82
Gogja ..	7.7	8.5	8.0	7.4	7.3	81	90	84	78	77
Ogoni ..	7.8	7.8	7.4	7.1	6.5	107	107	101	101	89
Okigwi ..	8.8	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.3	98	100	87	83	81
Onitsha ..	8.8	8.9	8.7	9.0	8.5	95	96	94	97	91
Opobo ..	6.5	6.8	6.4	6.9	7.8	93	97	91	99	111
Orlu ..	8.0	8.5	8.3	8.0	7.8	100	106	104	100	98
Owerri ..	9.0	8.9	8.1	7.9	7.0	107	106	104	92	83
Port Harcourt ..	8.5	8.4	9.3	9.3	8.2	96	94	104	105	92
Udi ..	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	—	—	—
Umuahia ..	8.8	—	6.0	—	7.3	98	—	61	—	74
Uyo ..	6.6	7.0	6.1	6.6	7.0	99	104	91	97	104

Source.—Federal Office of Statistics, Enugu.

Note.—Statistics Division, Ministry of Economic Planning, Enugu took over price collection from Federal Office of Statistics as from 1st July, 1964.

No record or other unreliable

RETAIL PRICES OF LOCAL FOODSTUFFS IN SELECTED EASTERN NIGERIA MARKETS
RICE

MARKET	Pence per Cigarette Cup					Index 1957 = 100				
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Aba ..	3.0	3.5	4.2	3.4	3.5	75	88	105	85	88
Abak ..	3.6	3.9	4.4	3.1	3.7	92	100	112	70	95
Abakaliki ..	3.0	3.4	4.4	—	3.3	75	85	110	—	83
Akpo ..	2.8	3.3	4.1	—	3.3	80	94	117	—	94
Ahoada ..	3.9	4.0	4.9	3.3	4.0	85	87	106	71	87
Awgu ..	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.5	80	95	115	83	85
Awka ..	3.6	3.8	4.7	4.0	4.0	92	97	123	103	103
Brass ..	4.6	5.0	5.7	—	4.5	94	102	116	—	92
Calabar ..	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.3	4.2	83	89	113	—	95
Degema ..	3.7	4.0	5.1	3.9	4.0	82	89	113	85	93
Eket ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enugu ..	3.3	3.4	5.2	3.4	3.5	80	83	127	84	85
(Itu) Enyong ..	3.2	3.7	4.8	—	3.9	70	80	104	—	85
Ikot Ekpene ..	3.6	3.8	5.1	3.3	3.5	86	91	121	80	83
Ikom ..	4.0	4.4	5.2	3.7	3.9	95	110	124	89	93
Nsukka ..	3.2	3.4	4.3	3.4	3.4	73	77	98	73	77
Obubra ..	3.6	4.1	5.4	—	3.8	92	105	138	—	97
Obudu ..	2.7	3.3	4.1	3.1	4.0	82	100	124	92	121
Ogoja ..	3.0	3.1	4.5	3.4	3.5	83	86	125	93	97
Ogoni ..	4.1	4.0	5.5	4.1	4.2	84	82	112	84	86
Okigwi ..	3.4	3.5	4.7	3.2	3.4	85	82	118	79	85
Onitsha ..	3.1	3.5	4.8	3.7	3.6	84	95	130	87	97
Opobo ..	3.6	3.8	5.3	3.2	4.0	90	95	133	93	100
Orlu ..	3.0	3.6	4.4	3.2	3.5	77	92	113	82	90
Owerri ..	3.2	3.4	4.4	4.0	3.9	74	79	123	94	91
Port Harcourt ..	3.6	3.4	4.3	3.3	3.5	90	85	108	83	88
Udi ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Umuahia ..	3.0	—	5.0	—	4.0	79	—	132	—	105
Uyo ..	3.3	3.6	5.3	3.4	4.0	83	90	132	85	100

Source.—Federal Office of Statistics, Enugu.

Note.—Statistics Division, Ministry of Economic Planning, Enugu, took over price collection from Federal Office of Statistics as from 1st July, 1964.

— No record or else unreliable.

TABLE 6.6
RETAIL PRICES OF LOCAL FOODSTUFFS IN SELECTED EASTERN NIGERIA MARKETS
YAM

MARKET	Pence per lb.					Index: 1957 = 100				
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Aba ..	2.1	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.0	78	96	107	92	74
Abak ..	5.0	5.1	4.8	7.0	5.8	128	111	123	179	149
Abakaliki ..	2.1	2.0	2.6	—	3.2	105	100	130	—	160
Afikpo ..	2.8	2.8	3.2	—	4.0	147	147	168	—	210
Ahoada ..	3.1	3.4	4.0	4.5	1.6	100	110	129	144	52
Awgu ..	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.1	2.3	111	126	153	163	137
Awka ..	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	17.8	104	113	122	130	100
Brass ..	2.8	2.8	2.8	—	6.2	76	76	76	—	481
Catobar ..	3.0	3.9	5.5	—	12.5	111	144	204	—	230
Degema ..	3.5	6.7	5.6	4.5	6.1	76	146	121	98	462
Eket ..	—	—	—	2.4	2.9	—	83	129	98	121
Enugu ..	2.2	2.0	3.1	—	7.8	92	—	125	—	390
(Itu) Enyong ..	—	3.1	5.5	4.0	2.3	75	97	115	125	72
Ikot Ekpene ..	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.3	4.0	68	62	97	96	118
Ikom ..	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.1	2.0	105	116	153	111	105
Nsukka ..	2.0	2.2	2.4	—	3.8	158	212	141	100	224
Obubra ..	1.5	3.0	2.7	2.0	4.8	105	100	135	103	240
Ogbu ..	1.3	1.7	2.9	1.7	3.1	106	106	180	103	194
Ogoja ..	1.3	1.7	2.9	1.7	3.1	106	106	180	103	163
Ogoni ..	2.6	2.7	2.4	5.2	9.3	46	39	42	55	117
Okigwi ..	2.4	2.2	3.3	2.4	2.2	133	150	183	286	88
Onitsha ..	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.2	80	88	108	95	110
Opobo ..	3.4	4.6	5.9	3.3	4.6	81	109	141	71	110
Orlu ..	2.6	3.3	4.8	3.0	2.4	118	150	218	135	109
Owerri ..	2.2	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.9	85	115	100	98	112
Port Harcourt ..	4.5	4.7	2.9	2.8	8.1	173	81	112	104	312
Udi ..	—	—	—	—	2.3	—	—	—	—	—
Umuahia ..	1.9	—	2.6	—	2.7	68	—	93	—	96
Uyo ..	2.3	3.0	5.1	3.6	4.9	88	115	196	139	188

Source.—Federal Office of Statistics, Enugu.

Note.—Statistics Division, Ministry of Economic Planning, Enugu, took over price collection from Federal Office of Statistics as from 1st July, 1964.

TABLE 6.7

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

BASE: AVERAGE 1953 = 100

ENUGU									
GROUP INDICES									
WEIGHT/YEAR									
All Items									
Accom- modation, Fuel and Light	Food and Drink	Tobacco and Kola	Clothing and Personal	Other Purchases	Other Services and Trans- port	100	10	8	10
119	127	112	133	109	108	119	10	108	165
122	127	120	133	114	111	122	11	111	162
149	145	152	145	121	115	149	12	115	203
143	156	131	156	128	123	143	12	123	227
147	148	135	161	135	127	147	12	127	233
1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963

TABLE 6.8

PORT HARCOURT-ABA									
WEIGHT/PERIOD									
BASE: AVERAGE 1957 = 100									
10½									
100									
15½									
51½									
2½									
11									
9									
10½									
1960									
1961									
1962									
1963									
1964									

Source.—Federal Office of Statistics, Lagos.

Note.—(i) The weights used in computing the index for Enugu are based on the result of an inquiry into household budgets made in 1954, covering a sample of labourers, artisans and clerical workers employed by Government and Commercial concerns, whose basic earnings were not greater than £350 a year.

(ii) The weight used in computing the index for Port Harcourt-Aba are based on the results of enquiries into household budgets made in 1957, covering samples of labourers, artisans and clerical workers employed by Government and Commercial concerns in Aba and in Port Harcourt, whose basic earnings were not greater than £400 a year.

TABLE 6.9
LAGOS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

BASE: AVERAGE 1953 = 100

PERIOD	All Items	Accom- modation	Food and Drink	Tobacco and Kola	Fuel and Light	Clothing and Personal	Other Purchases	Transport	Other Services
Weights	100	10	51	4	3	11	6	5	10
<i>Yearly Averages:</i>									
1959	124	161	130	152	100	92	114	117	98
1960	132	169	136	159	101	107	117	110	122
1961	139	179	146	161	105	113	120	113	125
1962	145	186	158	156	104	116	118	111	123
1962 (a)	(110)	(110)	(116)	(98)	(103)	(108)	(101)	(101)	(101)
1963	110	114	109	100	104	117	102	105	114
1964	112	119	110	102	105	121	107	111	118

Source.—Federal Office of Statistics, Lagos.

Note.—The weights used in computing the index are based on the results of enquiries into household budgets made in 1952-53, and 1959-60 covering samples of labourers, artisans and clerical workers employed by Government and Commercial concerns whose basic earnings were not greater than £350 in 1953 and £400 a year in 1960.

(a) Base: Average 1960 = 100.

TABLE 6.10

KADUNA CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

BASE: AVERAGE 1957 = 100

BASE: AVERAGE 1957 = 100

PERIOD				GROUP INDECES								
				All Items	Accom- modation	Food	Drink	Tobacco and Kola	Fuel and Light	Clothing	Other Goods	Transport and other Services
Weights	..	..	..	100	8	50	6	5	5	13	6	7
<i>Yearly Averages:</i>												
1958	..	..	..	103	102	105	101	92	111	98	100	107
1959	..	..	..	109	110	108	115	133	123	100	101	110
1960	..	..	..	108	111	101	120	132	124	120	102	107
1961	..	..	..	115	112	111	129	134	142	121	106	106
1962	..	..	..	122	112	120	128	132	146	128	110	118
1963	..	..	..	119	112	111	130	134	160	127	110	130
1964	..	..	..	118	112	107	135	132	148	136	108	135

Source.—Federal Office of Statistics, Lagos.

Note.—The weights used in computing the index are based on the results of an enquiry into household budgets made in 1955–56, covering a sample of labourers, artisans and clerical workers employed by Government and Commercial concerns, whose basic earnings were not greater than £400 a year.

TABLE 6.11
IBADAN CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

BASE: AVERAGE 1953 = 100

PERIOD								GROUP INDECES						
								All Items	Accom- modation, Fuel and Light	Food and Drink	Tobacco and Kola	Clothing	Transport	Other Goods and Services
Weights	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	10	56	5	11	6	12
Yearly Averages:														
1958	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110	116	112	111	94	100	116
1959	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	112	116	113	139	95	99	117
1960	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	117	117	118	140	106	100	124
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	127	121	131	145	107	101	131
1962	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	137	122	143	147	130	106	137
1963	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	128	119	125	146	143	107	135
1964	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	127	118	123	141	143	113	138

Source.—Federal Office of Statistics, Lagos.

Note.—The weights used in computing the index are based on the results of an enquiry into household budgets made in the early part of 1955, covering a sample of labourers, artisans and clerical workers employed by Government and Commercial concerns, whose basic earnings were not greater than £350 a year. These weights were adjusted to be comparable with the 1953–54 Lagos Enquiry.

VII.—AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, LIVE-STOCK AND PLANTATIONS

Most of the information in this section is obtained from the Ministry of Agriculture. Other information on animal slaughtered is obtained from the Ministry of Health. This section is obviously not as comprehensive as is expected but it is hoped to be improved as soon as the data become available.

1. Information is also given on Eastern Nigeria Development Corporation and Private Company Plantations in Eastern Nigeria. Some of these plantations are newly established and therefore certain data required are not yet available. There are also some plantations not included in some tables as they are not yet organized enough to supply accurately most of the information required.

1. Information on plantations is collected by means of questionnaires which are sent to Plantation Managers for completion.

TABLE 7.1

NUMBER OF PRODUCE INSPECTION STATIONS BY DIVISION

DIVISION	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Abia	6	6	6	6	6
Abok	2	2	2	2	2
Abakaliki	—	—	—	—	—
Abipio	5	5	5	6	7
Abouda	5	5	6	5	5
Agwu	—	—	—	—	—
Akwa	4	3	4	4	4
Awka	3	3	3	3	3
Awu	5	5	5	5	5
Calabar	5	6	5	6	6
Daguma	5	5	5	5	5
Eni	4	4	4	4	3
Enugu	—	—	1	1	1
Enyong	6	6	6	6	5
Enu	2	2	2	3	4
Eni Ekpen	1	1	1	1	1
Enukka	4	4	3	4	5
Obubra	—	—	3	—	4
Obudu	4	4	1	1	1
Ogoja	3	3	3	5	4
Ogoni	—	—	—	—	—
Oligwi	1	2	1	3	3
Omitsha	6	6	6	6	6
Opobo	1	1	1	1	1
Odu	3	3	3	4	4
Owerri	3	3	3	3	3
Port Harcourt	1	1	1	1	1
Udi	4	4	4	2	3
Uyo	5	5	5	5	5
Total..	88	89	89	92	97

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Agriculture, Produce Division, Enugu.

Note.—Figures for Udi in 1960-61 include Enugu Urban.

TABLE 7.2

INSPECTED PRODUCE BY DIVISION

DIVISION	PALM KERNELS					PALM OIL					TONS
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	
Abu..	32,029	30,079	27,835	33,248	39,126	51,527	49,075	40,569	66,481	48,260	
Abak	2,968	4,398	4,297	4,563	3,858	3,474	4,308	3,956	3,548	3,886	
Abakaliki	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Afikpo	3,252	3,213	2,293	3,224	2,730	1,293	1,171	847	1,024	642	
Ahoada	5,162	2,934	2,136	3,147	3,200	3,357	2,301	1,293	1,421	1,901	
Awgu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Awka	1,491	1,236	1,445	2,036	2,173	806	721	896	1,266	1,217	
Bende	12,325	12,028	10,810	12,596	12,678	12,936	11,348	8,797	22,621	9,622	
Brass	3,526	3,200	589	491	2,068	862	611	8,567	115	292	
Calabar	8,679	8,760	7,541	8,596	9,023	8,979	9,702	2,063	11,340	11,757	
Degema	5,881	6,007	5,474	5,770	5,042	2,520	1,347	2,063	2,092	2,236	
Eket	4,483	3,422	2,702	4,517	7,242	3,453	3,741	3,372	3,442	3,513	
Enugu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Enyong	6,777	5,946	4,341	4,078	4,389	2,721	1,756	574	585	1,373	
Ikom	241	88	42	235	258	..	..	..	..	..	
Ikot Ekpene	19,367	18,550	15,506	5,791	14,914	9,543	9,443	7,740	8,615	9,000	
Nsukka	7,856	9,602	9,351	10,379	10,418	..	..	..	..	..	
Obudra	2,629	2,057	961	2,027	1,858	155	..	..	8	..	
Obudu	752	384	552	528	874	..	..	..	..	..	
Ogoja	2,864	2,370	1,222	2,296	2,374	69	..	..	27	26	
Ogoni	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Okigwi	346	200	233	587	1,005	117	21	190	404	395	
Onitsha	12,601	9,298	5,622	8,393	7,345	237	565	591	760	924	
Opobo	654	377	365	166	75	5,662	7,084	6,100	6,058	5,682	
Orlu	4,262	4,022	4,710	6,241	7,845	7,814	8,772	7,769	7,818	8,313	
Owerri	1,424	2,893	2,701	2,871	2,654	3,518	3,409	4,716	2,937	4,781	
Port Harcourt	33,200	33,696	29,625	36,301	34,931	37,454	31,998	25,435	32,006	28,112	
Udi	6,930	6,395	4,654	7,007	6,826	2,439	2,096	1,307	1,543	1,305	
Uyo	19,096	19,394	18,943	18,819	15,913	10,783	8,839	7,648	8,670	9,130	

TABLE 7.2—continued
INSPECTED PRODUCE BY DIVISION

DIVISION	COCOA					RUBBER				TONS	
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1964
Aba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Abak	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Abakaliki	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Afikpo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ahoada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Awgu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Awka	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bende	1,839	2,152	2,470	2,693	3,456	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brass	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calabar	57	54	57	38	46	3	1	1	..	..	..
Degema	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eket	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Enugu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Enyong	93	94	94	19	71	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ikrom	1,295	1,532	1,625	1,867	3,364	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ikot Ekpene	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nsukka	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Obubra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Obudu	..	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ogoja	36	6	6	29	44	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ogoni	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Okigwi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Onitsha	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Opobo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orlu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Owerri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Port Harcourt	..	..	12	24	33	..	31	..	..	..	..
Udi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uyo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	3,350	3,914	4,264	4,670	7,027	8	141	243	140	108	108

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Agriculture, Produce Division, Enugu.

TABLE 7.3
PRICES FIXED BY EASTERN NIGERIA MARKETING BOARD PER TON OF PRODUCE

PRICES FIXED BY EASTERN NIGERIA MARKETING BOARD PER TON OF PRODUCE														£	
SEASON	PALM PRODUCE						COCOA		BENNI- SEED	SOYA BEANS	COPRA				
	Kernels	OIL					MAIN AND LIGHT CROPS				GRADES				
		Special	Technical (Grades)			Grades		I			II	I	II	III	IV
			I	II	III	I	II								
1960 ..	29	48	40	34	26	156	141	40	18	—	—	—	—		
1961 ..	29	48	40	34	26	96	81	40	18	50	40	30	20		
1962 ..	25	40	34	30	26	96	81	45	21	40	35	30	25		
1963 ..	25	40	34	30	26	101	86	45	22	45	40	35	30		
1964 ..	27	41	35	31	26	106	91	45	23	47	42	37	32		

Source.—Nigerian Marketing Company Limited.

Note.—(i) Palm Produce and Copra Seasons start from January to December Calendar Year.

(ii) Cocoa Season is from October to September the following year.

(iii) Benniseed Season is from June to September of the same year.

(iv) Soya Beans Season is from December to June the following year.

(v) Cocoa prices are fixed at naked ex-scale delivered Port of Shipment.

(vi) Benniseed and Soya Beans flat-rate buying station.

TABLE 7.4

ANNUAL SALES OF MARKETING BOARD PRODUCE FOR LOCAL PROCESSING

PRODUCE	TONS			
	1961	1962	1963	1964
Palm Oil	4,194	6,863	12,853	12,144
Groundnuts	34,834	60,497	268,923	272,598
Palm Kernels	614	1,261	2,918	2,706
Cotton Lint	425	119	6,230	14,040
Cotton Seed	—	19,519	—	86

Source.—Nigeria Produce Marketing Company, Lagos.

(i) Figures for 1961 are only September to December Sales.

(ii) Figures for 1962 do not include February to July Sales.

TABLE 7.5

PURCHASES OF MARKETING BOARD PRODUCE

PRODUCE	TONS				
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Palm Oil	170,003	160,693	120,886	139,412	138,825
Palm Kernel	208,173	208,483	168,953	197,048	202,684
Cocoa	2,666	3,889	4,300	4,403	7,068
Benniseed	441	706	592	142	793
Soya Beans	556	181	540	982	28
Coconut	4,053	154	58	532	3,650
Groundnuts	22	—	—	39	619

Source.—Nigeria Produce Marketing Company, Lagos.

TABLE 7.6
STOCKS AT PORT OF SHIPMENT AS AT LAST THURSDAY IN DECEMBER

YEAR AND PORT OF SHIPMENT	COCOA			PALM OIL			Benni-seed	Soya Beans	Copra	Total, all produce
	Main	Light	Palm Kernel	Technical	Special	Plantation				
1961 ..	432	51	6,545	822	572	778	1,331	3	24	10,558
Abonema ..	—	—	560	393	—	124	—	—	—	1,077
Port Harcourt	26	9	3,590	27	422	—	642	3	24	4,743
Opobo ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calabar ..	406	42	2,395	402	150	654	689	—	—	4,738
1962 ..	1,161	100	—	—	—	—	2,183	50	—	3,494
Abonema ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—
Port Harcourt	783	—	—	—	—	—	2,183	—	—	3,016
Opobo ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calabar ..	378	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	478
1963 ..	961	465	9,063	1,432	8,276	658	145	—	82	21,082
Abonema ..	—	—	1,240	69	121	383	—	—	—	1,813
Port Harcourt	668	87	6,270	899	6,317	—	—	—	82	14,323
Opobo ..	—	—	—	306	523	—	—	—	—	829
Calabar ..	293	378	1,553	158	1,315	275	145	—	—	4,117
1964 ..	828	245	7,551	2,579	5,423	495	1,494	—	96	18,711
Abonema ..	—	—	1,402	318	—	—	—	—	—	1,720
Port Harcourt	45	—	2,962	1,601	4,224	—	1,494	—	96	10,422
Opobo ..	—	—	—	170	297	—	—	—	—	467
Calabar ..	783	245	3,187	490	902	495	—	—	—	6,102

Tons

Source.—Nigerian Marketing Company, Lagos.

TABLE 7.7
NUMBER OF EXTENSION WORKERS BY DIVISION
(PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)

DIVISION	1963	1964	1965
Abia	18	28	36
Abok	13	25	26
Abakiliki	9	18	22
Adigbo	16	22	22
Abioda	35	40	41
Awgu	11	17	17
Awka	20	30	36
Bende	53	80	95
Boss	33	33	32
Calabar	27	46	51
Degema	5	16	19
Eket	10	15	20
Enugu	—	—	—
Enyong	8	14	13
Ikem	19	27	37
Iket Ekpene	16	19	38
Nsukka	28	29	37
Obubra	11	15	18
Obudu	5	7	9
Ogoja	10	23	23
Ogoni	10	16	17
Okigwi	19	28	34
Onitsha	22	34	50
Opobo	9	10	16
Orlu	17	17	22
Owerri	20	31	34
Port Harcourt	9	15	21
Udi	19	31	31
Uyo	17	25	33
Total	489	711	850

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Agriculture, Enugu.

TABLE 7.8
EASTERN NIGERIA GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON AGRICULTURE
(PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)

1960	1961	1962	1963		1964	
			Recurrent	Capital	Recurrent	Capital
941.8	1240.9	3839.8	1577.8	2062.6	2072.6	4771.5

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Agriculture, Enugu.

TABLE 7.9
AREA OF FOREST ESTATE BY DIVISION AS AT 31st MARCH, 1964

DIVISION				Total Area of Division in sq. miles	Forest Estate in sq. miles
Aba	..	..	..	960	—
Abak	..	..	..	350	—
Abakaliki	..	..	..	1,839	2
Afikpo	..	..	..	725	—
Ahoada	..	..	..	2,000	—
Awgu	..	..	..	424	—
Awka	..	..	..	671	19
Bende	..	..	..	799	11
Brass	..	..	..	3,350	—
Calabar	..	..	..	2,860	1,522
Degema	..	..	..	1,250	—
Eket	..	..	..	730	120
Enyong	..	..	..	969	134
Ikom	..	..	..	912	390
Ikot Ekpene	..	..	..	489	3
Nsukka	..	..	..	1,314	—
Obubra	..	..	..	1,222	133
Ogoja	..	..	..	2,777	175
Ogoni	..	..	..	404	—
Okigwi	..	..	..	587	—
Onitsha	..	..	..	1,150	105
Opobo	..	..	..	444	—
Orlu	..	..	..	408	—
Owerri	..	..	..	1,085	—
Port Harcourt	..	..	..	4	—
Udi*	..	..	..	1,318	4.6†
Uyo	..	..	..	443	—
Total	..	..	..	29,484	2,618.6

Source.—Forest Division, Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Agriculture, Enugu.

* Udi includes Enugu Urban.

† 4.6 square miles of production reserves also include 0.4 square mile of protected reserve.

TABLE 7.10
NUMBER OF ANIMALS SLAUGHTERED IN EASTERN NIGERIA IN 1964
BY DIVISION

DIVISION	Cattle	Goats	Sheep	Pigs	Dogs	Horses	Total
Ba ..	6,262	594	58	217	—	—	7,131
Ba ..	116	159	21	68	—	—	364
Ba ..	2,583	2,299	280	526	189	—	5,877
Ba ..	979	351	195	263	29	—	1,817
Ba ..	502	532	21	7	—	—	1,062
Ba ..	92	18	10	2	—	—	122
Ba ..	654	416	140	95	—	—	1,305
Ba ..	7,832	3,478	680	506	—	—	12,496
Ba ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ba ..	1,578	745	175	261	—	—	2,759
Ba ..	158	350	48	11	—	—	567
Ba ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ba ..	5,628	2,021	797	1,317	—	—	9,763
Ba ..	86	576	39	66	—	—	767
Ba ..	333	302	50	58	—	—	743
Ba ..	1,194	288	59	287	—	—	1,828
Ba ..	1,240	1,458	225	219	—	16	3,158
Ba ..	228	656	61	233	—	—	1,178
Ba ..	246	246	84	46	—	—	622
Ba ..	1,289	1,475	113	29	—	—	2,906
Ba ..	441	210	70	—	—	—	721
Ba ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ba ..	9,577	5,884	1,222	2,407	1,608	—	20,698
Ba ..	420	538	18	173	—	—	1,149
Ba ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ba ..	3,729	2,104	314	71	—	—	6,218
Ba ..	7,203	14,033	222	1,726	—	—	23,184
Ba ..	1,309	857	407	263	—	—	2,836
Ba ..	1,322	195	22	26	—	—	1,565
Total ..	55,001	39,785	5,331	8,877	1,826	16	110,836

Source—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Health, Enugu.

TABLE 7.11
NUMBER OF ANIMALS SLAUGHTERED IN EASTERN PROVINCES IN 1964
BY PROVINCE

PROVINCE	Cattle	Goats	Sheep	Pigs	Dogs	Horses	Total
Abakaliki	3,790	3,306	536	1,022	218	—	8,877
Annang	1,310	447	80	355	—	—	2,192
Calabar	1,578	745	175	261	—	—	2,759
Degema	158	350	48	11	—	—	567
Enugu	8,831	4,752	1,569	1,894	—	16	17,052
Ogoja	1,868	2,023	247	133	—	—	4,271
Onitsha	9,669	5,902	1,232	2,409	1,608	—	20,820
Owerri	3,729	2,104	314	71	—	—	6,218
Port Harcourt	8,146	14,775	313	1,733	—	—	24,967
Umuahia	14,096	4,072	738	723	—	—	19,629
Uyo	1,828	1,309	79	265	—	—	3,481
Yenagoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	55,001	39,785	5,331	8,877	1,826	16	110,836

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Health, Enugu.

TABLE 7.12
NUMBER OF ANIMALS SLAUGHTERED IN EASTERN NIGERIA, 1958-1964

YEAR	Cattle	Goats	Sheep	Pigs	Dogs	Horses	Total
1958	43,695	24,733	7,085	9,784	—	13	85,300
1959	42,459	21,938	5,289	20,689	30	5	90,390
1960	49,828	23,951	6,685	11,067	367	—	91,838
1961	48,236	22,377	4,575	10,679	627	1	86,495
1962	54,403	24,180	5,840	12,631	1,981	—	99,035
1963	57,868	29,864	4,772	10,501	2,729	—	105,934
1964	55,001	39,785	5,331	8,877	1,826	16	110,836

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Health, Enugu.

TABLE 7.13
NUMBER OF CATTLE ENTERING EASTERN NIGERIA ON HOOF AND
BY RAIL

YEAR	On Hoof	By Rail	Total
1960	44,342	49,494	93,836
1961	48,405	43,351	91,756
1962	41,935	48,657	90,592
1963	45,236	49,742	94,978
1964	43,668	45,534	89,202

Source.—Veterinary Division, Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Agriculture, Enugu.

TABLE 7.14

TYPE AND NUMBER OF PLANTATIONS BY DIVISION AND OWNERSHIP, 1963

Type of Plantation and Serial Number	Division				Name of Plantation
EASTERN NIGERIA DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION					
PALM PLANTATION:					
1.	Ahoada	..	..	..	Elele Oil Palm Estate.
2.	Calabar	..	..	..	Calalo Oil Palm Estate.
3.	Calabar	..	..	..	Kwa Falls Oil Palm Estate.
4.	Eket	..	..	..	Eket Oil Palm Estate.
5.	Ikom	..	..	..	Nsadop Oil Palm Estate.
6.	Uyo	..	..	..	Ibiae Oil Palm Estate.
RUBBER PLANTATION:					
1.	Ahoada	..	..	..	Elele Rubber Estate.
2.	Ahoada	..	..	..	Etche Rubber Estate.
3.	Bende	..	..	..	Amacke Abam Rubber Estate.
4.	Calabar	..	..	..	Oban Rubber Estate.
5.	Obubra	..	..	..	Obubra Rubber Estate.
6.	Owerri	..	..	..	Emeabiam Rubber Estate.
7.	Owerri	..	..	..	Obitti Ruber Estate.
8.	Uyo and Bende	..	..	..	Biakpan and Asaga Rubber Estate.
COCOA PLANTATION:					
1.	Bende	..	..	..	Arochuku Cocoa Estate.
2.	Bende	..	..	..	Umuahia Cocoa Estate.
3.	Ikom	..	..	..	Abia/Beneghe Cocoa Estate.
4.	Ikom	..	..	..	Boje Cocoa Estate.
5.	Ikom	..	..	..	Ogboku Cocoa Estate.
6.	Obubra	..	..	..	Obrenyi Cocoa Estate.
7.	Obubra	..	..	..	Obubra Cocoa Estate.
COCONUT PLANTATION:					
	Degema	..	..	..	Bonny Coconut Estate.
CASHEW PLANTATION:					
	Udi	..	..	..	Oghe Cashew Plantation.
PRIVATE COMPANIES					
PALM PLANTATION:					
	Calabar	..	..	..	Calabar Oil Palm Estate.
RUBBER PLANTATION:					
1.	Calabar	..	..	..	Dunlop Nigerian Plantations.
2.	Calabar	..	..	..	Ikot Mbo Rubber Estate.

Source.—Plantation Survey, 1963; Ministry of Economic Planning, Statistics Division, Enugu.

TABLE 7.15
ACREAGE OF PLANTATION

TYPE OF PLANTATION	Total No. of Plantations		Total Acreage		Total Acreage planted (mature)		Total Acreage planted (immature)		Acreage of Land reserved for planting		Total of all Arable Land		Acreage of non-Arable Land and Land reserved for other purpose		Acreage reserved for planting in 1964	
	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963
Palm Plantation ..	6	7	46,051	69,143	11,471	9,789	2,740	8,035	9,968	36,924	23,851	54,748	2,994	3,705	5,086	
Rubber Plantation ..	5	10	46,819	80,535	5,120	11,116	18,217	18,034	15,981	31,169	39,318	60,319	2,501	9,907	5,870	
Cocoa Plantation ..	6	7	18,968	27,349	1,012	1,886	2,553	12,768	8,379	11,513	10,627	26,167	634	1,183	4,024	
Coconut Plantation ..	1	1	970	970	—	50	860	810	—	110	—	970	—	—	110	
Cashew Plantation ..	1	1	1,285	1,285	1,175	1,175	—	—	—	—	1,175	1,175	110	110	—	

Source.—Plantation Surveys, 1961-62 and 1963; Ministry of Economic Planning, Statistics Division, Enugu.

TABLE 7.16
NUMBER OF TREES PLANTED

TYPE OF PLANTATION	Number of Plantations		Number of Trees (mature)		Number of Trees (immature)		Number of Trees planted in 1963	Estimated Number of Trees to be planted in 1964
	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963		
Palm Plantation	6	7	559,659	445,305	133,745	389,456	145,583	272,112
Rubber Plantation	5	10	335,497	1,261,014	3,173,452	1,046,884	790,056	950,608
Cocoa Plantation	6	7	453,556	23,621,650	772,954	47,649,896	23,811,366	1,751,908
Coconut Plantation	1	1	—	3,200	55,040	51,840	—	10,000
Cashew Plantation	1	1	97,619	97,619	—	—	—	—

Source.—Plantation Surveys, 1961-62 and 1963; Ministry of Economic Planning, Statistics Division, Enugu.

TABLE 7.17
NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED (PERMANENT)

TYPE OF PLANTATION	Number of Plantation		Managerial, Administrative and Professional		Clerical		Skilled Labour		Unskilled Labour		Total	
	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963
Palm Plantation	6	7	19	22	24	54	535	523	580	3,529	1,158	4,128
Rubber Plantation	5	10	43	49	83	97	800	680	2,777	5,463	3,703	6,289
Cocoa Plantation	6	7	15	13	31	37	59	131	192	3,593	297	3,774
Coconut Plantation	1	1	—	1	—	4	—	10	—	47	—	62
Cashew Plantation	1	1	1	3	13	13	7	25	60	103	81	144
Total	19	26	78	88	151	205	1,401	1,369	3,609	12,735	5,239	14,397

Source.—Plantation Surveys, 1961-62 and 1963; Ministry of Economic Planning, Statistics Division, Enugu.

TABLE 7.18
NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED DURING PLANTING AND HARVESTING PERIODS
(PART-TIME AND/OR CASUAL LABOUR)

TYPE OF PLANTATION	Total Number of Plantations		TOTAL NUMBER EMPLOYED				TOTAL MAN-DAYS WORKED			
			Planting		Harvesting		Planting		Harvesting	
	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963
Palm Plantation ..	6	7	1,810	157	19,498	195	22,475	48,374	—	77,105
Rubber Plantation ..	5	10	—	1,100	—	Nil	2,875	208,600	—	165,710
Cocoa Plantation ..	6	7	1,010	275	372	315	10,512	32,690	—	8,538
Coconut Plantation ..	1	1	—	Nil	—	21	—	—	—	N.A.
Cashew Plantation ..	1	1	—	N.A.	—	N.A.	—	N.A.	—	N.A.
Total ..	19	26	2,820	1,532	19,870	531	35,862	289,664	—	251,353

Source.—Plantation Surveys, 1961-62 and 1963; Ministry of Economic Planning, Statistics Division, Enugu.

TABLE 7.19
WAGES AND SALARIES BY TYPE OF EMPLOYEE

TYPE OF PLANTATION	Total Number of Plantations		PERMANENT STAFF						Part-time and/or Casual Labour		Total, all Employees	
			Managerial and Clerical		Skilled and unskilled Labour		Total					
	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963
Palm Plantation ..	6	7	17,684	33,728	168,079	225,014	185,763	258,742	63,936	21,898	249,699	280,640
Rubber Plantation ..	5	10	84,992	98,965	276,961	432,631	361,953	571,596	—	68,298	361,953	599,894
Cocoa Plantation ..	6	7	14,322	13,224	54,009	151,324	68,565	164,548	5,920	4,340	74,485	168,888
Coconut Plantation ..	1	1	—	—	—	11,637	—	11,637	—	—	—	11,642
Cashew Plantation ..	1	1	935	N.A.	1,332	N.A.	2,267	N.A.	—	N.A.	2,267	N.A.
Total ..	19	26	117,933	145,917	500,381	820,606	618,528	1,006,883	69,856	74,536	624,482	761,179

TABLE 7.20
PRODUCTION YIELD PER ACRE AND PER TREE

TYPE OF PLANTATION	Total Number of Plantations		Number of Plantations producing		Total Area harvested (Acres)		Total Number of Trees harvested		Yield per Acre (lb.)		Yield per Tree (lb.)		Total Quantity produced (Tons)	
	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963	1961-62	1963
Palm Plantation ..	6	7	3 (i)	3 (i)	9,403	11,770	443,370	597,167	13,216	15,658	256.0	236.0	28,810	29,848
Rubber Plantation ..	5	10	2 (ii)	3 (iii)	5,120	10,474	335,497	1,148,374	1,467	1,822	12.9	9.8	1,830	2,816
Cocoa Plantation ..	6	7	1 (iv)	2 (v)	772	1,850	438,556	23,621,700	246	708	0.4	0.2	86	182
Coconut Plantation ..	1	1	—	1	—	50	—	528	—	1,120	—	78.0	—	13,959 (coconuts)
Cashew Plantation ..	1	1	1	1	1,175	1,175	—	97,619	—	313	—	4.0	228	164
Total	19	26	7	10	16,470	25,319	1,217,423	25,465,388	14,929	19,621	269.3	328.0	30,954	—

Source.—Plantation Surveys, 1961-62 and 1963, Statistics Division, Ministry of Economic Planning, Enugu.

Note.—(i) Calaro Oil Palm Estate.
Kwa Falls Oil Palm Estate.
Calabar Oil Palm Estate (Private).
(ii) Oban Rubber Estate.
Ikot Mbo Rubber Estate.
(iii) Oban Rubber Estate.
Dunlop Nigerian Plantations.
Ikot Mbo Rubber Estate.
(iv) Ogbokum Cocoa Estate.
(v) Ogbokum Cocoa Estate.
Abia/Bendeghe Cocoa Estate.

TABLE 7.21
PRODUCE SOLD

PRODUCE	1961-62		1963	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	TONS	£	TONS	£
Palm Oil	5,114	214,980 (a)	5,294	245,488
Palm Kernel	1,986	48,332*	1,865	52,508
Rubber	1,825	372,932	2,645	528,100
Cocoa	86	9,016	194	20,604
Copra	21 (b)	1,187	11	300
Cashew nuts	13	6,804	14	5,982
Total Value	—	653,251	—	852,984

Source.—Plantation Surveys, 1961-62 and 1963—Statistics Division, Ministry of Economic Planning, Enugu.

(a) Figure includes value of Palm Kernel sold for Calaro Oil Palm Estate.

(b) Coconuts processed and sold were bought from local producers.

* Figure for only Calaro Oil Palm Estate.

VIII.—BUILDINGS

Information in this section relates only to Federal and Regional Governments' buildings. The data are obtained from the offices of Provincial Engineers in the Region.

2. Tables on private buildings are not included in this issue as the results of the current survey are not yet ready by the time this *Digest* is being prepared. For earlier years the information can be found in Edition Two of the *Digest*.

TABLE 8.1
GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS — EASTERN NIGERIA GOVERNMENT

PROVINCE	YEAR	RESIDENTIAL		OFFICE		SCHOOL		HOSPITAL		OTHERS	
		No. of Buildings	Cost £	No. of Buildings	Cost £	No. of Buildings	Cost £	No. of Buildings	Cost £	No. of Buildings	Cost £
<i>Cumulative:</i>	1960..	105	166,405	9	15,410	21	62,182	12	14,362	9	6,072
ABAKALI	1961..	8	30,267	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1962..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1963..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1964..	3	33,091	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Cumulative:</i>	1960..	64	113,809	9	27,276	1	3,500	9	44,272	14	15,262
CALABAR	1961..	1	855	2	7,022	—	—	1	4,990	1	170
	1962..	—	—	1	19,674	—	—	1	212	1	145
	1963..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	420
	1964..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Cumulative:</i>	1960..	199	498,973	31	355,490	58	157,822	43	115,215	22	20,420
ENUGU	1961..	9	22,213	2	25,818	—	—	3	25,233	—	—
	1962..	12	469,785	—	—	—	—	1	1,050	—	—
	1963..	1	9,190	—	—	—	—	3	20,720	—	—
	1964..	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	25,830	—	—
<i>Cumulative:</i>	1960..	11	9,590	5	6,457	—	—	8	6,064	9	570
OGOJA	1961..	1	4,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1962..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1963..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1964..	64	68,770	—	—	—	—	5	1,220	—	—
<i>Cumulative:</i>	1960..	113	78,057	27	28,697	2	—	20	34,807	32	11,571
ONITSHA	1961..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1962..	—	—	1	9,188	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1963..	2	1,167	1	19,108	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1964..	6	—	2	1,717	2	1,374	13	—	6	—

TABLE 8.1 — *continued*
GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS—EASTERN NIGERIA GOVERNMENT

PROVINCE	YEAR			RESIDENTIAL		OFFICE		SCHOOL		HOSPITAL		OTHERS	
				No. of Buildings	Cost	No. of Buildings	Cost	No. of Buildings	Cost	No. of Buildings	Cost	No. of Buildings	Cost
<i>Cumulative:</i> OWERRI	1960..	..	..	263	340,574	18	20,658	26	61,319	20	53,684	10	5,675
	1961..	..	..	9	56,005	3	10,000	—	—	—	—	2	1,197
	1962..	..	..	3	13,060	2	3,450	7	49,390	3	16,600	—	—
	1963..	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1964..	..	..	26	35,955	3	16,230	2	2,380	—	—	1	178
<i>Cumulative:</i> PORT HARCOURT DEGEMA YENAGOA	1960..	..	..	184	329,305	31	64,172	2	3,815	35	162,819	38	48,264
	1961..	..	..	5	38,830	4	48,387	—	—	1	6,047	—	—
	1962..	..	..	7	57,263	2	42,128	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1963..	..	..	8	26,573	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1964..	..	..	3	2,908	3	5,556	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Cumulative:</i> UMUAHIA	1960..	..	..	129	205,081	26	41,413	21	66,242	4	16,521	44	25,749
	1961..	..	..	3	7,060	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	750
	1962..	..	..	5	19,040	—	—	3	13,362	—	—	2	703
	1963..	..	..	4	23,042	—	—	—	—	1	5,080	—	—
	1964..	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Cumulative:</i> Aba (Division)	1960..	..	..	42	190,810	13	45,556	9	28,950	9	107,145	3	5,451
	1961..	..	..	2	14,226	—	—	2	14,226	2	10,063	—	—
	1962..	..	..	1	4,833	3	6,833	—	—	1	9,500	—	—
	1963..	..	..	4	38,610	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1964..	..	..	1	9,500	1	2,818	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Cumulative:</i> Uyo ANNANG	1960..	..	..	55	84,741	15	22,930	11	30,307	1	22,053	12	10,783
	1961..	..	..	1	600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1962..	..	..	3	15,824	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1963..	..	..	1	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1964..	..	..	5	14,168	6	8,720	5	17,411	—	—	—	—

Source.—Ministry of Works, Enugu.
1960 figures are cumulative.

1960 figures are cumulative. In the returns there are buildings without total cost and there are some which

TABLE 8.2 — continued
GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS — FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

PROVINCE AND DIVISION	YEAR	RESIDENTIAL		OFFICE		SCHOOL		HOSPITAL		OTHERS	
		No. of Buildings	Cost	No. of Buildings	Cost	No. of Buildings	Cost	No. of Buildings	Cost	No. of Buildings	Cost
<i>Cumulative:</i> ONITSHA	1960..	..	31	90,076	11	127,697	—	2	8,181	4	3,604
	1961..	..	3	53,374	1	2,278	—	—	—	—	—
	1962..	..	2	44,465	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1963..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1964..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Cumulative:</i> OWERRI	1960..	..	7	37,785	13	20,187	—	—	—	9	5,221
	1961..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1962..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1963..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1964..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Cumulative:</i> PORT HARCOURT	1960..	..	186	332,656	35	264,772	—	2	3,296	40	100,028
	1961..	..	1	7,823	1	3,200	—	—	—	—	—
	1962..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1963..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1964..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Cumulative:</i> Uyo	1960..	..	27	43,229	16	42,815	—	—	—	4	1,770
	1961..	..	—	—	4	6,023	—	—	—	—	—
	1962..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1963..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1964..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source.—Ministry of Works, Enugu.

Note.—1960 figures are cumulative.

Number of buildings is not related to the total cost. In the returns there are buildings without total cost and there are some which supply total cost but will not be able to allocate the corresponding number of buildings.

No returns were submitted in respect of Federal Government Buildings in Umuahia.

IX.—FUEL AND POWER

Information on coal is supplied by the Nigerian Coal Corporation. Production and Exports of Crude Oil are supplied by the Federal Ministry of Mines and Power.

Figures on Sales on petroleum products in Eastern Nigeria are compiled from returns rendered by firms dealing in petroleum product in Eastern Nigeria.

The tables on Electricity Generations are compiled from the information received from the General Manager of Electricity Corporation of Nigeria, Lagos.

Information in this section covers units and value of electricity sold according to the various categories for each undertaking and number of consumers in the various tariff categories.

Bulk supply and special Agreement consumers are the largest industrial concerns.

General Purpose Rate is applied to churches and establishments, normally commercial, where it is impossible or inequitable to assess the fixed charge.

Aba Undertaking includes Ikot Ekpene and Uyo. As from 1962, Omoba became a separate undertaking from Aba. Enugu includes Nsukka and Nkalagu.

Oji and Afam are not revenue making undertakings but power generating stations.

TABLE 9.1
COAL PRODUCTION AND SALES

				TONS	
YEAR				Production	Sales
1960	..	..	..	565,681	575,620
1961	..	..	..	595,502	599,025
1962	..	..	..	622,504	685,498
1963	..	..	..	582,989	568,131
1964	..	..	..	688,207	637,047

Source.—Nigerian Coal Corporation.

TABLE 9.2
SALES OF COAL BY PRINCIPAL USERS—MONTHLY AVERAGES (PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)

PERIOD	TONS							
	TOTAL	Direct sales from Mines	SALES TO:					Exports
			Nigerian Railway Corpora- tion	Electricity undertaking	Ports Authority	Govern- ment uses	Non Govern- ment users (Nigeria) (a)	
1960 ..	47,968	5,147	25,838	6,991	412	394	6,175	3,011
1961 ..	50,639	5,114	25,448	8,080	202	354	7,091	4,350
1962 ..	57,125	6,182	24,356	14,959	50	145	9,433	2,000
1963 ..	56,522	8,733	20,138	12,642	55	174	12,538	2,242
1964 ..	57,441	8,768	19,879	13,389	65	149	12,671	2,520

Source.—Federal Office of Statistics, Lagos.

Note.—Sales include that of imported Coal. Total Coal imports were as follows: 1960 — 901 tons, 1961 — 2,446 tons, 1962 — 1,394 tons, 1963 — 1,399 tons, 1964 — 3,064 tons.

(a) Including Bunkers.

(b) Export Sales by Nigeria Railway Corporation only.

TABLE 9.3
PRODUCTION AND EXPORTS OF CRUDE OIL

'000 BARRELS

Year				Production	Exports
1958	..	..	..	1,876	1,820
1959	..	..	..	4,096	3,959
1960	..	..	..	6,367	6,244
1961	..	..	..	16,802	16,506
1962	..	..	..	24,624	24,680
1963	..	..	..	27,913	27,701
1964	..	..	..	43,997	43,288

Ministry of Mines and Power, Lagos.

Standard Barrel measure for crude oil is equivalent to 35 Imperial gallons, 42 U.S. gallons or 159 litres.

TABLE 9.4
SALES OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS IN EASTERN NIGERIA

'000 IMPERIAL GALLONS

				PRODUCTS			
				Motor Spirit	Kerosene	Gas Oil	Lubricants
..	..	..	..	9,046	6,008	6,716	404
..	..	..	..	15,432	7,807	7,239	1,391
..	..	..	..	16,022	9,610	12,988	2,406
..	..	..	..	16,360	9,349	15,418	3,204
..	..	..	..	20,443	9,787	24,492	4,833

Oil Companies in Nigeria.

Lubricants include Bitumen, Wax, Aviation Turbine Fuel and Grease.

TABLE 9.5
UNITS OF ELECTRICITY CONSUMED IN EASTERN NIGERIA BY UNDERTAKING
(PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)

			UNDERTAKING									'000
PERIOD			Aba	Abakaliki	Calabar	Enugu	Onitsha	Owerri	Port Harcourt	Umuahia	Omoba	Total
1956	..	..	1,541	129	1,323	13,834	951	—	5,239	—	—	23,017
1957	..	..	2,497	179	1,594	14,627	1,243	—	6,567	—	—	26,707
1958	..	..	3,880	208	1,742	21,808	1,641	—	8,433	—	—	37,712
1959	..	..	5,412	242	2,166	33,407	2,514	—	13,001	—	—	56,742
1960	..	..	6,861	385	2,067	35,507	2,673	—	18,003	—	—	65,496
1961	..	..	8,410	500	2,063	45,546	3,127	—	22,757	—	—	82,403
1962	..	..	9,908	631	2,409	55,659	4,189	1,428	30,246	819	28	105,317
1963	..	..	11,590	734	2,223	63,327	4,766	495	36,786	1,198	23	121,142
1964	..	..	15,685	887	2,498	77,051	5,800	627	49,669	2,527	22	154,766

Source.—Electricity Corporation of Nigeria, Lagos.

TABLE 9.6
VALUE OF ELECTRICITY CONSUMED IN EASTERN NIGERIA BY UNDERTAKING
(PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)

			UNDERTAKING									£
PERIOD			Aba	Abakaliki	Calabar	Enugu	Onitsha	Owerri	Port Harcourt	Umuahia	Omoba	Total
1956	..	..	30,632	3,675	25,724	134,494	22,340	—	72,168	—	—	289,033
1957	..	..	57,844	5,147	35,767	179,187	33,321	—	111,769	—	—	423,035
1958	..	..	84,032	6,357	41,767	267,853	47,268	—	139,699	—	—	586,976
1959	..	..	110,322	6,779	52,298	368,083	64,909	—	194,894	—	—	797,285
1960	..	..	135,747	9,845	54,640	411,000	72,530	—	244,698	—	—	928,460
1961	..	..	163,662	12,200	55,469	505,649	89,232	—	299,785	—	—	1,125,997
1962	..	..	191,993	14,795	61,869	618,713	109,185	28,520	382,505	28,321	970	1,436,871
1963	..	..	227,124	17,950	59,963	709,020	125,121	19,109	464,058	32,079	963	1,655,387
1964	..	..	290,742	22,555	64,087	863,042	152,302	28,610	589,747	56,705	828	2,068,618

Source.—Electricity Corporation of Nigeria, Lagos.

TABLE 9.7
UNITS AND VALUE OF ELECTRICITY CONSUMED IN EASTERN NIGERIA BY TYPE
(PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)

PERIOD	TYPE										TOTAL	
	Residential		Commercial and Industrial		Special Agreements		General Purposes and Others		Street Lighting			
	Unit	£	Unit	£	Unit	£	Unit	£	Unit	£		
1956	7,814	122	5,122	82	—	—	9,728	75	353	10	23,017	289
1957	9,857	189	6,622	129	9,250	84	667	15	311	6	26,707	423
1958	12,355	235	9,721	184	15,053	153	63	3	520	11	37,712	586
1959	14,929	276	14,964	271	26,241	236	52	3	556	11	56,742	797
1960	21,251	356	18,052	331	25,349	224	73	4	771	13	65,496	928
1961	27,189	436	19,056	349	34,830	320	67	4	1,261	17	82,403	1,126
1962	33,835	544	26,263	472	43,576	395	100	5	1,543	21	105,317	1,437
1963	40,606	641	30,368	542	48,419	444	125	7	1,624	21	121,142	1,655
1964	47,593	725	95,754	1,207	9,296	104	152	9	1,971	24	154,766	2,069

Source.—Electricity Corporation of Nigeria, Lagos.

TABLE 9.8

UNITS OF ELECTRICITY CONSUMED IN EASTERN NIGERIA BY TYPE AND UNDERTAKING, 1963 AND 1964 (PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)

UNDERTAKING	THOUSAND UNIT									
	Residential		Commercial and Industrial		Special Agreements		General Purposes and others		Street Lighting	
	1963	1964	1963	1964	1963	1964	1963	1964	1963	1964
Aba	5,118	5,673	3,206	3,423	2,769	5,996	20	45	477	548
Abakaliki	417	501	316	383	—	—	1	1	—	—
Calabar	1,080	1,024	1,104	1,431	—	—	—	4	39	39
Enugu	10,716	13,765	6,761	59,803	45,640	3,270	68	61	142	151
Onitsha	3,240	3,288	1,351	2,334	—	—	6	6	163	172
Owerri	238	352	236	226	10	30	—	1	11	18
Port Harcourt	19,407	22,431	16,646	26,274	—	—	6	11	727	954
Umuahia	384	559	748	1,879	—	—	1	1	65	89
Ornoba	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	22	—	—
Total	40,600	47,593	30,368	95,753	48,419	9,296	125	152	1,624	1,971

Source.—Electricity Corporation of Nigeria, Lagos.

X.—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

Road.—Eastern Nigeria roads fall into three categories:—

- (a) Trunk A Roads
- (b) Trunk B Roads
- (c) Other Roads

(a) Trunk A Roads are the responsibility of the Federal Government. They provide links between the Federal and Regional Capitals and between them and other large towns and ports. They are also international links with the important centres in the neighbouring territories.

(b) Trunk B Roads connect provincial or divisional headquarters and other large towns with Trunk A system with one another and with parts or points on the railway. These are the responsibility of the Regional Government.

(c) These are Grant-aided and Local Government Roads which are included neither in Trunk A Roads nor in Trunk B Roads. They form a network of roads connecting the small towns and villages with one another and with large towns. They are the responsibility of County Councils and are maintained by them, in some cases with financial assistance from the Regional Government.

Rail.—Nigeria Railways are operated by the statutory Railway Corporation since October, 1956. The Eastern line runs from Port Harcourt to meet the Western line at Kaduna. The information as published here relates to political boundary of Eastern Nigeria and the data are collected at the station of booking or embarkation.

Shipping.—The three principal ports in Eastern Nigeria open to ocean-going vessels fall into two categories:—

- (a) National—serving the whole country;
- (b) Other ports—serving a limited hinterland.

Port Harcourt which is the second largest port in the Federation falls into the first category. It handles imports and exports of Eastern Nigeria and of the eastern part of Northern Nigeria as well as a substantial oversea transit traffic with the countries bordering Eastern

will be observed that there has been a decline in the exports of some minerals like white through Port Harcourt port in recent years. These minerals are now exported through Apapa port. Port Harcourt in the past few years has handled on the average 66 per cent. of Nigeria's exports and 23 per cent. of her imports.

ports include Calabar and Degema. With the discovery of Crude Oil, Bonny port is of relative importance. In addition there are other small ports in Eastern Nigeria such as Ekom, Ekom and Ikang.

Waterways.—Waterways have always been important as a means of transport in Nigeria. The development of the railway and of roads has affected waterways adversely as one of the means of transport.

Air Services.—Eastern Nigeria is well served mainly by internal air services operated by the Nigerian Airways. Each take-off and landing is recorded, but training and testing flights are not. Freight handled is the weight of freight and includes mail, loaded and unloaded into or out of aircraft. It does not include aircraft fuel or stores.

Wireless.—Information in this section covers Telegrams and Telephones within the Region. It does not include overseas Telegrams or overseas Telephone calls.

Post and Telegraphs.—In Eastern Nigeria there are Post Offices, Sub-Post Offices, Mobile Post Offices and Postal Agencies, all providing the normal postal services all over the Region. A Mobile Post Office was introduced in the Region in 1965.

TABLE 10.1
MILAGE OF ROADS IN EASTERN NIGERIA BY TYPE OF ROAD AND SURFACE
(PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)

YEAR					BITUMINOUS SURFACE				GRAVEL OR EARTH SURFACE				TOTAL, ALL ROADS
					Trunk A	Trunk B	Other	Total	Trunk A	Trunk B	Other	Total	
1960	..	..	..	..	495	500	63	1,058	193	977	11,802	12,972	14,030
1961	..	..	..	..	538	619	70	1,227	150	853	13,374	14,377	15,604
1962	..	..	..	..	538	835	70	1,443	150	755	15,374	16,279	17,722
1963	..	..	..	..	536	886	113	1,535	152	744	11,983	12,879	14,414*
1964	..	..	..	..	536	897	114	1,547	152	809	12,501	13,462	15,009*

Source.—Eastern Nigerra Ministry of Works, Enugu.

*The drop in 1963 and 1964 was due to the failure of some Local Councils to supply information on "Other Road".

DIVISION	1960		1961		1962		1963		1964	
	Trunk A	Trunk B	Trunk A	Trunk B	Trunk A	Trunk B	Trunk A	Trunk B	Trunk A	Trunk B
Aba ..	55	40	68	41	68	98	68	91	68	91
Abak ..	1	42	—	43	—	43	—	43	—	43
Abakaliki ..	57	44	72	57	72	66	51	80	51	91
Aikpo ..	—	73	—	80	—	82	—	82	—	91
Ahoada ..	15	179	13	163	13	180	13	181	13	181
Awgu ..	30	27	30	31	30	32	30	32	30	32
Awka ..	28	44	27	50	27	50	27	50	27	50
Bende ..	12	125	15	142	15	142	15	155	15	155
Brass ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calabar ..	85	33	90	57	90	59	90	59	90	59
Degema ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eket ..	15	41	15	39	15	39	15	39	15	39
Enugu ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enyong ..	6	67	8	54	8	54	—	53	8	54
Ikom ..	37	36	53	30	53	34	22	52	22	52
Ikot Ekpene ..	23	32	22	22	22	22	8	22	22	22
Nsukka ..	28	112	29	106	29	106	29	106	29	106
Obubra ..	18	40	—	40	—	40	—	40	—	40
Obudu ..	—	19	—	26	—	26	—	26	—	26
Ogoja ..	26	74	15	80	15	80	36	80	36	103
Ogoni ..	—	40	—	37	—	41	—	41	—	41
Okigwi ..	52	40	52	43	52	42	52	42	52	42
Onitsha ..	46	26	46	30	46	34	46	34	46	34
Opobo ..	—	35	—	36	—	36	—	36	—	36
Orlu ..	33	73	13	80	13	95	13	95	13	95
Owerri ..	36	112	38	109	38	110	38	111	38	111
Port Harcourt ..	4	1	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2
Udi* ..	62	31	61	27	61	27	61	27	61	27
Uyo ..	19	45	18	46	18	50	18	50	18	50
Total ..	688	1,431	688	1,471	688	1,590	688	1,629	685	1,706

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Works, Enugu.

*Figures for Udi include Enugu.

TABLE 10.3
TRUNK ROAD MILEAGE PER 100 SQUARE MILES BY DIVISION
(PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)

DIVISION	MILEAGE PER 100 SQ. MILES			
	1960	1961	1962	1963
Aba	9.9	11.4	17.3	16.5
Abak	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
Abakaliki	5.6	7.1	7.6	7.2
Akpo	10.1	11.0	11.3	11.3
Ahoada	9.7	8.9	9.8	9.8
Awgu	11.1	14.5	14.6	14.6
Awka	10.7	11.5	11.5	11.5
Bende	16.5	15.6	15.6	16.9
Brass	—	—	—	—
Calabar	4.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Degema	—	—	—	—
Eket	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.4
Enugu	—	—	—	—
Enyong	8.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
Ikom	7.1	7.3	8.0	9.6
Ikot Ekpene	12.1	14.3	14.3	14.3
Nsukka	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.3
Obudra	4.7	4.0	4.0	4.0
Obudu	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
Ogoja	5.6	5.9	5.9	7.2
Ogoni	9.9	9.2	10.1	10.1
Okigwi	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.0
Onitsha	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.0
Opobo	7.9	8.1	8.1	8.1
Orlu	25.9	22.8	26.5	26.5
Owerri	13.6	12.6	12.7	12.8
Port Harcourt	—	—	—	—
Udi*	7.1	6.7	6.7	6.7
Uyo	14.3	14.4	15.3	15.3

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Works, Enugu.
* Figures for Udi include Enugu.

TABLE 10.4
EASTERN NIGERIA ROAD TRAFFIC CENSUS

AVERAGE DAILY TRAFFIC (TWO-DAY VOLUMES); MOTOR VEHICLES

AVERAGE DAILY TRAFFIC (TWO-DAY VOLUMES): MOTOR VEHICLES

ROAD	LOCATION													
					1960		1961		1962		1963		1964	
					Jan.	July	Jan.	July	Jan.	July	Jan.	July	Jan.	July
Enugu-Onitsha ..	Mile 7 from Enugu ..	..	..	..	1,037	988	1,292	1,525	869	1,270	—	1,509	1,201	2,455
	Mile 3 from Onitsha ..	..	..	..	1,327	2,150	3,084	2,439	3,305	2,941	—	—	4,022	3,462
Enugu-Abakaliki-Ogoja	Mile 5 from Enugu ..	..	..	..	1,287	1,422	1,322	1,343	1,200	1,794	—	1,524	2,267	1,241
	Mile 50 from Enugu ..	..	..	..	515	562	615	670	597	666	839	730	1,133	1,222
	Mile 103 from Enugu ..	..	..	..	75	65	128	95	—	773	—	346	732	391
Enugu-Nsukka ..	Mile 23 from Enugu ..	..	..	..	502	656	555	398	329	559	—	560	690	556
Enugu-Awgu-Umuahia	Mile 8 from Enugu ..	..	..	..	—	431	651	—	307	726	—	1,054	309	44
	Mile 1 from Awgu ..	..	..	..	225	209	216	—	—	—	—	—	—	921
	Mile 3 from Umuahia ..	..	..	..	716	503	533	584	677	745	—	1,297	1,175	970
Onitsha-Owerri-Aba ..	Mile 15 from Onitsha ..	..	..	..	1,627	1,533	1,987	1,602	2,306	1,641	—	—	2,226	2,144
	Mile 4 from Owerri ..	..	..	..	830	1,180	862	862	—	—	1,044	816	969	788
	Mile 24 from Owerri ..	..	..	..	794	717	767	823	925	1,011	1,871	929	2,303	1,717
Onitsha-Port Harcourt	Mile 5 from Port Harcourt ..	..	..	..	4,542	2,862	3,606	4,097	6,727	3,705	5,831	8,473	5,801	9,114
Aba-Umuahia ..	Mile 3 from Umuahia ..	..	..	..	596	719	908	934	1,166	857	—	1,167	766	1,153
Owerri-Umuahia ..	Mile 3 from Owerri ..	..	..	..	—	260	212	184	357	428	512	600	1,110	922
Aba-Uyo ..	Mile 3 from Aba ..	..	..	..	907	1,036	864	713	1,282	924	1,336	1,039	1,247	1,134
	Mile 25 from Aba ..	..	..	..	904	771	1,509	811	871	1,036	—	—	—	949
Uyo-Oron-Calabar ..	Mile 44 from Aba ..	..	..	..	645	684	494	561	745	936	—	—	—	721
	Mile 72 from Aba ..	..	..	..	666	794	468	498	647	682	715	892	—	1,018

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Works, Enugu.

TABLE 10.5
ROAD VEHICLES NEWLY REGISTERED IN EASTERN NIGERIA BY TYPE AND STATION
(PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)

STATION	CARS					MOTOR CYCLE					OTHERS				
	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Aba ..	641	590	1,231	606	821	502	494	970	531	564	451	321	422	234	503
Abakaliki ..	12	12	34	25	32	16	84	105	56	77	20	48	32	18	34
Ahoada* ..	5	7	—	—	—	3	34	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Calabar ..	10	37	75	31	62	35	76	76	44	82	25	22	6	2	9
Enugu ..	747	1,324	2,026	1,029	1,265	172	386	616	259	699	265	344	308	206	349
Eket* ..	2	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Ikot Ekpene ..	30	36	52	26	38	23	81	62	31	62	24	10	11	6	22
Onitsha ..	298	367	718	310	477	471	401	1,080	527	1,044	396	455	792	359	563
Owerri ..	22	11	28	14	30	80	76	125	55	83	6	—	6	4	7
Port Harcourt ..	482	343	1,681	645	1,572	425	446	998	529	606	268	259	533	368	479
Umuahia ..	37	69	199	77	149	48	118	151	84	105	42	47	74	39	69
Uyo ..	11	25	80	44	46	57	91	85	44	57	7	23	21	9	13
Total ..	2,297	2,821	6,124	2,807	4,492	1,844	2,287	4,268	2,160	3,379	1,522	1,529	2,205	1,245	2,048

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Finance, Internal Revenue Division, Enugu.

*Centres opened in 1960 and closed in 1961 Fiscal Years.

Others include Lorries, Trucks, Tractors and Trailers.

TABLE 10.6
NUMBER OF ROAD ACCIDENTS IN EASTERN NIGERIA
BY TYPE OF VEHICLES INVOLVED, 1959-1964

PERIOD	VEHICLES						TOTAL
	Motor Cars	Motor Lorries	Motor Omnibus	Other Motor Vehicle	Motor Cycles	Pedal Cycles	
1959	1,160	1,006	519	26	186	313	3,210
1960	1,126	831	183	167	202	343	2,852
1961	1,841	1,109	206	58	154	612	3,980
1962	2,194	931	254	56	204	419	4,058
1963	1,689	1,122	375	94	420	414	4,114
1964	2,917	848	440	174	432	381	5,192

Source.—Regional Police Headquarters, Enugu.

TABLE 10.7
NUMBER OF ROAD ACCIDENTS REPORTED IN EASTERN NIGERIA
CLASSIFIED BY TYPE, 1959-1964

PERIOD	ACCIDENTS		
	Fatal	Non-fatal	Total
1959	190	2,051	2,241
1960	233	2,279	2,512
1961	281	2,728	3,009
1962	282	2,728	3,010
1963	291	3,022	3,313
1964	308	3,149	3,457

Source.—Regional Police Headquarters, Enugu.

TABLE 10.8
NUMBER OF PERSONS INJURED IN ROAD ACCIDENTS IN EASTERN NIGERIA
CLASSIFIED BY EXTENT OF INJURY, 1959-1964

YEAR	Killed	Serious	Not serious	Total
1959 ..	199	—	1,251	1,450
1960 ..	250	—	1,642	1,892
1961 ..	300	—	2,384	2,684
1962 ..	307	—	1,939	2,246
1963 ..	304	356	1,941	2,601
1964 ..	338	593	2,015	2,946

Source.—Regional Police Headquarters, Enugu.
— Not available.

TABLE 10.9

NUMBER OF ACCIDENTS, VEHICLES INVOLVED AND EXTENT OF INJURY CLASSIFIED BY CAUSES, 1964

RELATED FACTORS	CAUSES									OTHERS	TOTAL
	Inattention and lack of judgement	Over-taking or outing	Reckless-ness and negligence of driver	Mechanical defect	Skid or road surface defect	Children crossing road carelessly	Adult crossing road carelessly	Reckless-ness of pedal cyclist			
Motor Cars	139	64	733	150	68	121	88	175	1,379	2,917	
Lorries and Buses ..	69	28	291	93	31	40	27	40	669	1,288	
Motor and Pedal Cycles	18	9	162	6	9	26	31	168	384	813	
Number of reported Accidents	128	56	760	165	85	185	151	260	1,667	3,457	
Number of fatal Accidents	6	3	76	10	6	23	19	19	146	308	
Persons injured	61	36	551	159	51	195	167	229	1,159	2,608	
Persons killed	6	3	113	13	6	24	20	34	119	338	
Persons prosecuted ..	4	8	499	54	6	16	5	33	201	826	
Persons acquitted ..	1	2	170	7	2	6	2	7	59	256	
Persons awaiting Trial ..	3	6	259	9	4	9	3	6	127	426	

Source.—Regional Police Headquarters, Enugu.

TABLE 10.10

**NUMBER OF PASSENGERS AND TONNAGE OF GOODS CARRIED BY
NIGERIA RAILWAY CORPORATION IN EASTERN NIGERIA
(PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)**

PERIOD	PASSENGERS		GOODS	
	Number	Revenue	Quantity	Revenue
		£	TON	£
1961 ..	1,423,066	303,054	567,149	1,418,156
1962 ..	1,486,279	316,952	622,186	1,558,503
1963 ..	1,589,630	322,829	604,067	1,856,045
1964 ..	1,364,272	315,002	416,259	1,758,463

Source.—Nigeria Railway Corporation, Ebute Metta.

TABLE 10.11

**FOREIGN TRADE CARGO HANDLED AT EASTERN NIGERIA PORTS BY PORT
(MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS)**

				'000 TONS				
PERIOD	Port			TOTAL				
	Harcourt	Calabar	Degema	Nigeria	Eastern Nigeria	%		
1960	99.2	7.9	5.1	231.7	112.2	48.4		
1961	229.7	8.1	4.2	379.1	242.0	63.8		
1962	333.1	8.6	3.2	486.9	344.9	70.8		
1963	348.8	6.9	3.2	507.8	358.9	70.7		
1964	367.0	7.5	3.0	532.9	377.3	70.8		
UNLOADED								
1960	54.3	3.0	0.4	257.8	51.7	22.4		
1961	54.8	2.4	0.3	232.5	57.5	24.7		
1962	64.1	1.7	0.1	264.9	65.8	24.8		
1963	62.5	1.1	0.3	246.6	63.9	25.9		
1964	65.2	1.3	—	259.0	66.6	25.7		

Source.—Federal Office of Statistics, Lagos.

Note.—(i) Excluding Coastwise Cargo.

(ii) Tonnage Figures expressed either deadweight or volumetrically according to how cargo is reported in ships' manifests and charged for freight.

(iii) Figures shown for 1964 are provisional.

TABLE 10.12
CARGO SHIPPED COASTWISE IN EASTERN NIGERIA PORTS BY PORT
(MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS)

										TONS
PERIOD				Port Harcourt	Calabar	Degema	TOTAL		%	
							Nigeria	Eastern Nigeria		
LOADED										
1960	..	..	..	12,706	1,892	725	35,106	15,323	43.6	
1961	..	..	..	10,640	327	—	23,407	10,967	46.9	
1962	..	..	..	13,281	523	209	24,287	14,013	57.7	
1963	..	..	..	8,392	258	—	16,795	8,650	51.5	
1964	..	..	..	12,026	621	—	18,361	12,647	68.9	
UNLOADED										
1960	..	..	..	7,414	1,057	37	27,705	8,508	30.7	
1961	..	..	..	558	243	19	13,128	820	6.2	
1962	..	..	..	3,218	214	—	20,186	3,432	17.0	
1963	..	..	..	3,299	157	—	13,809	3,456	25.0	
1964	..	..	..	3,103	170	—	15,367	3,273	21.3	

Source.—Federal Office of Statistics, Lagos.

Note.—(i) Figures exclusive of Cargo handled at non-customs ports. The over-all figures of loaded and unloaded therefore disagree.

(ii) Only Cargo carried by ocean-going ships is included.

(iii) Figures shown for 1964 are provisional.

TABLE 10.13
NUMBER OF PASSENGERS CARRIED BY INLAND WATERWAYS IN
EASTERN NIGERIA (PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)

PERIOD	Total	Niger River	Kwa River	Cross River
1961 ..	531,815	419,264	112,551	—
1962 ..	759,065	646,625	95,291	17,149
1963 ..	837,456	726,602	87,961	22,893
1964 ..	900,049	783,510	83,386	33,153

Source.—Office of Inland Waterways, Lagos.

TABLE 10.14
NUMBER OF VEHICLES CARRIED BY INLAND WATERWAYS IN
EASTERN NIGERIA (PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)

PERIOD	Total	Niger River	Kwa River	Cross River
1961 ..	86,244	74,694	11,550	—
1962 ..	86,706	73,094	12,185	1,427
1963 ..	76,192	66,527	6,435	3,230
1964 ..	87,231	71,424	10,624	5,183

Source.—Office of Inland Waterways, Lagos.

TABLE 10.15
NUMBER OF BICYCLES CARRIED BY INLAND WATERWAYS IN
EASTERN NIGERIA (PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)

PERIOD		Total	Niger River	Kwa River	Cross River
1961	..	21,937	5,293	16,644	—
1962	..	24,726	8,611	15,843	272
1963	..	33,160	12,756	19,990	414
1964	..	33,274	13,176	19,664	434

Source.—Office of Inland Waterways, Lagos.

TABLE 10.16
QUANTITY OF CARGO CARRIED BY INLAND WATERWAYS IN
EASTERN NIGERIA (PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)

PERIOD		Total	Niger River	Kwa River	Cross River
1961	..	100,488	95,804	4,684	—
1962	..	176,629	174,071	2,394	164
1963	..	91,443	89,624	1,697	122
1964	..	5,203	914*	4,111	178

Source.—Office of Inland Waterways, Lagos.

*Paid Cargo only.

TABLE 10.17
NUMBER OF PASSENGERS CARRIED BY AIRCRAFTS IN EASTERN NIGERIA BY STATION

STATION	1960				1961				1962			
	No. of Draft	PASSENGERS			No. of Craft	PASSENGERS			No. of Craft	PASSENGERS		
		Departure	Arrival	Transit		Departure	Arrival	Transit		Departure	Arrival	Transit
Calabar.. ..	934	1,750	1,772	3,855	1,083	2,172	2,174	5,707	918	1,602	1,697	2,046
Enugu	1,329	3,653	3,631	4,216	1,469	5,417	5,199	1,980	1,662	6,117	6,214	1,170
Port Harcourt ..	5,013	15,948	15,955	4,761	4,620	14,275	13,523	3,647	3,931	12,599	12,478	2,250
Total	7,276	21,351	21,358	12,832	7,172	21,864	20,896	11,334	6,511	20,318	20,389	5,466

STATION	1963				1964			
	No. of Draft	PASSENGERS			No. of Craft	PASSENGERS		
		Departure	Arrival	Transit		Departure	Arrival	Transit
Calabar	744	1,536	1,645	1,800	1,677	2,498	2,275	2,399
Enugu	2,045	8,201	7,125	2,920	2,115	10,796	10,987	5,554
Port Harcourt ..	5,797	17,253	16,950	2,333	6,828	20,737	20,475	2,716
Total	8,586	26,990	25,720	7,053	10,620	34,031	33,737	10,669

Source.—Federal Ministry of Aviation, Lagos.

TABLE 10.18
QUANTITY OF FREIGHT CARRIED BY AIRCRAFT IN EASTERN NIGERIA BY STATION

STATION	1960				1961				1962			
	No. of Craft	FREIGHT			No. of Craft	FREIGHT			No. of Craft	FREIGHT		
		Departure	Arrival	Transit		Departure	Arrival	Transit		Departure	Arrival	Transit
Calabar.. ..	934	15,950	14,378	36,144	1,083	16,062	12,164	45,007	918	32,091	12,877	19,100
Enugu	1,329	17,004	23,017	44,367	1,469	11,610	39,309	13,276	1,662	16,158	50,609	8,658
Port Harcourt ..	5,013	44,216	99,887	66,456	4,620	33,466	81,510	50,917	3,931	35,632	81,152	25,184
Total	7,276	77,170	137,282	146,967	7,172	61,138	132,983	109,200	6,511	83,881	144,638	52,942

Source.—Federal Ministry of Aviation, Lagos.

TABLE 10.18 — continued
QUANTITY OF FREIGHT CARRIED BY AIRCRAFT IN EASTERN NIGERIA BY STATION (KILOGRAMS)

TABLE 10.18 — continued
QUANTITY OF FREIGHT CARRIED BY AIRCRAFT IN EASTERN NIGERIA BY STATION (KILOGRAMS)

STATION	1963				1964			
	No. of Craft	FREIGHT			No. of Craft	FREIGHT		
		Departure	Arrival	Transit		Departure	Arrival	Transit
Calabar	744	14,053	12,036	21,792	1,677	15,349	11,511	27,326
Enugu	2,045	27,656	59,757	44,001	2,115	25,078	27,867	23,379
Port Harcourt	5,797	40,082	145,042	50,164	6,828	79,416	147,010	40,144
Total	8,586	81,791	216,835	115,957	10,620	119,843	186,388	90,849

Source.—Federal Ministry of Aviation, Lagos.

TABLE 10.19
QUANTITY OF MAIL CARRIED BY AIRCRAFT IN EASTERN NIGERIA BY STATION

STATION	1960				1961				1962			
	No. of Craft	MAIL			No. of Craft	MAIL			No. of Craft	MAIL		
		Departure	Arrival	Transit		Departure	Arrival	Transit		Departure	Arrival	Transit
Calabar	934	37,344	14,269	29,669	1,083	11,383	5,986	37,850	918	5,345	3,882	9,902
Enugu	1,329	19,232	30,250	26,860	1,469	17,580	27,508	17,114	1,662	17,859	27,868	18,718
Port Harcourt	5,013	47,657	57,554	39,879	4,620	56,220	42,677	38,645	3,931	54,136	43,881	17,571
Total	7,276	104,233	102,073	96,408	7,172	85,183	76,171	93,609	6,511	77,340	75,631	46,191

STATION	1963				1964			
	No. of Craft	MAIL			No. of Craft	MAIL		
		Departure	Arrival	Transit		Departure	Arrival	Transit
Calabar	744	7,979	3,979	9,169	1,677	3,024	2,267	10,243
Enugu	2,045	20,602	33,454	24,653	2,115	22,988	37,877	18,332
Port Harcourt	5,797	52,891	87,507	47,207	6,828	24,406	26,582	15,578
Total	8,586	81,472	124,940	81,029	10,620	50,418	66,726	44,153

Source.—Federal Ministry of Aviation, Lagos.

TABLE 10.20
TYPE OF POSTAL SERVICES IN EASTERN NIGERIA, 1964

PROVINCE	Post Office	Sub-Post Office	Postal Agency	Mobile Post Office
Abakaliki	3	—	15	—
Annang	2	—	17	—
Calabar	2	1	14	—
Degema	2	—	4	—
Enugu	6	1	53	—
Ogoja	4	—	19	—
Onitsha	10	5	84	—
Owerri	7	5	78	—
Port Harcourt	6	2	30	—
Umuahia	6	6	76	—
Uyo	5	—	52	—
Yenagoa	2	—	19	—
Total	55	20	461	—

Source.—Post and Telegraph, Enugu.

TABLE 10.21
NUMBER AND VALUE OF TELEGRAMS ISSUED FROM EASTERN NIGERIA
BY TYPE AND DIVISION, 1964

DIVISION	PRE-PAID AND STAMPED		Number of Credit Telegrams	Number of Official Telegrams
	Number	Value £		
Aba	47,956	12,552	6,053	4,081
Abak.	1,641	392	3	828
Abakaliki	7,159	991	13	3,236
Afikpo	3,131	443	—	1,340
Ahoada	2,964	391	—	1,193
Awgu	1,457	172	—	547
Awka.	11,577	1,391	122	763
Bende	41,663	3,599	1,806	4,896
Brass.	908	152	16	1,298
Calabar	14,457	2,602	2,702	2,804
Degema	5,055	847	376	2,270
Eket	4,277	589	5	869
Enugu	56,035	11,052	13,355	35,491
Enyong	1,342	145	—	723
Ikom.	2,336	406	32	959
Ikot Ekpene.	4,868	603	536	2,234
Nsukka	9,099	1,508	1,865	1,231
Obubra	1,324	236	422	734
Obudu	732	113	—	166
Ogoja	2,657	356	19	1,262
Ogoni	826	99	—	560
Okigwi	3,335	407	—	969
Onitsha	58,422	11,933	5,474	2,936
Opobo	3,008	369	214	1,458
Orlu	7,391	865	60	862
Owerri	23,241	3,418	354	3,949
Port Harcourt	61,364	21,405	30,367	11,898
Udi	3,042	429	—	1,903
Uyo	7,950	1,185	188	4,831
Total	389,217	78,650	63,982	96,291

Source.—Posts and Telegraphs, Enugu.

TABLE 10.22
NUMBER OF REGISTERED POSTAL PACKETS POSTED AND DELIVERED IN EASTERN NIGERIA

POSTAL DISTRICT	1960		1961		1962		1963		1964	
	Posted	Delivered	Posted	Delivered	Posted	Delivered	Posted	Delivered	Posted	Delivered
Aba	76,911	49,463	141,527	111,854	171,037	119,520	185,673	131,385	200,864	168,061
Abakaliki	72,558	49,800	80,205	54,819	90,428	59,837	133,808	114,982	153,555	132,399
Awka	15,518	13,957	18,452	15,516	20,568	23,090	32,656	42,798	59,076	71,551
Calabar	98,413	55,414	110,488	71,801	109,789	74,288	102,904	82,101	159,872	84,934
Enugu	218,696	369,425	245,528	478,675	243,976	495,251	239,659	485,799	297,944	567,999
Onitsha	58,297	86,392	43,581	61,263	69,318	62,286	92,859	77,651	97,167	153,649
Owerri	91,592	94,155	93,957	100,192	93,946	96,777	106,607	116,878	117,061	124,313
Port Harcourt	947,454	642,800	1,063,136	832,895	1,056,416	861,737	918,460	888,767	1,442,076	934,678
Umuahia	66,423	49,984	65,115	67,592	64,438	63,789	76,430	80,104	92,317	83,573
Uyo	25,619	30,915	32,669	24,680	35,449	25,030	51,183	30,447	75,637	75,299
Total.. ..	1,671,481	1,442,305	1,894,658	1,819,287	1,955,365	1,881,605	1,940,239	2,050,912	2,695,569	2,396,456

Source.—Ministry of Communication, Postal Division, Enugu.

TABLE 10.23

NUMBER OF LOCAL AND TRUNK CALLS IN EASTERN NIGERIA BY DIVISION

DIVISION	1960		1961		1962		1963		1964	
	Local	Trunk	Local	Trunk	Local	Trunk	Local	Trunk	Local	Trunk
Aba	—	128,529	—	160,556	234,641	183,073	227,449	191,743	352,158	187,699
Abak	—	9,076	—	10,023	8,169	8,983	3,116	7,474	3,724	6,805
Abakaliki	—	32,721	—	46,832	39,168	47,981	44,842	47,523	66,208	46,898
Afikpo	—	9,498	—	13,167	15,068	12,580	11,361	9,350	8,214	9,301
Ahoada	—	—	—	461	—	498	—	897	—	1,332
Awgu	—	6,554	—	10,572	26,728	4,598	108,023	3,206	103,874	2,547
Awka	—	11,765	—	12,966	7,697	12,784	5,544	13,131	7,866	14,112
Bende	—	39,717	—	39,891	52,378	54,516	62,947	47,066	88,732	54,853
Brass	—	—	—	547	—	1,499	—	924	—	543
Calabar	—	62,784	—	71,101	311,612	72,181	299,681	67,502	339,618	59,789
Degema	—	25,830	—	29,547	17,107	29,952	17,822	27,576	20,385	28,499
Eket	—	17,214	—	17,019	7,553	16,862	5,664	17,179	4,870	14,849
Enugu	—	247,783	—	339,410	2,283,752	393,836	2,941,232	405,864	2,215,756	409,927
Enyong	—	7,494	—	7,556	7,598	8,590	5,638	6,906	4,697	6,495
Ikom	—	2,727	—	9,472	16,631	8,614	15,762	8,549	17,916	8,301
Ikot Ekpene	—	13,014	—	17,744	29,462	17,000	14,678	14,440	20,933	14,125
Nsukka	—	13,936	—	31,211	27,215	36,573	28,381	33,124	29,723	28,748
Obubra	—	3,265	—	4,195	2,252	5,352	3,900	5,426	4,948	5,609
Obudu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ogoja	—	—	—	4,145	18,630	9,793	24,946	9,094	32,697	7,847
Ogoni	—	—	—	96	—	46	—	315	—	627
Okigwi	—	8,101	—	9,984	72,934	11,278	221,550	7,876	240,607	7,768
Onitsha	—	95,939	—	129,264	548,439	166,666	882,683	190,144	619,322	200,328
Opobo	—	8,756	—	6,311	19,781	4,444	10,179	7,346	32,363	5,756
Orlu	—	7,431	—	8,444	9,603	7,676	18,281	10,493	30,089	9,221
Owerri	—	17,287	—	18,548	77,504	24,615	24,678	11,811	34,131	10,369
Port Harcourt	—	158,361	—	177,704	1,937,146	182,683	1,212,565	201,878	1,176,442	228,079
Udi	—	15,798	—	18,796	34,919	17,183	87,034	17,392	103,223	17,703
Uyo	—	1,325	—	1,473	40,434	993	48,349	909	34,830	1,110
Total	—	944,905	—	1,197,035	5,846,421	1,340,849	6,326,305	1,365,138	5,593,326	1,389,240

Source.—Post and Telegraph Headquarters, Enugu.

Note.—There was no available information on Local Calls for 1960 and 1961.

TABLE 10.24

VALUE OF LOCAL AND TRUNK CALLS IN EASTERN NIGERIA BY DIVISION

XI.—PUBLIC FINANCE AND TAXATION

Data in this section deal with the actual Income and Expenditure of public authorities, i.e., Income and Expenditure of Regional Government of Eastern Nigeria and Local Government Councils. These data are obtained from the Eastern Nigeria Approved Estimates, Accountant General Annual Reports and the Returns from the Ministry of Local Government. Finances of Corporations and other Regional Government Agencies are not included in this section.

The taxation data relate to tax paid under the Eastern Nigeria Finance Law, 1956. Amendments to the law were made in 1957, 1959, 1960 and 1961. A new Finance Law incorporating all the amendments was passed in 1962 and is applied jointly with the Income Tax Management Act, 1961, of the Federal Government. These data are obtained from Internal Revenue Division of the Ministry of Finance.

TABLE 11.1

EASTERN NIGERIA GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE (PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)

										£'000
PERIOD			CURRENT REVENUE					CAPITAL REVENUE		Capital Expenditure
			Total	Federal Service (a)	Regional	Ex- ternal	Current Expenditure (b)	Grants Loans (c)		
1960	..	..	14,875	9,373	5,502	—	12,861	1,092	589	3,579
1961	..	..	16,811	10,607	6,204	—	15,209	722	1,000	10,334
1962	..	..	19,101	11,514	7,587	—	16,801	176	2,830	8,970
1963	..	..	20,090	12,381	7,709	—	17,932	64	544	9,929
1964	..	..	22,184	13,781	8,403	—	19,273	146	8	10,584

Source.—Federal Office of Statistics, Lagos.

Notice.—(a) Includes Federal Revenue and Special Grants.

(b) Includes payments into the Capital Revenue funds from the Current Accounts.

(c) Capital grants received from both external and local sources.

TABLE 11.2

GOVERNMENT ACTUAL RECURRENT EXPENDITURE ON SERVICES (PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)

PERIOD	Buildings and Furniture		Water Supplies	Electricity and Gas Supplies	Roads and Bridges	Inland Waterways Services
1960	98,683	91,280	15,756	185,217	101,768	
1961	106,570	157,595	18,527	55,208	110,034	
1962	109,984	229,148	21,748	273,078	116,182	
1963	112,123	306,078	28,395	270,808	128,370	
1964	127,116	406,058	50,759	352,315	147,932	

Source.—Approved Estimates of Eastern Nigeria.

TABLE 11.6

**EASTERN NIGERIA GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE
(PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)**

£'000

PERIOD				REVENUE			EXPENDITURE		
				Recurrent	Capital*	Total	Recurrent	Capital	Total
1956	..	..	..	8103.7	904.3	9008.0	6652.8	—	6652.8
1957	..	..	..	11971.0	212.9	12183.9	12607.1	—	12607.1
1958	..	..	..	12974.7	404.9	13379.6	13536.4	—	13536.4
1959	..	..	..	13628.4	587.9	14216.3	12076.2	—	12076.2
1960	..	..	..	14875.7	6323.0	21198.7	12861.4	3578.8	16440.2
1961	..	..	..	16844.4	2523.7	19368.1	15259.9	4662.1	19922.0
1962	..	..	..	19101.3	11844.8	30946.1	16801.1	8970.3	25771.4
1963	..	..	..	20090.0	10673.0	30763.0	17931.7	9928.7	27860.4
1964	..	..	..	22183.3	9210.4	31393.7	19272.6	10583.8	29856.4

Source.—Accountant-General's Annual Report, Eastern Nigeria.

*Including Grants and Loans.

TABLE 11.7

**EASTERN NIGERIA GOVERNMENT GRANTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENT
BODIES**

£'000

YEAR	Amount
1957	2076.5
1958	1423.3
1959	1050.5
1960	1213.5
1961	1377.0
1962	1409.7
1963	1395.2
1964	1397.2

Source.—Accountant General's Annual Report, Eastern Nigeria.

TABLE 11.8
ECONOMIC AND FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS OF EASTERN NIGERIA GOVERNMENT'S EXPENDITURE, 1961-62

£N'000

ECONOMIC/FUNCTIONAL	CURRENT EXPENDITURE									CAPITAL EXPENDITURE							Total Current and Capital Expend- iture	
	Current Expend- iture on Goods and Services	Interest on Debt	Sub- sidies	Pay- ments to Federal Govts.	Pay- ments and Grants to Local Govts.	Trans- fers to Income A/C of house- holds (9)	Current Trans- fers Abroad (10)	Total Current Expend- iture	Gross Fixed Capital forma- tion	Grants for Capital Direct Loans Advances to Expenditure to					Invest- ments	Other Capital Expend- iture		Total Capital Expend- iture
										Corp- orations	Others (11)	Corp- orations	Local Govts.	Others				
<i>General Services</i>																		
General Administration	2,062	—	—	87	—	153	*	2,302	324	297	—	50	—	—	—	—	671	2,973
Defence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Internal Security ..	579	—	—	—	—	—	—	579	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	614
<i>Community Services</i>																		
Roads and Waterways	1,639	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,639	1,742	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,742	3,381
Fire Protection, Water Supply and Sanitation	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	143	899	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	899	1,042
Other Community Ser- vices	215	—	—	—	—	218	—	433	1	—	—	—	18	—	1	—	20	453
<i>Social Services</i>																		
Education	1,677	—	—	—	—	4,780	—	6,457	478	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	495	6,952
Health	1,323	—	—	—	—	256	—	1,579	134	—	320	—	—	—	—	—	454	2,033
Other Social Services	417	—	—	—	—	21	—	438	188	—	—	162	—	40	—	—	390	828
<i>Economic Services</i>																		
Agriculture and Non- Mineral Resources ..	747	—	—	—	—	—	—	747	129	600	—	—	—	—	28	—	757	1,504
Fuel and Power	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	32
Other Mineral Resour- ces, Manufacturing and Construction ..	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	1,795	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,795	1,870
Transport, Storage and Communications ..	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Other Economic Ser- vices	146	—	—	—	—	—	—	146	20	—	1	740	—	—	116	—	877	1,023
Unallocable Expend- iture	16	254	—	—	1,410	46	36	1,762	631	—	20	62	173	3	—	103	992	2,754
Total	9,039	254	—	102	1,410	5,474	36	16,315	6,403	902	358	1,014	191	43	145	103	9,159	25,474

Source.—Federal Office of Statistics, Lagos.

TABLE 11.9

LOCAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE BY DIVISION (PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)

STAT

DIVISION	1961		1962		1963	
	Revenue	Expenditure	Revenue	Expenditure	Revenue	Expenditure
	Revenue	Expenditure	Revenue	Expenditure	Revenue	Expenditure
Aba ..	375.0	410.0	360.0	346.5	390.0	380.3
Abak ..	142.6	146.2	139.3	146.8	142.6	145.4
Abakaliki ..	264.0	262.6	279.4	288.7	327.7	308.5
Afikpo ..	132.3	91.8	131.1	103.2	56.8	41.0
Ahoada ..	186.9	172.6	174.5	196.7	190.8	207.9
Awgu ..	62.4	61.1	73.6	60.0	93.0	95.3
Awka ..	39.2	30.4	41.8	31.9	39.2	40.3
Bende ..	122.4	124.7	128.4	131.0	136.9	145.1
Brass ..	31.3	32.3	28.4	31.3	30.6	33.8
Calabar ..	26.2	28.4	28.9	26.2	30.9	31.6
Degema ..	62.6	61.7	54.5	60.1	52.1	58.4
Eket ..	112.3	111.4	131.0	113.6	126.2	119.7
Enugu ..	—	115.5	120.8	110.8	112.9	119.5
Enyong ..	113.3	32.5	42.0	45.3	42.5	44.3
Ikem ..	38.5	95.4	106.4	114.2	117.2	122.8
Ikom ..	108.7	93.8	97.6	106.7	142.9	134.6
Ikot Ekpene ..	100.5	49.5	42.7	57.0	52.5	49.9
Nsukka ..	48.7	34.0	32.0	33.4	35.9	34.4
Obubra ..	62.1	57.7	73.6	72.9	72.1	69.4
Ogoja ..	79.3	80.1	74.5	78.8	74.8	72.9
Ogoni ..	98.4	94.1	97.4	98.4	151.8	158.4
Okigwi ..	288.9	281.7	227.6	241.8	272.0	275.8
Onitsha ..	56.8	57.3	588.9	56.8	59.8	61.7
Opobo ..	—	260.6	299.2	265.3	180.2	118.3
Oritu ..	267.5	193.2	217.0	224.8	228.3	327.1
Owerri ..	207.1	126.4	96.2	135.8	136.2	243.8
Port Harcourt ..	146.4	117.0	126.8	118.8	129.1	138.2
Udi ..	134.9	—	—	—	—	114.0
Uyo ..	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ..	3341.6	3222.0	3813.6	3296.8	3746.6	3692.4
						3860.2
						3915.9

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Local Government, Enugu.

Note.—(i) Revenue includes Government Grants.

(ii) The figures exclude non-response from twenty-nine County Councils which include Enugu Municipal Council.

TABLE 11.10
NUMBER OF TAX-PAYERS DIRECTLY ASSESSED AND AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTED BY DIVISION
(PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)

DIVISION	1961		1962		1963		1964	
	No. of Tax-payers	Tax collected £	No. of Tax-payers	Tax collected £	No. of Tax-payers	Tax collected £	No. of Tax-payers	Tax collected £
Aba ..	89,100	143,819	96,953	137,217	92,039	128,834	88,167	134,373
Abak ..	44,439	52,347	44,323	56,097	48,749	42,182	48,075	35,673
Abakaliki ..	106,452	150,284	111,212	140,717	116,735	123,534	116,617	115,318
Afikpo ..	49,364	62,707	51,567	64,832	38,237	61,187	50,259	56,298
Ahoada ..	60,340	83,878	61,038	77,593	63,326	69,881	65,532	65,347
Awgu ..	28,086	32,552	23,780	30,127	28,110	28,744	22,152	29,423
Awka ..	48,776	60,881	27,672	66,567	45,636	67,422	44,152	63,086
Bende ..	48,749	69,513	43,343	70,161	45,008	63,950	46,915	64,202
Brass ..	16,743	23,097	17,967	23,552	17,574	18,198	17,715	19,976
Calabar ..	38,614	51,552	47,735	52,601	41,329	45,897	36,618	50,092
Degema ..	17,740	21,170	17,531	19,656	18,341	14,849	18,795	14,840
Eket ..	37,257	46,735	37,589	40,813	39,333	37,011	40,256	41,048
Enugu ..	17,844	30,624	21,525	53,983	14,345	61,981	20,820	92,829
Enyong ..	38,883	45,128	37,260	29,149	33,893	25,959	25,046	30,004
Ikom ..	12,970	21,524	13,609	23,470	13,476	24,690	13,476	24,738
Ikot Ekpene ..	29,756	42,289	29,837	40,712	33,531	38,836	31,783	35,278
Nsukka ..	86,128	124,136	90,395	120,528	89,779	117,947	85,193	119,301
Obubra ..	17,483	25,520	16,314	25,142	18,820	26,124	18,964	26,849
Obudu ..	12,716	20,104	13,705	21,755	13,946	22,143	14,608	23,751
Ogoja ..	28,339	37,294	27,594	35,280	29,147	30,822	29,661	33,671
Ogoni ..	21,279	28,025	29,029	25,864	32,348	31,883	29,719	26,101
Okigwi ..	55,687	74,670	52,344	72,862	52,057	63,567	51,078	64,550
Onitsha ..	93,077	164,384	87,406	162,569	84,634	141,840	85,888	143,285
Opobo ..	22,359	24,674	23,342	18,978	24,329	18,597	23,716	23,524
Orlu ..	51,845	73,528	49,149	71,853	51,419	63,989	50,039	64,920
Owerri ..	93,008	132,575	90,404	117,672	92,659	94,991	92,036	104,125
Port Harcourt ..	29,188	55,980	14,532	51,981	29,037	53,953	26,422	58,736
Udi ..	60,024	84,622	65,873	83,816	64,996	71,916	64,168	71,317
Uyo ..	43,343	60,152	44,668	57,150	45,051	46,662	43,764	51,108
Total ..	1,299,589	1,843,764	1,287,696	1,792,697	1,317,884	1,637,589	1,301,634	1,683,783

Source: Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Finance, Internal Revenue Division, Enugu.

TABLE 11.11

**NUMBER OF TAX-PAYERS DIRECTLY ASSESSED BY INCOME GROUP
(PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)**

INCOME GROUP £	1961	1962	1963
1 — 59	1,099,400	1,076,082	1,050,864
60 — 99	149,718	158,196	211,470
100 — 199	40,964	42,795	43,234
200 — 299	5,362	5,440	6,575
300 — 399	1,702	1,901	2,093
400 — 499	766	989	1,079
500 — 599	454	583	659
600 — 699	334	399	390
700 — 799	206	264	277
800 — 899	150	215	246
900 — 999	114	166	211
1,000 — 1,999	322	484	593
2,000 — 2,999	78	118	133
3,000 and over	19	64	50
Total, all Groups	1,299,589	1,287,696	1,317,874

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Finance, Internal Revenue Division, Enugu.

Note.—The aggregate Tax Assessed includes assessments made on Revenue Stamp Card System, employees whose earnings had already been subjected to deduction of tax. No information is available regarding the number of employees who were not so assessed owing to failure of the employers to submit the stamped cards during the year.

TABLE 11.12

NUMBER OF TAX-PAYERS DIRECTLY ASSESSED BY SOCIAL GROUP

SOCIAL GROUP	1961	1962	1963
Single Persons	66,912	76,347	106,664
Married Persons, no Children	12,214	15,735	15,502
Married Persons, 1 or 2 Children	31,067	30,604	31,457
Married Persons, 3 or more Children	1,189,396	1,165,010	1,164,251
Total, all Groups	1,299,589	1,287,696	1,317,874

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Finance, Internal Revenue Division, Enugu.

Note.—The aggregate Tax Assessed includes assessments made on Revenue Stamp Cards System, employees whose earnings had already been subjected to deduction of tax. No information is available regarding the number of employees who were not so assessed owing to failure of the employers to submit the stamped cards during the year.

TABLE 11.13
NUMBER OF TAX-PAYERS AND AMOUNT DEDUCTED UNDER P.A.Y.E. SYSTEM BY INCOME GROUP
(PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)

INCOME GROUP RANGE				1961			1962			1963		
				No.	Amount	Average per person	No.	Amount	Average per person	No.	Amount	Average per person
£	£				£	£		£	£		£	£
1 — 59	..	..	..	38,781	41,646	1.1	34,715	39,532	1.1	35,218	44,695	1.3
60 — 99	..	..	..	41,782	78,554	1.9	37,699	71,756	1.9	40,631	77,367	1.9
100 — 199	..	..	..	51,022	211,547	4.1	53,879	215,481	4.0	59,937	234,568	3.9
200 — 299	..	..	..	14,529	125,146	8.6	15,921	129,882	8.2	18,063	143,471	7.9
300 — 399	..	..	..	5,583	73,877	13.2	6,193	80,863	13.1	7,067	88,571	12.5
400 — 499	..	..	..	2,339	42,220	18.1	2,837	51,814	18.3	3,290	57,775	17.6
500 — 599	..	..	..	1,127	26,811	23.8	1,377	32,408	23.5	1,650	38,058	23.1
600 — 699	..	..	..	707	20,868	29.5	957	28,866	30.1	1,292	35,841	27.8
700 — 799	..	..	..	487	17,834	36.6	787	27,813	35.3	972	29,066	29.9
800 — 899	..	..	..	404	17,054	42.2	549	23,956	43.6	616	25,044	40.7
900 — 999	..	..	..	219	12,093	55.2	383	20,357	53.2	470	24,052	51.2
1,000 — 1,999	..	..	..	591	62,993	106.6	1,934	234,781	121.4	2,173	252,569	116.2
2,000 — 2,999	..	..	..	80	25,170	314.6	641	206,703	322.5	823	265,599	322.7
3,000 — 3,999	..	..	..	22	11,624	528.4	227	136,903	603.0	242	147,622	610.1
4,000 — 4,999	..	..	..	—	—	—	83	72,974	879.2	79	70,002	886.1
5,000 — 5,999	..	..	..	—	—	—	26	30,454	1171.3	16	19,594	1224.6
6,000 and over	..	..	..	—	—	—	10	17,984	1798.4	12	20,064	1672.0
Total	..	..	..	157,678	767,437	4.9	158,218	1,422,527	9.0	172,551	1,573,958	9.1

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Finance, Internal Revenue Division, Enugu.

This Table is based on Returns and Tax Deductions Cards submitted by employers and excludes information in respect of defaulting employers.

TABLE 11.14
NUMBER OF TAX-PAYERS AND AMOUNT DEDUCTED UNDER P.A.Y.E. SYSTEM BY SOCIAL GROUP
(PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)

SOCIAL GROUP	1961			1962			1963		
	No. of Tax-payers	Amount deducted	Average per person	No. of Tax-payers	Amount deducted	Average per Person	No. of Tax-payers	Amount deducted	Average per Person
Single Persons	64,696	£ 227,325	£ 3.5	66,108	£ 335,095	£ 5.1	72,861	£ 386,119	£ 5.3
Married Persons, no Children	15,086	73,753	4.9	14,321	172,339	12.0	13,784	173,935	12.6
Married Persons, 1 or 2 Children	27,675	135,514	4.9	26,522	410,677	15.5	27,094	446,563	16.5
Married Persons, 3 or more Children	50,221	330,845	6.6	51,267	504,416	9.8	58,812	567,341	9.6
Total Group	157,678	767,437	4.9	158,218	1,422,527	9.0	172,551	1,573,958	9.1

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Finance, Internal Revenue Division, Enugu.

This Table is based on returns and Tax Deduction Cards submitted by employers and excludes information in respect of defaulting employers.

XII.—JUSTICE AND CRIME

In this section statistics relating to number of private Legal Practitioners, Court Cases, Convictions, Prison Sentences and Particular of Prisons are presented. It is to be noted that in Eastern Nigeria, there is no Local Government Prison.

TABLE 12.1
PRIVATE LEGAL PRACTITIONERS PRACTISING IN EASTERN NIGERIA
BY DIVISION

DIVISION	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Aba	8	11	13	17	20
Abak	2	2	2	2	2
Abakaliki	1	1	1	1	1
Bende	3	4	6	6	7
Calabar	5	6	7	7	8
Enugu	12	16	18	25	29
Ikot Ekpene	3	3	3	3	3
Nsukka	—	1	2	3	3
Onitsha	26	29	35	43	51
Orlu	—	—	—	—	1
Owerri	—	2	2	2	2
Port Harcourt	13	13	15	20	30
Uyo	—	1	1	1	2
Total	73	89	105	130	159

Source.—Federal Gazette Extraordinary Government Notice, No. 751 of 1965.

Notes.—(i) Figures do not include Private Legal Practitioners who had not paid their 1964 fee by 31st March, 1965.

(ii) Also Legal Officers in Eastern Nigeria Government Service are excluded.

TABLE 12.2

NUMBER OF PERSONS TRIED IN COURTS BY TYPE OF OFFENCE IN EASTERN NIGERIA, 1962-64

TYPE OF OFFENCE	1962				1963				1964			
	MAGISTRATE COURTS		HIGH COURTS		MAGISTRATE COURTS		HIGH COURTS		MAGISTRATE COURTS		HIGH COURTS	
	Adults	Juveniles	Adults	Juveniles	Adults	Juveniles	Adults	Juveniles	Adults	Juveniles	Adults	Juveniles
<i>Criminal</i>												
Murder	—	—	124	—	—	—	122	—	—	—	156	—
Manslaughter	8	—	102	—	—	—	101	—	—	—	143	—
Suicide	40	—	6	—	53	1	3	—	43	1	4	1
Assault	19,841	435	11	2	8,627	452	11	—	8,558	334	7	—
Rape and Indecent Assault	542	37	42	—	951	32	67	—	441	65	65	—
Abortion	11	—	3	—	17	—	2	—	7	—	6	—
Burglary, Stealing, etc.	7,589	492	107	—	7,573	446	51	—	6,268	475	124	—
Forgery, Altering of Documents, etc.	701	31	4	—	300	14	23	—	218	5	35	—
Forgery of Currency Notes and Counterfeiting	146	—	8	—	242	11	7	—	153	1	9	—
False Pretence, Cheating, Fraud, etc.	718	16	26	—	801	22	38	—	648	13	31	—
Child Stealing	2	—	17	—	2	—	29	—	6	—	10	—
Slave dealing	217	10	9	—	3	—	6	—	151	—	5	—
Others	7,508	310	121	—	8,546	549	139	1	6,263	404	90	—
Sub-Total	37,323	1,331	580	2	27,115	1,527	599	1	22,756	1,298	685	1
<i>Other Offences</i>												
Tax Defaulting	939	23	—	—	204	—	—	—	442	—	—	—
Others	2,822	329	17	—	4,187	148	9	—	5,206	169	23	—
Sub-Total	3,761	352	17	—	4,391	148	9	—	5,648	169	23	—
GRAND TOTAL	41,084	1,683	597	2	31,506	1,675	608	1	28,404	1,467	708	1

Source.—High Court of Justice, Enugu.

TABLE 12.3
NUMBER OF CASES (ADULTS) DISPOSED IN EASTERN NIGERIA BY TYPE OF OFFENCE

TYPE OF OFFENCE	1963				1964			
	MAGISTRATE COURTS		HIGH COURTS		MAGISTRATE COURTS		HIGH COURTS	
	Sent for conviction	Dis-charged	Sent for conviction	Dis-charged	Sent for conviction	Dis-charged	Sent for conviction	Dis-charged
Murder ..	140	—	57	—	131	—	156	60
Manslaughter ..	4	—	46	—	119	—	143	81
Suicide ..	11	—	2	—	8	—	4	4
Assault ..	3,448	—	5,179	—	4,980	—	—	4
Rape and Indecent ..	269	38	682	26	317	60	60	38
Abortion ..	13	—	4	—	4	—	6	1
Burglary, Stealing, etc. ..	2,399	52	5,174	17	4,053	55	124	69
Forgery, Altering of Documents, etc. ..	89	12	211	11	146	12	38	26
Forgery of Currency Notes and Counter-Feiting ..	80	17	162	4	100	11	9	8
False Pretences, Cheating, Fraud, etc. ..	336	2	465	19	284	6	31	20
Child Stealing ..	—	3	2	13	—	9	10	7
Slave Dealing ..	—	4	3	2	—	1	5	4
Others ..	2,196	105	6,350	84	3,874	57	90	39
Sub-Total ..	8,845	493	18,274	286	13,782	553	683	361
Other Offences	19	—	185	—	388	1	—	—
Tax Defaulting ..	1,586	—	2,601	8	3,822	3	1	6
Sub-Total ..	1,605	—	2,786	8	4,210	4	6	6
GRAND TOTAL	10,450	493	21,060	294	17,992	557	684	367

Source.—High Court of Justice, Enugu.

NUMBER OF CASES (JUVENILES) DISPOSED IN EASTERN NIGERIA BY TYPE OF OFFENCE

TYPE OF OFFENCE	1963				1964			
	MAGISTRATE COURTS		HIGH COURTS		MAGISTRATE COURTS		HIGH COURTS	
	Dis- charged	Sent for trial	Summary convic- tion	Dis- charged	Sent for trial	Summary convic- tion	Dis- charged	Sent for trial
<i>Criminal</i>								
Murder ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Manslaughter ..	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Suicide ..	84	—	368	—	—	221	—	1
Assaults ..	—	—	—	—	113	—	—	—
Rape and Indecent Assault ..	6	1	30	—	19	1	46	—
Abortion ..	—	—	380	—	—	—	366	—
Burglary, Stealing, etc.	66	—	—	—	109	—	—	—
Forgery, Altering of Documents ..	6	—	8	—	—	—	5	—
Forgery of Currency Notes and Counter- feiting ..	3	—	8	—	—	—	1	—
False Pretence, Cheating, Fraud, etc. ..	21	—	1	—	—	13	—	—
Child Stealing ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slave Dealing ..	—	—	—	—	—	206	—	—
Others ..	107	—	442	—	1	198	—	—
Sub-Total ..	293	1	1,238	—	1	439	2	858
<i>Other Offences</i>								
Tax Defaulting ..	—	—	86	—	—	75	—	206
Others ..	62	—	86	—	—	75	—	206
Sub-Total ..	62	—	86	—	—	75	—	206
GRAND TOTAL ..	355	1	1,324	—	1	514	2	1,064

Source.—High Court of Justice, Enugu.

TABLE 12.6

NUMBER OF SENTENCES IMPOSED ON SUMMARY CONVICTIONS (JUVENILES) IN EASTERN NIGERIA
BY TYPE OF OFFENCE

TYPE OF OFFENCE	1963					1964				
	MAGISTRATE COURTS			HIGH COURTS		MAGISTRATE COURTS			HIGH COURTS	
	Imprisonment	Whipping	Fine	Bound over	Imprisonment	Whipping	Fine	Imprisonment	Whipping	Bound over
<i>Criminal</i>										
Murder ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manslaughter ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suicide ..	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Assaults ..	12	302	16	38	—	9	138	—	—	—
Rape and Indecent Assault	—	22	—	8	—	11	35	—	—	—
Abortion ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary, Stealing, etc. ..	19	351	3	5	—	24	339	—	—	—
Burglary, Altering of Documents, etc. ..	—	8	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Forgery of Currency Notes and Counterfeiting ..	—	5	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	—
False Pretences, Cheating, Fraud, etc. ..	—	1	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—
Child Stealing ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slave Dealing ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Others ..	—	371	5	66	—	4	181	—	—	—
Sub-Total ..	31	1,061	24	120	—	1	—	54	706	—
								61	—	1
<i>Other Offences</i>										
Tax Defaulting ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Others ..	—	49	—	37	—	—	—	4	56	—
								31	31	—
Sub-Total ..	—	49	—	37	—	—	—	4	56	—
								31	31	3
GRAND TOTAL ..	31	1,110	24	157	—	1	—	58	762	64
								—	—	1

Source.—High Court of Justice, Enugu.

TABLE 12.7
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN PRISONS IN EASTERN NIGERIA BY SEX AND AGE GROUP

YEAR	AGE-GROUP AND SEX			Under 16 Years		16-20 Years		21-25 Years		26-50 Years		Over 50 Years		TOTAL	
				Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1962	..	..	..	1	—	1,629	155	7,389	581	15,821	715	2,857	74	27,697	1,525
1963	..	..	..	6	—	1,953	153	7,620	683	19,542	940	3,366	74	32,487	1,850
1964	..	..	..	14	3	2,995	257	9,659	615	16,453	904	5,080	57	34,201	1,836

Source.—Federal Prisons Headquarters, Lagos.

TABLE 12.8

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN PRISONS IN EASTERN NIGERIA BY SEX, AGE GROUP AND DIVISION, 1964

DIVISION	Under 16 Years		16-20 Years		21-25 Years		26-30 Years		Over 50 Years		Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Aba ..	—	—	381	11	738	42	1,454	59	378	—	2,951	112
Abak ..	—	—	187	—	480	—	518	—	270	—	1,455	—
Abakaliki ..	—	—	145	9	1,475	32	1,659	65	1,015	35	4,294	141
Afikpo ..	—	—	9	—	127	36	1,023	38	111	—	1,270	74
Ahoada ..	1	—	24	—	283	22	848	32	443	3	1,599	57
Arochuku ..	—	—	21	3	47	8	188	10	8	—	264	21
Awka ..	—	—	14	—	84	—	230	—	19	—	347	—
Calabar ..	—	—	446	98	853	12	625	2	93	—	2,017	112
Eket ..	—	—	13	2	52	5	260	27	66	1	391	35
Enugu ..	—	—	18	—	568	30	1,097	104	168	—	1,851	134
Ikom ..	—	—	—	—	189	3	488	2	5	—	682	5
Ikot Ekpene ..	—	—	219	21	516	60	1,104	176	278	10	2,117	267
Iru ..	—	—	2	—	169	—	338	—	89	—	598	—
Nsukka ..	—	—	68	—	327	—	497	—	257	—	1,150	—
Obudra ..	1	—	12	—	190	6	385	31	53	—	640	37
Obudu ..	—	—	1	—	20	2	438	20	15	1	474	23
Ogoja ..	—	—	33	2	251	25	413	23	95	—	792	27
Okigwi ..	—	—	182	18	291	35	278	36	63	—	814	76
Onitsha ..	—	—	545	11	1,001	53	845	79	264	—	2,655	100
Opobo ..	—	—	—	—	47	8	901	66	175	—	673	87
Owerri ..	—	—	242	9	446	63	451	491	83	—	2,080	138
Port Harcourt ..	1	—	58	3	757	36	1,538	39	537	4	2,437	95
Umuahia ..	11	—	193	22	225	36	363	39	104	—	1,329	100
Uyo ..	—	—	182	48	523	101	512	43	104	3	1,321	195
Total ..	14	3	2,995	257	9,659	615	16,453	904	5,080	57	34,201	1,836

Source.—Federal Prisons Headquarters, Lagos.

TABLE 12.9
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN PRISONS IN EASTERN NIGERIA
BY SEX AND LENGTH OF SENTENCE

TYPE OR LENGTH OF SENTENCE	1962		1963		1964	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>Detention</i>						
On Remand or awaiting Trial	8,991	398	9,784	493	11,405	518
Civil Lunatics	2,420	396	1,975	378	1,865	301
Criminal Lunatics ..	2,040	185	2,016	201	1,968	221
Detained for Debt ..	263	51	251	44	223	39
Detained for want of Security	—	—	1	—	16	—
Detained under Governors Order	245	23	285	32	382	41
<i>Length of Sentences</i>						
Under 1 month	730	27	1,339	47	1,469	54
1 month to 3 months ..	9,661	447	10,511	668	12,080	554
3 months to 6 months ..	9,299	570	11,470	550	12,498	421
6 months to 12 months (1 year)	14,512	956	16,300	942	17,924	798
1 year to 1½ years	8,999	190	10,788	214	11,987	254
1½ years to 2 years	6,705	123	8,600	132	7,632	88
2 years to 10 years	20,619	190	23,385	238	27,062	291
10 years and above	1,187	35	1,315	36	1,586	36
Life-imprisonment	450	46	438	50	425	48
Sentenced to Death	292	7	389	—	354	—
Total	86,413	3,644	98,847	4,025	108,876	3,664

Source.—Prisons Department, Lagos.

TABLE 12.10
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN PRISONS IN EASTERN NIGERIA
BY SEX AND NUMBER OF CONVICTIONS

CONVICTION	1962		1963		1964	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
First Offenders	12,171	1,001	12,907	1,082	13,843	1,011
One previous Conviction	3,822	84	4,801	136	5,019	96
Two previous Conviction	2,307	23	3,276	44	3,340	36
Three previous Conviction	1,671	5	1,824	7	2,746	22
Total	19,971	1,113	22,808	1,269	24,948	1,165

Source.—Prisons Headquarters, Lagos.

Figures do not include those on Remand, Detention or Awaiting Trial.

TABLE 12.11
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN PRISONS IN EASTERN NIGERIA BY DIVISION, SEX AND NUMBER OF CONVICTIONS, 1964

DIVISION	First Offenders		One previous conviction		Two previous conviction		Three previous conviction		TOTAL		BOTH SEXES
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Aba	1,507	52	307	8	188	—	92	—	2,094	60	2,154
Abak	869	—	65	—	120	—	145	—	1,199	—	1,199
Abakaliki	1,141	53	1,000	19	966	19	848	21	3,955	112	4,067
Afikpo	929	53	106	—	25	—	30	—	1,090	53	1,143
Ahoada	988	25	78	2	32	—	16	—	1,114	27	1,141
Arochuku	99	11	47	—	1	—	—	—	147	11	158
Awka	170	—	40	—	21	—	21	—	252	—	252
Calabar	786	26	328	—	177	—	241	—	1,532	26	1,558
Degema	245	9	38	—	20	—	13	—	316	9	325
Eket	178	19	72	4	14	—	5	—	269	23	292
Enugu	663	75	327	2	138	—	75	—	1,203	77	1,280
Ikot Ekpene	194	3	73	—	82	—	—	—	349	3	352
Itu	1,029	188	286	11	130	6	92	1	1,537	206	1,743
Itu...	340	—	76	—	26	—	12	—	454	—	454
Nsukka	344	—	213	—	215	—	118	—	890	—	890
Obubra	231	26	124	1	62	—	35	—	452	27	479
Obudu	222	16	81	2	22	2	16	—	341	20	361
Ogoja	261	17	149	1	94	—	67	—	571	18	589
Okigwi	261	43	104	—	68	—	45	—	478	43	521
Onitsha	616	48	386	8	247	—	213	—	1,462	56	1,518
Opobo	308	57	105	—	40	—	4	—	457	57	514
Owerri	560	77	338	20	290	8	273	—	1,461	105	1,566
Port Harcourt	897	45	296	1	204	—	148	—	1,545	46	1,591
Umuahia	448	41	184	—	49	—	183	—	864	41	905
Uyo	557	127	196	17	109	1	54	—	916	145	1,061
Total	13,843	1,011	5,019	96	3,340	36	2,746	22	24,948	1,165	26,113

Source.—Prisons Headquarters, Lagos.

TABLE 12.12
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN PRISONS IN EASTERN NIGERIA BY SEX AND TYPE OF OFFENCE

TYPE OF OFFENCE	1962		1963		1964	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Persons with violence	1,391	187	1,447	166	2,259	179
Persons without violence	1,250	93	1,347	190	1,679	144
Property with violence	2,113	133	2,410	147	2,396	140
Property without violence	2,794	257	3,232	245	2,752	186
Liberty	492	41	1,002	43	748	23
Public Authority	1,484	49	1,981	51	1,474	66
Public Order	2,810	40	2,609	82	3,443	90
Morality	727	69	909	52	918	49
Native Laws and Customs	1,286	59	1,508	96	1,699	107
Criminal Lunatics	8	1	10	10	1	—
Civil Lunatics	9	1	8	—	4	1
Debtors	376	88	422	67	369	74
In Default	3,046	110	3,516	126	5,350	165
On Remand	10,164	478	12,202	603	12,360	570
Total	27,950	1,606	32,603	1,878	35,452	1,794
Both Sexes	29,556		34,481		37,246	

Source.—Prisons Department, Lagos.

XIII.—MISCELLANEOUS

This section includes data on Staff of Eastern Nigeria Public Service, Annual Mean Temperature and Annual Rainfall in selected areas, Urban Water Supplies, and information on co-operatives. It is hoped that as more data become available, some of these will be given in separate sections.

TABLE 13.1

**STAFF OF EASTERN NIGERIA GOVERNMENT
(QUARTER ENDING 31st DECEMBER)**

YEAR	UPPER LEVEL		MIDDLE LEVEL		LOWER LEVEL		TOTAL	
	Existing	Filled	Existing	Filled	Existing	Filled	Existing	Filled
60	956	778	1,779	1,439	6,690	6,065	9,425	8,282
1961 (October) ..	823	683	1,759	1,025	6,046	6,031	8,628	7,739
62 (March) ..	1,096	902	2,606	2,233	11,537	9,956	15,239	13,091
63	1,171	964	2,978	2,550	12,801	11,630	16,950	15,144
64	1,206	1,026	3,277	2,867	13,890	12,999	18,373	16,892

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Gazette.

Figures for 1961 and 1962 show returns for 1st October and 1st March respectively.

Note.—Upper Level includes Officers on Scale A and above;

—Middle Level includes Officers on Scale B, C (E and T) 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6; N 4, 5 and 6 and Secretary-Typist;

Lower Level includes Officers on Scales other than those above.

TABLE 13.2

EASTERN NIGERIA ANNUAL MEAN TEMPERATURE BY STATION

(°F)

STATION	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Abak	—	—	—	—	79.9
Abakaliki	—	—	—	—	80.5
Abalabar	79.7	79.7	79.3	80.0	79.1
Awgu	80.0	79.7	79.7	80.9	81.4
Asukka	77.6	77.4	75.8	78.1	76.8
Obudu	65.2	67.7	65.2	66.7	65.3
Orerri	79.9	78.2	—	—	—
Port Harcourt	79.1	79.2	79.2	79.8	79.1
Umuahia	79.3	79.0	78.9	79.4	79.1

Source.—Nigeria Meteorological Services, Lagos.

TABLE 13.3

EASTERN NIGERIA ANNUAL RAINFALL BY STATION

(INCHES)

STATION	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Aba	95.4	76.5	95.2	76.6	87.8
Abak (Obi Akpa)	99.1	94.0	94.5	97.7	68.1
Abakaliki	71.0	78.8	65.7	75.7	72.4
Afikpo	75.2	79.4	52.0	—	—
Ahoada	113.6	81.1	107.0	72.3	95.4
Awgu	113.9	75.8	87.7	93.0	80.0
Awka	96.5	58.0	95.5	69.3	71.0
Brass	135.5	79.5	168.6	153.3	91.1
Calabar	117.7	98.3	129.8	110.4	102.6
Degema	68.4	73.5	94.6	78.4	70.4
Eket	162.4	140.2	153.1	106.7	134.0
Enugu	73.5	55.6	72.3	79.0	61.5
Ikom	108.2	68.3	181.6	146.1	139.5
Ikot Ekpene	89.3	68.5	90.3	72.6	73.8
Nsukka	66.5	48.2	61.0	74.3	39.8
Obubra	83.5	93.9	115.0	68.5	69.1
Obudu	87.8	65.5	81.9	65.0	76.5
Ogoja	75.4	59.2	74.9	61.8	74.1
Ogoni	—	118.5	127.3	114.5	79.3
Okigwi	65.0	63.7	74.4	70.7	64.4
Onitsha	92.3	58.4	71.1	64.4	68.4
Opobo	173.0	178.9	210.7	139.0	134.7
Owerri	107.9	75.7	111.9	84.5	93.7
Port Harcourt	117.7	104.0	118.3	81.4	101.6
Udi	78.6	67.5	80.3	83.2	71.1
Umuahia	86.3	80.1	108.0	100.7	103.3
Uyo	111.0	97.9	90.8	83.1	79.9
Total Average	98.6	82.3	111.6	89.3	85.4

Source.—Nigeria Meteorological Services, Lagos.

—Not available

TABLE 13.4
URBAN DAILY AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF WATER
(PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)

							THOUSAND GALLONS			
TOWN							1961	1962	1963	1964
.. .. .							889.7	1193.1	1451.2	1452.7
.. .. .							81.0	89.1	92.6	107.0
.. .. .							572.2	560.3	594.2	731.7
.. .. .							1780.8	2092.4	2288.3	2465.8
.. .. .							—	—	—	25.5
.. .. .							—	13.7	100.3	155.3
.. .. .							—	—	83.6	333.4
.. .. .							1070.2	1141.2	1251.1	1369.9
.. .. .							—	11.0	91.1	267.8
.. .. .							827.8	1701.6	2202.4	3175.8
.. .. .							110.9	171.4	373.4	464.1
.. .. .							—	—	14.9	126.0

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Works, Water Division, Enugu.

TABLE 13.5
URBAN WATER SUPPLIES (PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)

							MILLION GALLON			
SCHEME							1961	1962	1963	1964
.. .. .							324.73	435.47	529.69	530.25
.. .. .							29.57	32.53	33.79	39.07
.. .. .							208.87	204.50	216.89	267.08
.. .. .							650.00	763.72	835.23	900.00
.. .. .							—	—	—	9.29
.. .. .							—	5.00	36.62	56.70
.. .. .							—	—	30.50	121.70
.. .. .							390.62	416.53	456.66	500.00
.. .. .							—	4.00	33.24	97.74
.. .. .							302.13	621.08	803.88	1159.16
.. .. .							40.49	62.57	136.28	169.38
.. .. .							—	—	5.45	45.98

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Works, Enugu.

TABLE 13.6

NUMBER OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES IN EASTERN NIGERIA BY TYPE (PERIOD ENDING 31st MARCH)

TYPE OF SOCIETY	1961			1962			1963			1964		
	No.	Member- ship	Capital £	No.	Member- ship	Capital £	No.	Member- ship	Capital £	No.	Member- ship	Capital £
Rural Credit—Co-operative ..	1,082	53,236	727,635	1,156	40,965	858,709	1,182	67,593	966,122	1,275	44,624	1,066,427
Salary Earners	64	2,491	96,841	45	2,351	137,485	43	2,107	121,979	46	2,155	134,009
Produce Co-operatives*	69	2,683	92,577	53	4,474	162,160	40	1,807	73,392	46	2,360	89,163
Farmers Co-operatives	28	779	14,948	38	1,452	24,727	49	2,190	33,957	63	2,990	50,314
Rubber Co-operatives	1	32	24,292	1	32	24,222	1	31	27,379	1	26	26,712
Rice Hauling—Co-operatives ..	4	185	9,595	4	227	16,144	4	222	21,796	3	181	16,365
Housing Co-operatives	2	382	64,700	5	455	85,209	5	639	97,731	5	617	110,120
Consumers and Supplies	7	929	1,633	6	1,239	13,501	5	922	4,289	4	809	3,796
Pioneer Oil Mill	2	15	12,998	2	15	15,502	2	15	18,244	4	15	10,551
Maternity—Co-operatives ..	4	5,001	6,102	4	5,036	2,741	3	3,168	1,567	3	3,266	913
Finance (Co-operatives Bank of Eastern Nigeria)	—	98	104,008	—	110	229,252	—	122	356,555	—	—	507,083
Others	3	30	2,621	3	28	3,124	5	56	6,665	7	164	11,248
Total	1,266	65,861	1,157,950	1,317	56,384	1,572,776	1,339	78,872	1,729,676	1,457	57,207	2,026,701

Source.—Eastern Nigeria Ministry of Commerce, Co-operative Division, Enugu.

*Includes Cocoa, Palm Oil and Palm Kernel.

WT 905/1266/1,150

Price: Five Shillings